→ Loops in python:
    a. While loop
    b. For loop

       for <var> in range(start, end, step):
                        0, given, +1
       Note: For cannot have fractional step, while can have fractional step

       in pattern printing
       First for loop: controller
       Second for loop: printer

→ do these five things in any programming lang
    a. Conditional
    b. Loops
    c. Array [lists, tuples, set etc]
    d. Function
    e. strings