1. 进入安装界面

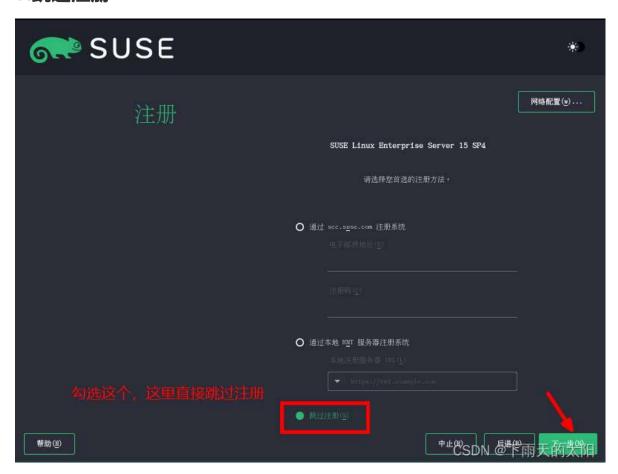


2. 选择产品

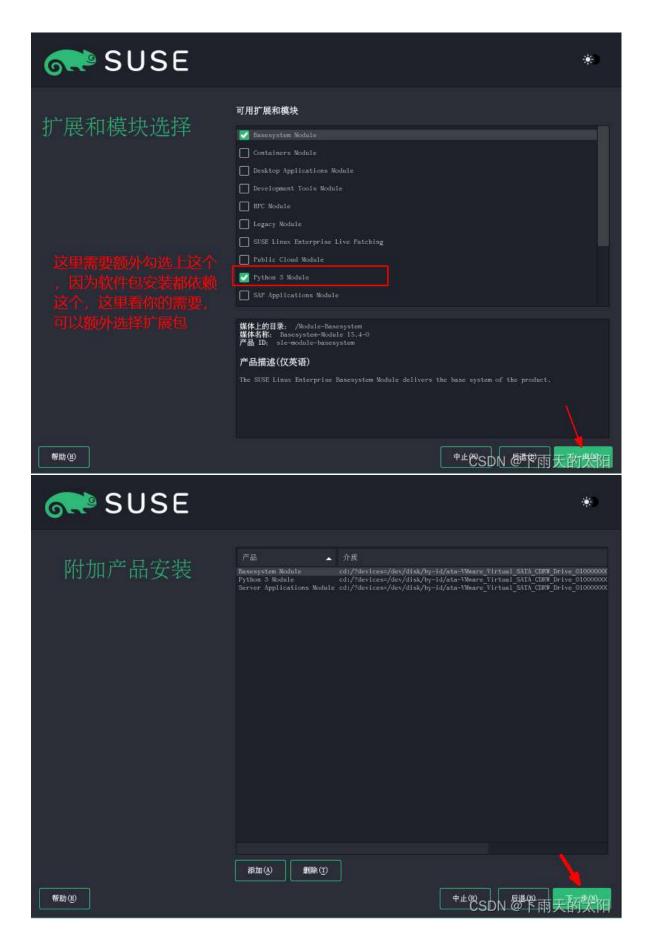




3.跳过注册



4.扩展和模块选择



5.系统角色



