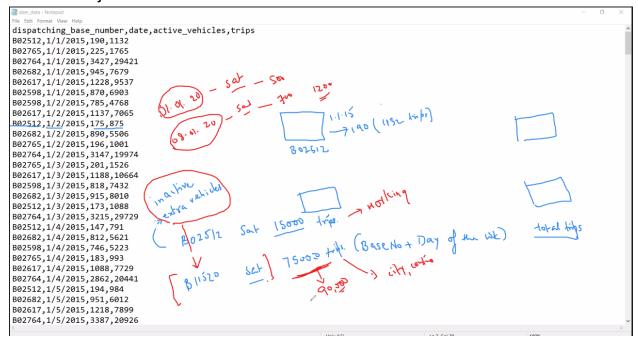
→ Uber Project



[bigdatalab456422@ip-10-1-1-204 ~]\$ ls -l uber_data
[bigdatalab456422@ip-10-1-1-204 ~]\$ ls -l uber_data
-rw-rw-r-- 1 bigdatalab456422 bigdatalab456422 9511 Jun 2 08:55 uber_data

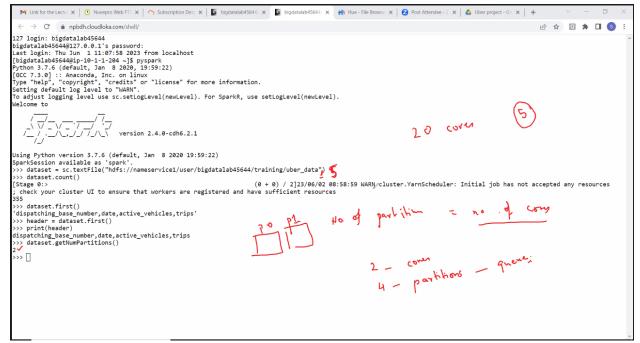
[bigdatalab456422@ip-10-1-1-204 ~]\$ hadoop fs -put uber_data training [bigdatalab456422@ip-10-1-1-204 $\bar{\ \ }$]\$ hadoop fs -put uber_data training [bigdatalab456422@ip-10-1-1-204 $\bar{\ \ \ }$]\$ hadoop fs -put uber_data training [bigdatalab456422@ip-10-1-1-204 $\bar{\ \ \ \ }$]\$

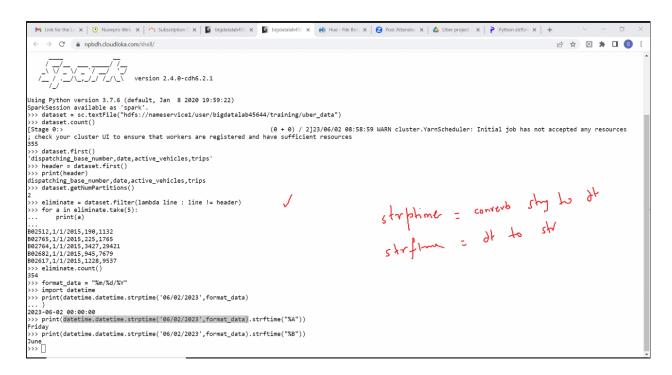


```
[bigdatalab456422@ip-10-1-1-204 ~]$ pyspark
[bigdatalab456422@ip-10-1-1-204 ~]$ pyspark
Python 3.7.6 (default, Jan 8 2020, 19:59:22)
[GCC 7.3.0] :: Anaconda, Inc. on linux
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
Setting default log level to "WARN".
To adjust logging level use sc. settoglevel(newLevel). For SparkR, use setLoglevel(newLevel).
23/06/02 08:52:42 WARN cluster.YarnSchedulerBackend$YarnSchedulerEndpoint: Attempted to request executors before the AM has registered!
Welcome to
   Using Python version 3.7.6 (default, Jan 8 2020 19:59:22) SparkSession available as 'spark'.
>>> dataset =
sc.textFile("hdfs://nameservice1/user/bigdatalab456422/training/uber
data")
>>> dataset = sc.textFile("hdfs://nameservice1/user/bigdatalab456422/training/uber_data")
>>> dataset.count()
>>> dataset.first()
>>> dataset.first()
'dispatching_base_number,date,active_vehicles,trips'
>>> 
>>> header = dataset.first()
>>> header = dataset.first()
>>> ■
>>> print(header)
>>> print(header)
dispatching_base_number,date,active_vehicles,trips
>>> eliminate = dataset.filter(lambda line : line != header)
>>> for a in eliminate.take(5):
                  print(a)
. . .
>>> for a in eliminate.take(5):
... print(a)
...
B02512,1/1/2015,190,1132
B02765,1/1/2015,225,1765
B02764,1/1/2015,3427,29421
B02682,1/1/2015,945,7679
B02617,1/1/2015,1228,9537
>>>eliminate.count()
>>>eliminate.count()
354
>>>
>>> format data = "%m/%d/%Y"
>>> format_data = "%m/%d/%Y" >>>
```

```
>>> import datetime
>>> import datetime
                                                                                                                                  >>> print(datetime.datetime.strptime('06/02/2023',format data))
>>> print(datetime.datetime.strptime('06/02/2023',format_data)) 2023-06-02 00:00:00
>>>
print(datetime.datetime.strptime('06/02/2023',format data).strftime("
>>> print(datetime.datetime.strptime('06/02/2023',format_data).strftime("%A")) Friday
print(datetime.datetime.strptime('06/02/2023',format data).strftime("
>>> print(datetime.datetime.strptime('06/02/2023',format_data).strftime("%B"))    June
>>> split = eliminate.map(lambda a : (a.split(",")[0],
datetime.datetime.strptime(a.split(",")[1],
format data).strftime("%A"), a.split(",")[3]) )
>>> split = eliminate.map(lambda a : (a.split(",")[0], datetime.datetime.strptime(a.split(",")[1], format_data).strftime("%A"), a.split(",")[3]) ) >>>
>>> for a in split.take(5):
              print(a)
. . .
>>> for a in split.take(5): ... print(a)
('B02512', 'Thursday', '1132')
('B02765', 'Thursday', '1765')
('B02764', 'Thursday', '29421')
('B02682', 'Thursday', '7679')
('B02617', 'Thursday', '9537')
>>> combine = split.map(lambda x : ( x[0] + ""+x[1], int(x[2]) ))
>>> combine = split.map(lambda x : ( x[\theta] + ""+x[1], int(x[2]) )) >>>
                                                                                                                                  >>> for a in combine.take(5):
              print(a)
. . .
>>> for a in combine.take(5):
... print(a)
...
('B02512 Thursday', 1132)
('B02765 Thursday', 1765)
('B02764 Thursday', 29421)
('B02682 Thursday', 7679)
('B02617 Thursday', 9537)
```

