

Optim\_VSTRAP

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## Chapter 1

# LARA - A Monte Carlo framework for optimal control of plasma

The program solves optimal control problems governed by the non-linear kinetic equations including external forces and a collision term in a Monte Carlo framework.

### Dependencies and required libraries

The code was optimized for Ubuntu 18.04 LTS. Before downloading the dependencies, make sure that Ubuntu is up-to-date using `sudo apt-get update` and `sudo apt-get upgrade`.

To use the optimizer, `vstrap` must be installed on the machine.

Before compiling the code the following dependencies and libraries must be installed:

- **Armadillo** (this includes lapacke and blas): install using

```
+ openMP: install using
+ `sudo apt install libomp-dev`
```

- **boost**: install using

```
+ build-essential: install using
+ `sudo apt-get install build-essential`
```

- **cmake**: install using

```
For optional postprocessing `python3` should be installed including the packages
+ argparse
+ pyplot from matplotlib
+ tikzplotlib
+ numpy
+ math
+ pandas
```

```
The packages can be installed using the following commands
`sh
sudo apt install python3-pip -y
pip3 install matplotlib tikzplotlib pandas numpy
```

## Problem specifications

In the file *Optim\_input.xml* it is possible to specify the parameters used by the program. View the comments in the file to get information about the purpose of each parameter. The file *src/controller/optim\_controller.cpp* is the core of the optimization.

## Structure of the code

The source code is structured in five categories:

- **src/controller:** contains auxiliary subroutines like generating of probability density functions (pdf) and controller for input/output
- **src/io:** contains methods for solving the linear kinetic and adjoint linear kinetic problem
- **src/logger:** core of optimization methods; contains important ncg subroutines and armijo-linesearch as well as functions providing the value of the functional and building the gradient
- **src/objects:** contains python files for visualizing the results of the program
- **src/optimization:**

The program has four more plugins:

- **data:** Here, several test-cases are specified
- **optim-vstrap-toolset:** Important plugin for the connection between vstrap and the optimizer
- **pprc:** Files for post-processing (python)
- **test:** gtest files

## Compile and run the program

After specifying the parameters, it is possible to compile the code and start the program with the following commands executed in the directory containing the MOCOKI folder.

```
mkdir build-Optim && cd build-Optim
cmake ../Optim_VSTRAP
make
./Optim_VSTRAP_CMAKE <path/to/>Optim_input.xml
```

## Post-processing

There are python files to visualize the results of the MOCOKI code. Assuming the build directory *build-Optim* is at the same directory level as the *Optim\_VSTRAP* folder, the following commands executed from the *pprc* folder can be used to visualize data generated by the code.

The following command takes files containing data about development of the value of functional, norm of gradient, norm of control and stepsize during the optimization process and plots these.

```
python3 visualize_control.py ../../data/box_shifting_CSSC/interpolated_control_field.xml
../../data/global/box_coarse_512.xml
```

The following command gives plots the control in the current iteration. One has to call the functional specifying the current control and the discretization of the physical domain.

```
python3 post_processing_convergence.py ../../build-Optim/src/results/
```



---

## Using the dockerized version - UNDER CONSTRUCTION

It is possible to install a docker containing all the needed libraries and dependencies using the following commands executed in the folder in which the `mocoki-image.tar` file is located.

```
sudo docker load < mocoki-image.tar #loads image
sudo docker run --name container_mocoki -it mocoki #creates and starts container named 'container_mocoki'
using the mocoki:latest image
```

After exiting the container, it can be started again using the command

```
sudo docker container start -ai container_mocoki

Inside the container go inside the ``MOCOKI`` folder and run
```sh
sh setup_cmake.sh
```

This will execute the current version of the code.

You can also change the code outside the docker container and copy it into and from the container using the commands