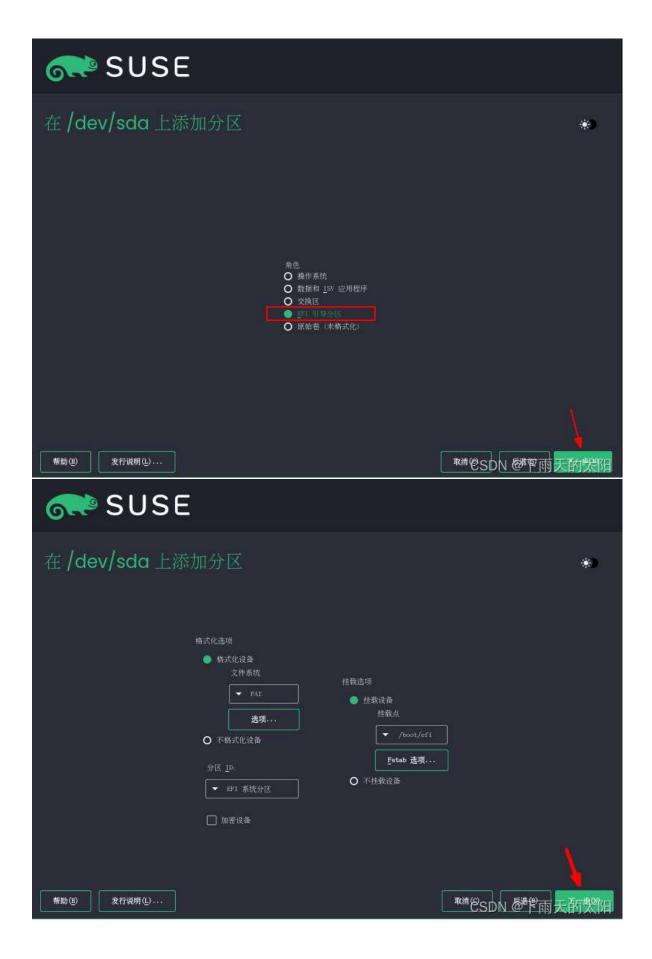
6.系统分区

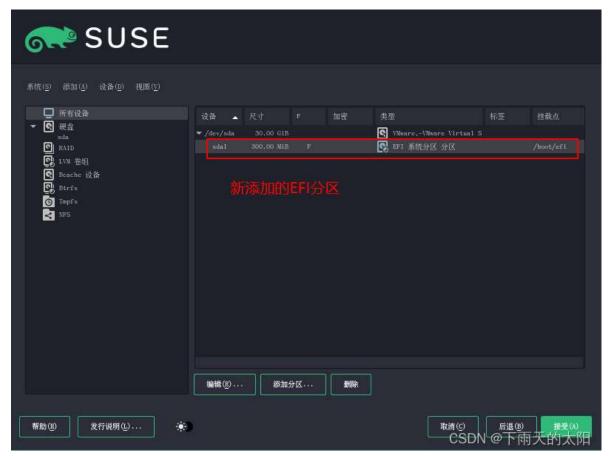




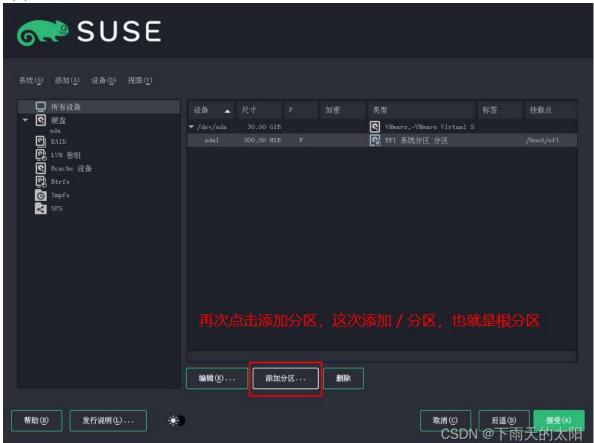