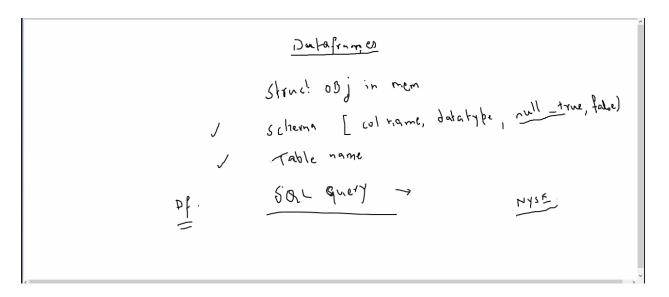
- → more partitions makes faster processing but will use more processor cores
- → Recommended to use At max 5 cores
- → spark creates partitions for processing, but hadoop creates partitions for storage





→ DataFrames

- a. Structured object in memory
- b. Has a schema [col name, data type, null_true, false]
- c. We have to give a table name
- d. Once table is created, we can use SQL query to do operations

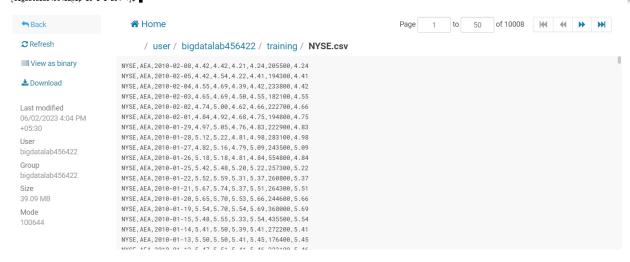


→ DataFrames Project with NYSE data

[bigdatalab456422@ip-10-1-1-204 ~]\$ ls -l NYSE.csv

[bigdatalab456422@ip-10-1-1-204 ~]\$ ls -1 NYSE.csv -rw-rw-r-- 1 bigdatalab456422 bigdatalab456422 40990862 May 17 09:21 NYSE.csv [bigdatalab456422@ip-10-1-1-204 ~]\$ ■