```
sudo docker cp MOCOKI/ container_mocoki:MOCOKI #copy inside the container
sudo docker cp container_mocoki:build-MOCOKI build-MOCOKI-v08 #copy build folder from container to local
machine
```

The `sudo` command may be discarded inside docker.



## Chapter 2

# Hierarchical Index

### 2.1 Class Hierarchy

This inheritance list is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:

abstract_controller . . . . .	9
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optim_controller . . . . .	32
output_control_update . . . . .	34
output_diagnostics . . . . .	36
pdf_controller . . . . .	39
stepdirection_controller . . . . .	40
stepsize_controller . . . . .	42
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control_verification . . . . .	16
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FancyArrowPatch	
control_field_class.Arrow3D . . . . .	12



## Chapter 3

# Class Index

### 3.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

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The <a href="#">abstract_controller</a> class is inherited by all controller classes	
<a href="#">abstract_verification</a>	11
<a href="#">control_field_class.Arrow3D</a>	12
<a href="#">calculus</a>	
Method from analysis	12
<a href="#">mesh.Cell</a>	14
<a href="#">mesh.CellTest</a>	14
<a href="#">comparator</a>	15
<a href="#">control_field_class.Control_field</a>	16
<a href="#">control_verification</a>	16
<a href="#">coordinate_phase_space_time</a>	
Defines coordinates in the seven dimensional time-phase-space cylinder	17
<a href="#">data_provider</a>	18
<a href="#">desired_trajectory_controller</a>	
The <a href="#">desired_trajectory_controller</a> class provides the trajectory of the mean value in phase space	18
<a href="#">equation_solving_controller</a>	20
<a href="#">gradient_calculator</a>	
Method for assembling to gradient, which is used in the calculation of the new step-direction for controls in $H^2$ Sobolev-space	21
<a href="#">gradient_validation</a>	24
<a href="#">std::hash&lt; coordinate_phase_space_time &gt;</a>	25
<a href="#">inner_products</a>	25
<a href="#">input</a>	27
<a href="#">mesh.Mesh</a>	29
<a href="#">mesh.MeshTest</a>	29
<a href="#">mesh.Node</a>	30
<a href="#">objective_calculator</a>	
Calculates the objective/functional according to Brockett's approach of ensemble optimal control problems; see, e.g., Bartsch, J., Borzi, A., Fanelli, F. et al. A theoretical investigation of Brockett's ensemble optimal control problems. Calc. Var. 58, 162 (2019). <a href="https://doi.org/10.1007/s00526-019-1604-2">https://doi.org/10.1007/s00526-019-1604-2</a>	31
<a href="#">optim_controller</a>	32
<a href="#">output_control_update</a>	
Offers functions to write the update of the control in a file that is readable by the solver for forward and backward equation	34

<a href="#">output_diagnostics</a>	
Writes the value of different objects to txt files . . . . .	36
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Sanity checks for parameters definied in the input file of the optimizer . . . . .	37
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<a href="#">stepdirection_controller</a>	
Different methods for finding the step-direction, as gradient descent and NCG schemes with different update rules . . . . .	40
<a href="#">stepsize_controller</a>	
Different methods for finding an accepted step-size (resulting in a decreasing value of the func- tional) . . . . .	42

## Chapter 4

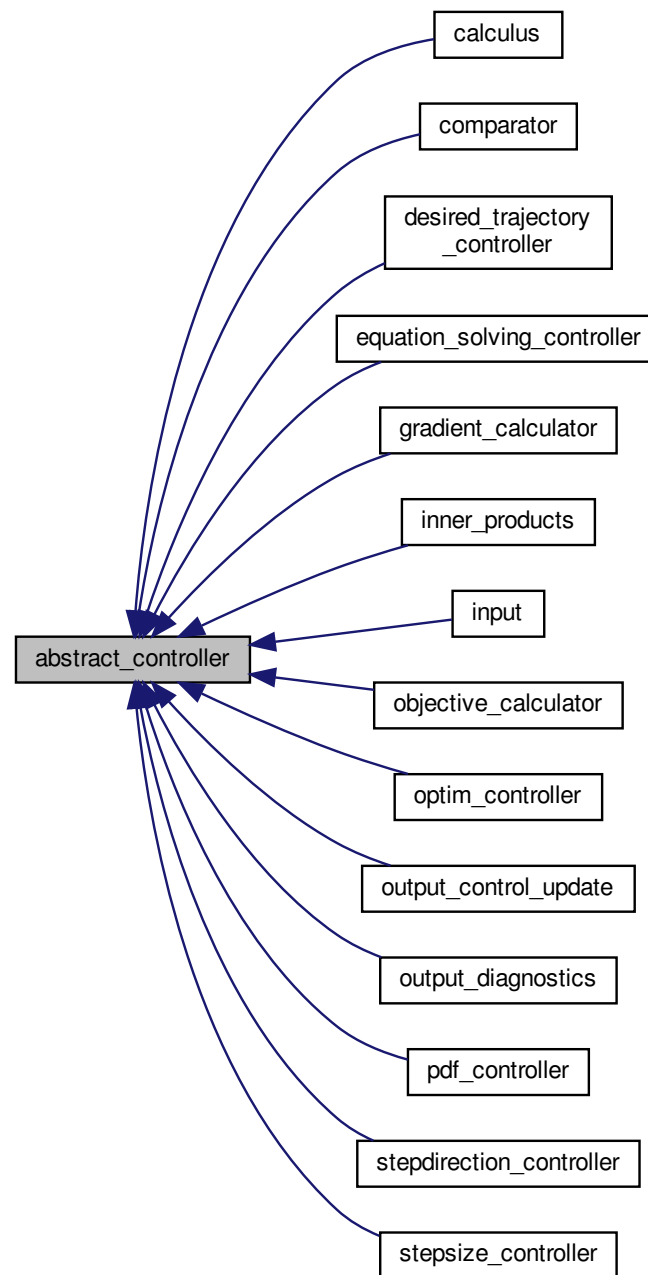
# Class Documentation

### 4.1 `abstract_controller` Class Reference

The [abstract\\_controller](#) class is inherited by all controller classes.