(1) 添加EFI启动分区







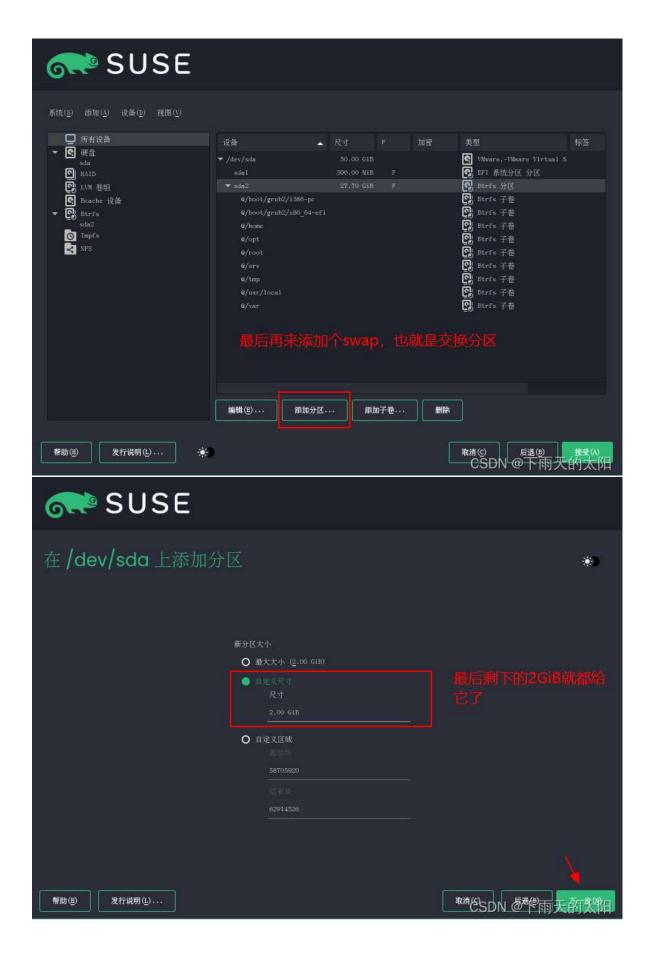
(2) 添加根分区



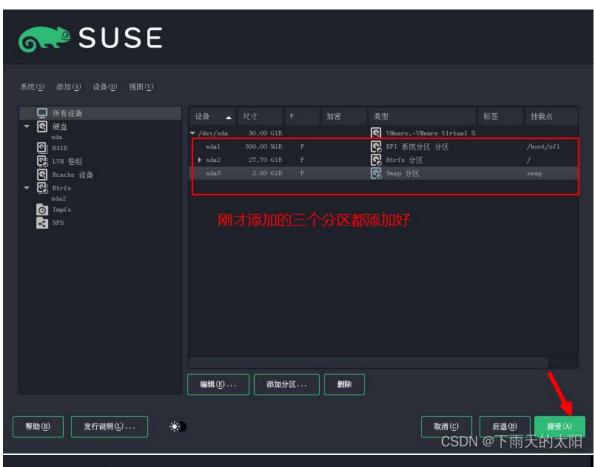




(3) 添加交换分区 (swap分区)