[bigdatalab456422@ip-10-1-1-204 ~]\$ hadoop fs -put NYSE.csv training [bigdatalab456422@ip-10-1-1-204 ~]\$ hadoop fs -put NYSE.csv training [bigdatalab456422@ip-10-1-1-204 ~]\$ |



```
[biqdatalab456422@ip-10-1-1-204 ~]$ pyspark
[bigdatalab456422@ip-10-1-1-204 ~]$ pyspark
Python 3.7.6 (default, Jan 8 2020, 19:59:22)
[GCC 7.3.0] :: Anaconda, Inc. on linux
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
Satting default log level to "WARM".
To adjust logging level use sc.setLogLevel(newLevel). For SparkR, use setLogLevel(newLevel).
  version 2.4.0-cdh6.2.1
Using Python version 3.7.6 (default, Jan \, 8 2020 19:59:22) SparkSession available as 'spark'.
>>> from pyspark.sql.types import StructType, StringType,
IntegerType, DoubleType, LongType
>>> from pyspark.sql.types import StructType, StringType, IntegerType, DoubleType, LongType
>>>
# creates an empty schema for mapping the dataFrame with dataFile
>>> schema9 =
StructType().add("exchange name", StringType(), True).add("stock id", St
ringType(),True).add("stock dt",StringType(),True).add("open",DoubleT
ype(), True).add(
"high", DoubleType(), True).add("low", DoubleType(), True).add("close", Do
ubleType(),True).add("volume",LongType(),True).add("adj close",Double
Type(), True)
>>>print(schema9)
# creating dataFrame with schema and loading the textFile into DataFrame
>>> df with schema =
spark.read.format("csv").option("header", "False").schema(schema9).loa
d("hdfs://nameservice1/user/bigdatalab456422/training/NYSE.csv")
>>> df_with_schema = spark.read.format("csv").option("header","False").schema(schema9).load("hdfs://nameservice1/user/bigdatalab456422/training/NYSE.csv")
>>> df with schema.printSchema()
>>> df_with_schema.printSchema()
root
|-- exchange_name: string (nullable = true)
|-- stock_id: string (nullable = true)
|-- stock_dt: string (nullable = true)
|-- open: double (nullable = true)
|-- high: double (nullable = true)
|-- wordenthe (nullable = true)
 |-- low: double (nullable = true)
|-- low: double (nullable = true)
|-- close: double (nullable = true)
|-- volume: long (nullable = true)
|-- adj_close: double (nullable = true)
```

ALG 64657600 AM 2963437400 AA|42061448400 +----+ only showing top 20 rows

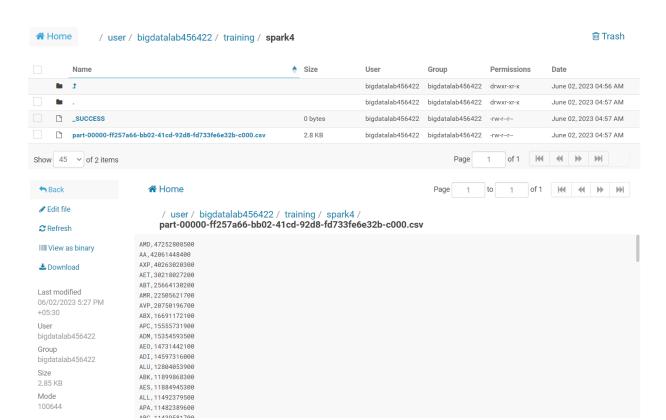
```
>>> df StockVol = spark.sql("SELECT stock id, sum(volume) AS total
FROM nyse GROUP BY stock id ORDER BY total DESC")
>>> df_StockVol = spark.sql("SELECT stock_id, sum(volume) AS total FROM nyse GROUP BY stock_id ORDER BY total DESC")
>>> df_StockVol.count()
>>> df_StockVol.count()
203
>>> ■
                                                                                                                                       >>> df_StockVol.show()
AMD 47252808500
     AA | 42061448400

AXP | 40263020300

AET | 30218027200

ABT | 25664130200
    ABT | 25664130200 |
AMR | 22505621700 |
AVP | 20750196700 |
ABX | 16691172100 |
APC | 15555731900 |
ADM | 15354593500 |
AEO | 14731442100 |
ADI | 14597316000 |
ALU | 12804053900 |
AES | 11889484300 |
ALL | 11492379500 |
     ALL 11492379500
APA 11482389600
     ABC | 11439581700
ADP | 11358284900
     AUY 11034706100
only showing top 20 rows
>>>
>>> df StockVol.rdd.getNumPartitions()
>>> df_StockVol.rdd.getNumPartitions()
200
>>> 

→ use coalesce(1) to reduce no of partitions
→ use repartition(1) to increase no of partitions
##alt df new = df StockVol.repartition(1)
>>> df_new = df_StockVol.coalesce(1)
>>> df_new = df_StockVol.coalesce(1)
>>>
>>> df new.rdd.getNumPartitions()
>>> df_new.rdd.getNumPartitions()
1
>>>
# now we are saving the file
df_new.write.csv("hdfs://nameservice1/user/bigdatalab456422/training/
spark4")
>>> df_new.write.csv("hdfs://nameservice1/user/bigdatalab456422/training/spark4")
```