```
#include <abstract_controller.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for `abstract_controller`:



## Public Member Functions

- `data_provider` **getData\_provider\_optim** () const
- void **setData\_provider\_optim** (const `data_provider` &value)



### 4.1.1 Detailed Description

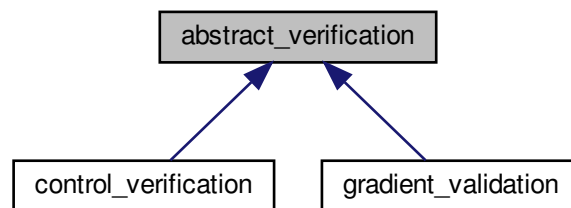
The [abstract\\_controller](#) class is inherited by all controller classes.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- /home/jan/Promotion\_linuxPC/Optim\_VSTRAP/src/controller/abstract\_controller.h
- /home/jan/Promotion\_linuxPC/Optim\_VSTRAP/src/controller/abstract\_controller.cpp

## 4.2 abstract\_verification Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for abstract\_verification:



### Public Member Functions

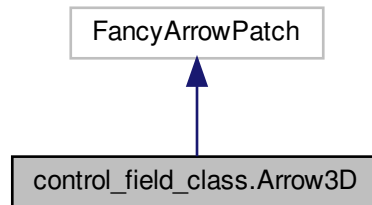
- [data\\_provider](#) **getData\_provider\_validation** () const
- void **setData\_provider\_validation** (const [data\\_provider](#) &value)
- [data\\_provider](#) **getData\_provider\_optim** () const
- void **setData\_provider\_optim** (const [data\\_provider](#) &value)

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

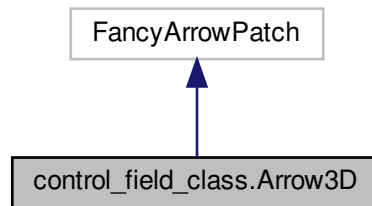
- /home/jan/Promotion\_linuxPC/Optim\_VSTRAP/vldn/controller/abstract\_validation.h
- /home/jan/Promotion\_linuxPC/Optim\_VSTRAP/vldn/controller/abstract\_validation.cpp

### 4.3 control\_field\_class.Arrow3D Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for control\_field\_class.Arrow3D:



Collaboration diagram for control\_field\_class.Arrow3D:



#### Public Member Functions

- def **\_\_init\_\_** (self, xs, ys, zs, args, kwargs)
- def **draw** (self, renderer)

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

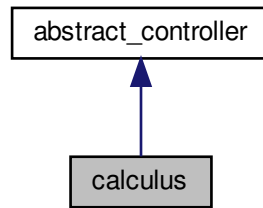
- /home/jan/Promotion\_linuxPC/Optim\_VSTRAP/optim-vstrap-toolset/toolset/control\_field\_class.py