7.时钟和时区选则



8.用户设置

这里不创建普通用户,有需要再根据需要创建





9.网络设置

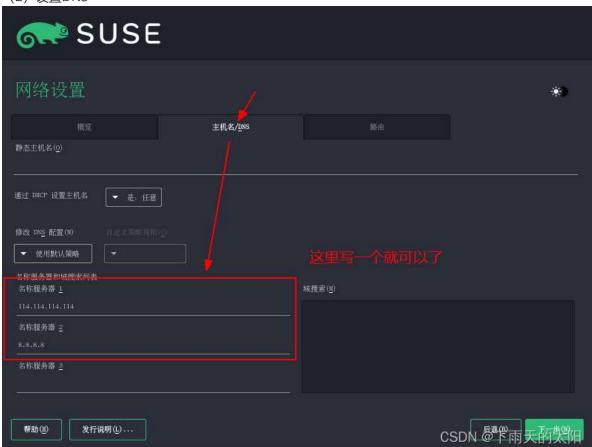


(1) 设置静态IP地址



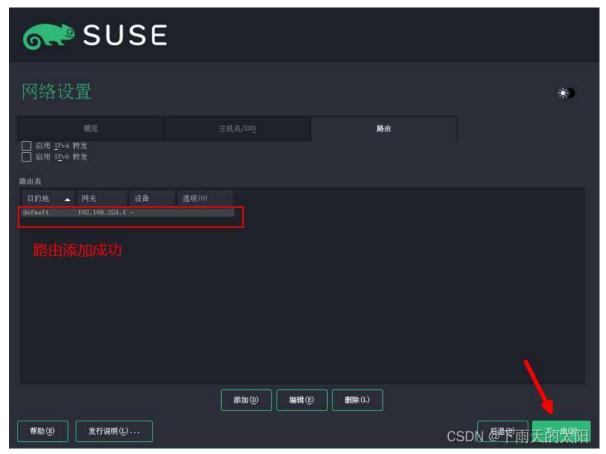


(2) 设置DNS



(3) 设置路由





对网络设置进行保存



10. 安装







•

正在执行安装



11. 登录

12. 防火墙放行端口

```
localhost: # firewall-cmd --permanent --zone=public --add-port=22/tcp success localhost: # firewall-cmd --zone=public --add-port=22/tcp success localhost: # firewall-cmd --list-ports 22/tcp localhost: # _

放行22端口号,否则无法用ssh远程连接

CSDN @下雨天的太阳
```

13. 本地镜像源配置

挂载安装镜像

```
zypper ar file:///mnt/Module-Basesystem Module-Basesystem
zypper ar file:///mnt/Module-Containers Module-Containers
zypper ar file:///mnt/Module-Desktop-Applications Module-Desktop-Applications
zypper ar file:///mnt/Module-Development-Tools Module-Development-Tools
zypper ar file:///mnt/Module-HPC Module-HPC
zypper ar file:///mnt/Module-Legacy Module-Legacy
zypper ar file:///mnt/Module-Live-Patching Module-Live-Patching
zypper ar file:///mnt/Module-Public-Cloud Module-Public-Cloud
zypper ar file:///mnt/Module-Python3 Module-Python3
zypper ar file:///mnt/Module-SAP-Applications Module-Server-Applications
zypper ar file:///mnt/Module-Server-Applications Module-Server-Applications
zypper ar file:///mnt/Module-Transactional-Server Module-Transactional-Server
zypper ar file:///mnt/Module-Web-Scripting Module-Web-Scripting
```

```
| Title: | No. | N
```

14. 安装软件包

安装vim

zypper install -y vim

安装ping

zypper install -y iputils

```
| Cocalhost:/etc/zypp/repos.d # zypper install -y iputils |
| Loading repository data... |
| Reading installed packages... |
| Reading installed packages... |
| Reading installed packages is going to be installed:
| iputils |
| 1 new package to install. |
| 2 new package install. |
| 3 new package install. |
| 3 new package install. |
| 4 new package install. |
| 5 new package install. |
| 6 new package install. |
| 6 new package install. |
| 7 new package install. |
| 8 new package install. |
| 8 new package install. |
| 9 new package install. |
| 1 new package install. |
| 2 new package install. |
| 3 new package install. |
| 4 new package install. |
| 6 new package install. |
| 8 new package install. |
| 9 new package install. |
| 9 new package install. |
| 1 new package
```

15. 添加用户

(1) 创建用户

```
创建用户
useradd jamy
给用户设置密码
passwd jamy
然后按照提示输入两次新密码
注意: 以上操作需要root用户操作
```

```
0
↑ 3. 192.168.225.20 (root)
                     ? MobaXterm Professional Edition v21.5 ?
                     (SSH client, X server and network tools)
      ➤ SSH session to root@192.168.225.20
        ? Direct SSH
        ? SSH compression : 🗸
        ? SSH-browser
        ? X11-forwarding : x (disabled or not supported by server)
      > For more info, ctrl+click on help or visit our website.
Last login: Wed Mar 8 06:13:34 2023
localhost:~ # useradd jamy
localhost:~ # passwd jamy
New password:
Retype new password:
passwd: password updated successfully localhost:~ #
                                                                                 CSDN @下雨天的太阳
```