→ Scala & Spark installation Refer spark installation.docx file

sdevsinx@bdt0:~\$ java -version | sdevsinx@bdt0:~\$ java -version | openjdk version "1.8.0_362" | OpenJDK Runtime Environment (build 1.8.0_362-8u372-ga~us1-0ubuntu1~22.04-b09) | OpenJDK 64-Bit Server VM (build 25.362-b09, mixed mode) | sdevsinx@bdt0:~\$

```
sdevsinx@bdt0:~$ su hduser
sdevsinx@bdt0:~$ su hduser
Password:
hduser@bdt0:/home/sdevsinx$
```

```
hduser@bdt0:/home/sdevsinx$ cd ~
hduser@bdt0:/home/sdevsinx$ cd ~
hduser@bdt0:~$
```

hduser@bdt0:~\$ sudo apt update

hduser@bdt0:~\$ sudo apt install scala

```
hduser@bdt0:~$ scala -version
hduser@bdt0:~$ scala -version
Scala code runner version 2.11.12 -- Copyright 2002-2017, LAMP/EPFL
hduser@bdt0:~$
```

hduser@bdt0:~\$ wget

hduser@bdt0:~\$

```
http://archive.apache.org/dist/spark/spark-2.1.0/spark-2.1.0-bin-hadoop2.6.tgz
hduser@bdt0:~$ wget http://archive.apache.org/dist/spark/spark-2.1.0/spark-2.1.0
-bin-hadoop2.6.tgz
--2023-06-03 12:28:04-- http://archive.apache.org/dist/spark/spark/spark-2.1.0/spark-2.1.0-bin-hadoop2.6.tgz
Resolving archive.apache.org (archive.apache.org)... 65.108.204.189, 2a01:4f9:1a
:a084::2
Connecting to archive.apache.org (archive.apache.org)|65.108.204.189|:80... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 193281941 (184M) [application/x-gzip]
Saving to: 'spark-2.1.0-bin-hadoop2.6.tgz'
spark-2.1.0-bin-had 100%[==================] 184.33M 2.41MB/s in 72s
2023-06-03 12:29:16 (2.57 MB/s) - 'spark-2.1.0-bin-hadoop2.6.tgz' saved [1932819 41/193281941]
```

hduser@bdt0:~\$ sudo mv spark /usr/local/

```
hduser@bdt0:~$ nano ~/.bashrc
```

```
# HIVE VARIABLES END
# SPARK VARIABLES START
export PATH=$PATH:/usr/local/spark/bin
# SPARK VARIABLES END
             ^O Write Out ^W Where Is
                                       ^K Cut
                                                    ^T Execute
                                                                  ^C Location
   Help
             ^R Read File ^\ Replace
                                          Paste
                                                       Justify
                                                                    Go To Line
   Exit
```

hduser@bdt0:~\$ source ~/.bashrc

```
hduser@bdt0:~$ spark-shell
hduser@bdt0:~$ spark-shell
Using Spark's default log4j profile: org/apache/spark/log4j-defaults.properties
Setting default log level to "WARN".
To adjust logging level use sc.setLogLevel(newLevel). For SparkR, use setLogLeve
l(newLevel).
23/06/03 12:42:45 WARN NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library fo
r your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
23/06/03 12:42:45 WARN Utils: Your hostname, bdt0 resolves to a loopback address
: 127.0.1.1; using 10.0.2.15 instead (on interface enp0s3)
23/06/03 12:42:45 WARN Utils: Set SPARK LOCAL IP if you need to bind to another
address
23/06/03 12:43:05 WARN ObjectStore: Version information not found in metastore.
hive.metastore.schema.verification is not enabled so recording the schema versio
n 1.2.0
23/06/03 12:43:06 WARN ObjectStore: Failed to get database default, returning No
SuchObjectException
23/06/03 12:43:09 WARN ObjectStore: Failed to get database global temp, returnin
q NoSuchObjectException
Spark context Web UI available at http://10.0.2.15:4040
Spark context available as 'sc' (master = local[*], app id = local-1685776368437
).
Spark session available as 'spark'.
Welcome to
                  Using Scala version 2.11.8 (OpenJDK 64-Bit Server VM, Java 1.8.0_362)
Type in expressions to have them evaluated.
Type :help for more information.
scala>
```

For Web UI logon to

http://localhost:4040/



wget http://archive.apache.org/dist/spark/spark-2.1.0/spark-2.1.0-bin-hadoop2.6.tgz