### 4.4 calculus Class Reference

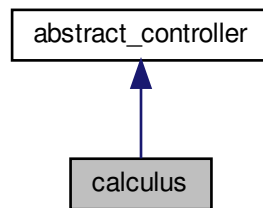
The calculus class provides method from analysis.

```
#include <calculus.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for calculus:



Collaboration diagram for calculus:



### Public Member Functions

- double **divergence\_vector** (arma::mat [input](#))

### Static Public Member Functions

- static std::vector< double > **cross\_product** (std::vector< double > v1, std::vector< double > v2)

#### 4.4.1 Detailed Description

The calculus class provides method from analysis.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- /home/jan/Promotion\_linuxPC/Optim\_VSTRAP/src/tools/calculus.h
- /home/jan/Promotion\_linuxPC/Optim\_VSTRAP/src/tools/calculus.cpp

## 4.5 mesh.Cell Class Reference

### Public Member Functions

- def **\_\_init\_\_** (self)
- def **set\_nodes** (self, nodes)
- def **calc\_volume** (self, nodes)
- def **calc\_barycenter** (self, nodes)

### Public Attributes

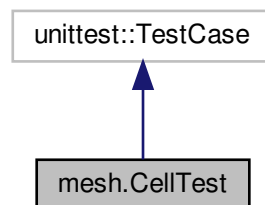
- **id**
- **nodes\_ids**
- **value**
- **volume**
- **type**
- **barycenter**

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

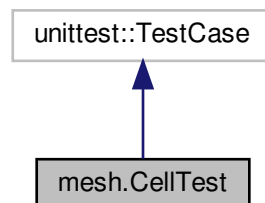
- /home/jan/Promotion\_linuxPC/Optim\_VSTRAP/optim-vstrap-toolset/toolset/mesh.py

## 4.6 mesh.CellTest Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for mesh.CellTest:



Collaboration diagram for mesh.CellTest:



### Public Member Functions

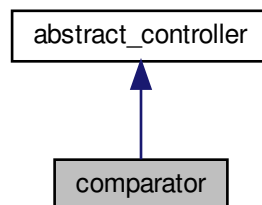
- def **test\_calc\_volume** (self)

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

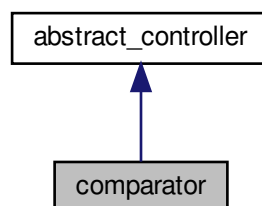
- /home/jan/Promotion\_linuxPC/Optim\_VSTRAP/optim-vstrap-toolset/tests/mesh.py

## 4.7 comparator Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for comparator:



Collaboration diagram for comparator:



### Public Member Functions

- double **norm\_difference\_doubleVector** (std::vector< double > v1, std::vector< double > v2)

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- /home/jan/Promotion\_linuxPC/Optim\_VSTRAP/src/objects/comparator.h
- /home/jan/Promotion\_linuxPC/Optim\_VSTRAP/src/objects/comparator.cpp

## 4.8 control\_field\_class.Control\_field Class Reference

### Public Member Functions

- `def __init__(self)`
- `def __str__(self)`
- `def clear(self)`
- `def create_Lists(self, controlFile, meshFile, scaling)`
- `def plot_Control_field(self, nodesMesh, endPoints, scaling, directorySRC, boxlim)`

### Public Attributes

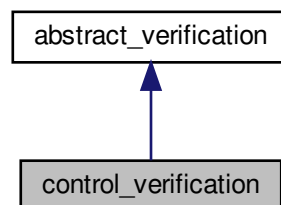
- `control`
- `nodesMesh`
- `endPoints`

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

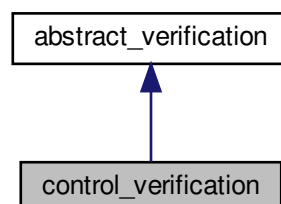
- `/home/jan/Promotion_linuxPC/Optim_VSTRAP/optim-vstrap-toolset/toolset/control_field_class.py`

## 4.9 control\_verification Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for control\_verification:



Collaboration diagram for control\_verification:



### Static Public Member Functions

- static int **start\_verification** (int argc, char \*\*argv)
- static double **calculate\_mean** (arma::mat control)
- static std::vector< double > **calculate\_mean\_doubleMatrix** (std::vector< std::vector< double >> control)
- static arma::mat **calculate\_cross\_error** (arma::mat control, arma::mat barycenters, std::vector< double > &valide\_vector)

### Additional Inherited Members

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- /home/jan/Promotion\_linuxPC/Optim\_VSTRAP/vldn/control/control\_validation.h
- /home/jan/Promotion\_linuxPC/Optim\_VSTRAP/vldn/control/control\_validation.cpp

## 4.10 coordinate\_phase\_space\_time Class Reference

The [coordinate\\_phase\\_space\\_time](#) class defines coordinates in the seven dimensional time-phase-space cylinder.

