

# Topic 2

Cynefin Framework & Stacey Matrix







# Meet Your Tutor

Experience improving Agility in Projects,
Programs & Products for more than 9 years by
handling multiple teams to deliver products &
services in Telco, Digital Media, eCommerce &
Point System Industry

A Life long learner that fall in love with Books, Coaching & Organizational Development



# Outline





# **Stacey Matrix\***



"If you only have a <u>HAMMER</u>, you tend to see every problem as a <u>NAIL</u>" - Abraham Maslow



# Understanding our own Context



1

It would be great if you have read all the references

2

Prepare Stationary (Pen ,Paper, Ruler, Etc)

3

Imagine 1 Situation that we want to asses ( Product, Project, Team, company, Etc.)



### **Based on our own Case**

### Steps to do:

Imagine 1 of your case

Find Gap of these 3 variables:

- Variabel X: Skill of your Team = 0-10
- Variabel Y: Market Landscape = 0-10
- Variabel Z: People Relationship = 0-10

Drawing your Vector Point in the Matrix

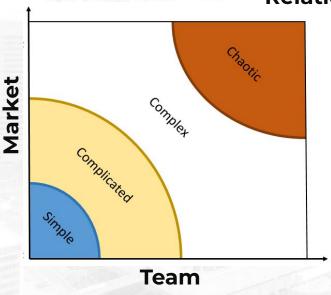


# Let's Exercise!

### **Modified Stacey Matrix\***







Due to VUCA, you will keep flowing & switching between the domains.

\*disclaimer: this exercise base on modified version of stacey matrix (5 areas simplified to 4)



## **Cynefin Framework**





Harvard Business Review



Sign In

**Decision Making And Problem Solving** 

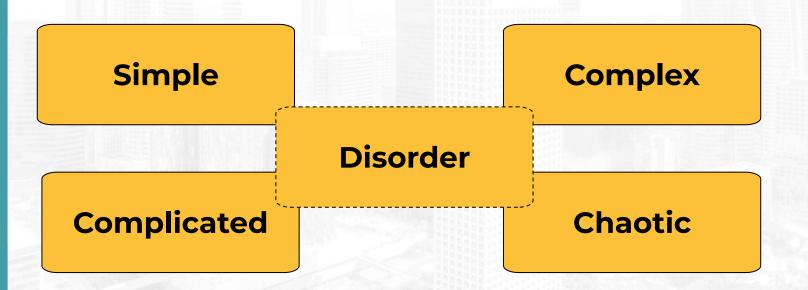
# A Leader's Framework for Decision Making

by David J. Snowden and Mary E. Boone

https://hbr.org/2007/11/a-leaders-framework-for-decision-making

### **Cynefin Framework**





### **Let's Exercise!**







If its broken, what kind of situation it will be?

### **Let's Exercise!**







Is that Complex? Or Chaotic?

### **Cynefin Framework**



### **Simple: Best Practice**

you have capability to solve it Don't oversimplified Known-knowns zone

#### **DISORDER**

### **Complex: Emergence Practice**

Constant unpredictable flux

Unknown-unknowns

problems keep arrive

continuously monitor, aware & adapt

#### **Complicated: Expert Practice**

Known-unknowns zone Multi Opinions & Answers Need an area expert

#### **Chaos: Novel Practice**

High turbulence & tension with no time Immediate action + leadership test clear, direct communication we can't save everybody, unless we are superhero



# Why Scrum..?

### Scrum Framework



### **Complex: Emergence Practice**

Constant unpredictable flux

Unknown-unknowns

problems keep arrive

continuously monitor, aware & adapt

#### **Scrum Framework**

A lightweight framework that helps People, generate adaptive solution for complex problems

### 3 Pillars of empiricism:

- 1. Transparency
- 2. Inspection
- 3. Adaptation



### In a Summary

After understanding VUCA, we need to understand what is complex domain & what makes it different than the others ( simple, complicated, chaos).

Awareness about complex problems, will give us a clear direction what mechanism & workflow that more suitable in that domain.

Scrum as a Lightweight framework that dedicated for complex problem. It can help us find adaptive solutions with transparency, inspection & adaptation.





### References

https://hbr.org/2007/11/a-leaders-framework-for-decision-making https://hbr.org/1986/01/the-new-new-product-development-game https://adaptknowledge.com/wp-content/uploads/rapidintake/PI\_CL/media/Stacey\_Matrix.pdf https://scrumguides.org/scrum-guide.html https://medium.com/enthusiasticscrum/scrum-isnt-going-to-fix-your-problems-15c10893d447 https://less.works/less/principles/systems-thinking https://www.mathsisfun.com/algebra/functions-maxima-minima.html https://www.infoq.com/news/2019/07/refactoring-organizations/

**Professional = Theory + Practice** 