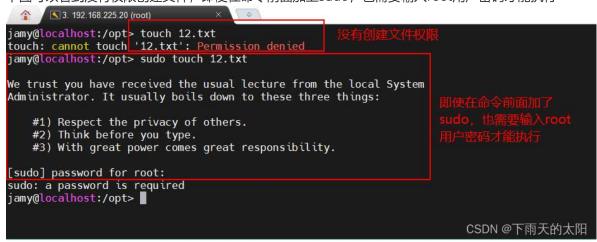
(2) 设置用户

```
查看用户
chage -l jamy
开始设置,这里主要是设置用户的账号有效期、密码有效期以及密码修改提示时间等,输入-1表示永远不过期,其他按照要求输入具体数字或是日期即可
chage jamy
注意:以上操作需要root用户操作
```

```
100
   localhost:~ # chage -l jamy
Last password change
                                                                                               : Dec 09, 2023
Password expires
Password inactive
                                                                                               : never
                                                                                               : never
Account expires
Minimum number of days between password change
Maximum number of days between password change
                                                                                               : never
                                                                                              : 99999
Number of days of warning before password expires localhost:~ # chage --help Usage: chage [options] LOGIN
Options:
   -d, --lastday LAST_DAY set date of last password change to LAST_DATE., --expiredate EXPIRE_DATE set account expiration date to EXPIRE_DATE
                                                      set date of last password change to LAST_DAY
   -h, --help
-i, --iso8601
                                                      display this help message and exit use YYYY-MM-DD when printing dates
                                                      set password inactive after expiration
                                                      to INA
                                                      show account aging information
set minimum number of days before password
   -m, --mindays MIN_DAYS
                                                      change to MIN_DAYS
                                                      set maximum number of days before password
   -M, --maxdays MAX_DAYS
                                                      change to MAX_DAYS
directory to chroot into
set expiration warning days to WARN_DAYS
   -R, --root CHROOT DIR
   -W, --warndays WARN_DAYS
localhost:∼ # chage jamy
Changing the aging information for jamy
Enter the new value, or press ENTER for the default
             Minimum Password Age [0]: 7
Maximum Password Age [99999]: 100000
Last Password Change (YYYY-MM-DD) [2023-12-09]:
Password Expiration Warning [7]:
Password Inactive [-1]:
Account Expiration Date (YYYY-MM-DD) [-1]:
 localhost:~ #
                                                                                                                                               CSDN @下雨天的太阳
```

(3) 用户授权

下图可以看到没有权限创建文件,即使在命令前面加上sudo,也需要输入root用户密码才能执行



以root用户执行visuso命令即可编辑授权文件 注释两行

Defaults targetpw

ALL ALL=(ALL) ALL

添加一行

jamy ALL=(ALL:ALL) ALL 注意: 以上操作需要root用户操作

```
lts targetpw  # ask for the password of the target user i.e. root
ALL=(ALL) ALL  # WARNING! Only use this together with 'Defaults targetpw'!
Defaults targetpw
 oot ALL=(ALL:ALL) ALL
## Uncomment to allow members of group wheel to execute any command
# %wheel ALL=(ALL:ALL) ALL
@includedir /etc/sudoers.d
                                                                                                     CSDN @下雨天的太阳
-- INSERT --
#Defaults targetpw  # ask for the password of the target user i.e. root
#ALL ALL=(ALL) ALL  # WARNING! Only use this together with 'Defaults targetpw'!
root ALL=(ALL:ALL) ALL
jamy ALL=(ALL:ALL) ALL
## Uncomment to allow members of group wheel to execute any command
# %wheel ALL=(ALL:ALL) ALL
## Same thing without a password
# %wheel ALL=(ALL:ALL) NOPASSWD: ALL
@includedir /etc/sudoers.d
 -- INSERT --
                                                                                                    CSDN @下雨天的太阳
再来看看授权之后的效果
 3. 192 168.225.20 (root)
                                                4
jamy@localhost:/opt> touch 12.txt
touch: cannot touch '12.txt': Permission denied
jamy@localhost:/opt> sudo touch 12.txt
We trust you have received the usual lecture from the local System Administrator. It usually boils down to these three things:
     #1) Respect the privacy of others.
     #2) Think before you type.
     #3) With great power comes great responsibility.
[sudo] password for jamy:
jamy@localhost:/opt> ll
total 0
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 0 Dec 9 22:14 12.txt
jamy@localhost:/opt> 
                                                                                                    CSDN @下雨天的太阳
```