```
#include <coordinate_phase_space_time.h>
```

### Public Member Functions

- **coordinate\_phase\_space\_time** (int cell\_id, int vx, int vy, int vz, int time)
- std::string **toString** () const
- bool **operator==** (const [coordinate\\_phase\\_space\\_time](#) &coordinate) const
- [coordinate\\_phase\\_space\\_time](#) **operator-** (const [coordinate\\_phase\\_space\\_time](#) &coordinate) const
- int **getPx** () const
- void **setPx** (int value)
- int **getPy** () const
- void **setPy** (int value)
- int **getPz** () const
- void **setPz** (int value)
- int **getVx** () const
- void **setVx** (int value)
- int **getVy** () const
- void **setVy** (int value)
- int **getVz** () const
- void **setVz** (int value)
- int **getTime** () const
- void **setTime** (int value)
- int **getCell\_id** () const
- void **setCell\_id** (int value)

#### 4.10.1 Detailed Description

The [coordinate\\_phase\\_space\\_time](#) class defines coordinates in the seven dimensional time-phase-space cylinder.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- /home/jan/Promotion\_linuxPC/Optim\_VSTRAP/src/objects/coordinate\_phase\_space\_time.h
- /home/jan/Promotion\_linuxPC/Optim\_VSTRAP/src/objects/coordinate\_phase\_space\_time.cpp

## 4.11 data\_provider Class Reference

### Public Member Functions

- **data\_provider** (const char \*filename)
- std::map< std::string, std::string > **read\_paths** (const char \*filename)
- std::map< std::string, double > **read\_optimization\_parameters** (const char \*filename)
- std::map< std::string, std::string > **read\_subroutines** (const char \*filename)
- std::map< int, std::vector< double > > **read\_mesh\_barycenters** (const char \*filename)
- std::map< std::string, std::string > **getPaths** () const
- void **setPaths** (const std::map< std::string, std::string > &value)
- std::map< std::string, double > **getOptimizationParameters** () const
- void **setOptimizationParameters** (const std::map< std::string, double > &value)
- std::map< std::string, std::string > **getSubroutines** () const
- void **setSubroutines** (const std::map< std::string, std::string > &value)
- std::map< int, std::vector< double > > **getMesh\_barycenters** () const
- void **setMesh\_barycenters** (const std::map< int, std::vector< double > > &value)

### Static Public Member Functions

- static arma::mat **convert\_barycenters\_toArmaMat** (std::map< int, std::vector< double > > barycenters)

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

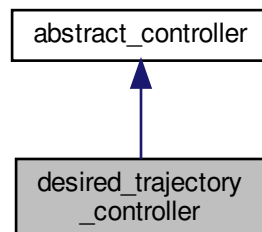
- /home/jan/Promotion\_linuxPC/Optim\_VSTRAP/src/objects/data\_provider.h
- /home/jan/Promotion\_linuxPC/Optim\_VSTRAP/src/objects/data\_provider.cpp

## 4.12 desired\_trajectory\_controller Class Reference

The [desired\\_trajectory\\_controller](#) class provides the trajectory of the mean value in phase space.

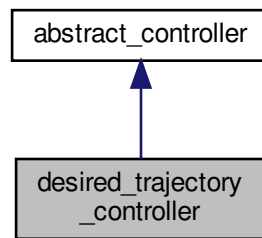
```
#include <desired_trajectory_controller.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for desired\_trajectory\_controller:





Collaboration diagram for desired\_trajectory\_controller:



## Public Member Functions

- `std::vector< double > trajectory_desired` (`std::vector< double > barycenter`, `unsigned int l`, `unsigned int m`, `unsigned int n`, `unsigned int o`, `std::vector< std::vector< double > > brockettVector`, `unsigned int plasma_state_output_interval`)
- `std::vector< double > trajectory_desired_brockett` (`std::vector< std::vector< double > > brockettVector`, `unsigned int o`, `unsigned int plasma_state_output_interval`)

*trajectory\_desired\_brockett provides the desired trajectory using a time dependent vector as input*

### 4.12.1 Detailed Description

The `desired_trajectory_controller` class provides the trajectory of the mean value in phase space.

### 4.12.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.12.2.1 trajectory\_desired\_brockett()

```

std::vector< double > desired_trajectory_controller::trajectory_desired_brockett (
    std::vector< std::vector< double > > brockettVector,
    unsigned int o,
    unsigned int plasma_state_output_interval )
  
```

`trajectory_desired_brockett` provides the desired trajectory using a time dependent vector as input

#### Parameters

<i>brockettVector</i>	
<i>o</i>	
<i>plasma_state_output_interval</i>	

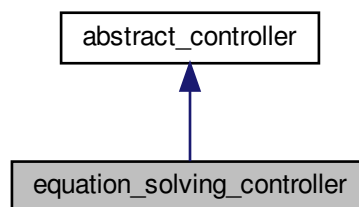
## Returns

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

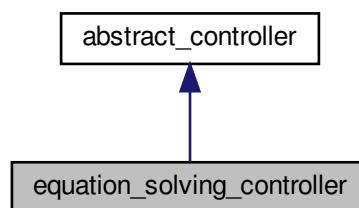
- /home/jan/Promotion\_linuxPC/Optim\_VSTRAP/src/controller/desired\_trajectory\_controller.h
- /home/jan/Promotion\_linuxPC/Optim\_VSTRAP/src/controller/desired\_trajectory\_controller.cpp

## 4.13 equation\_solving\_controller Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for equation\_solving\_controller:



Collaboration diagram for equation\_solving\_controller:



## Public Member Functions

- `int start_solving_forward (std::string start_forward)`
- `int start_solving_backward (std::string start_backward)`
- `arma::mat D1_second_order ()`
- `arma::mat D1_forward ()`
- `arma::mat D1_backward ()`

- `arma::mat Laplacian_3D ()`
- `arma::mat Laplacian_Squared_3D ()`
- `arma::mat D1X1_second_order ()`
- `arma::mat D1X2_second_order ()`
- `arma::mat D1X3_second_order ()`

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

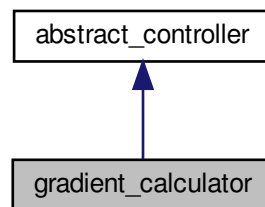
- `/home/jan/Promotion_linuxPC/Optim_VSTRAP/src/controller/equation_solving_controller.h`
- `/home/jan/Promotion_linuxPC/Optim_VSTRAP/src/controller/equation_solving_controller.cpp`

## 4.14 `gradient_calculator` Class Reference

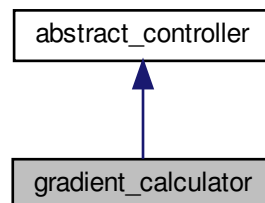
The `gradient_calculator` class provides method for assembling to gradient, which is used in the calculation of the new step-direction for controls in  $H^2$  Sobolev-space.

```
#include <gradient_calculator.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for `gradient_calculator`:



Collaboration diagram for `gradient_calculator`:



## Public Member Functions

- **gradient\_calculator** (const char \*filename)
- arma::mat [calculateGradient\\_forceControl\\_space\\_Hm\\_not\\_parallel](#) (std::vector< std::unordered\_map< [coordinate\\_phase\\_space\\_time](#), double >> forwardPDF\_time, std::vector< std::unordered\_map< [coordinate\\_phase\\_space\\_time](#), double >> backwardPDF\_time, arma::mat control)  
*calculateGradient\_forceControl\_space\_Hm\_not\_parallel calculates the gradient without using any parallelization;*
- arma::mat [calculateGradient\\_forceControl\\_space\\_Hm](#) (std::vector< std::unordered\_map< [coordinate\\_phase\\_space\\_time](#), double >> forwardPDF\_time, std::vector< std::unordered\_map< [coordinate\\_phase\\_space\\_time](#), double >> backwardPDF\_time, arma::mat control)  
*calculateGradient\_forceControl\_space\_Hm calculates the gradient with parallelization*
- arma::mat [calculateGradient\\_forceControl\\_space\\_Hm\\_plasma](#) (std::vector< std::unordered\_map< [coordinate\\_phase\\_space\\_time](#), double >> forwardPDF\_time, std::vector< std::unordered\_map< [coordinate\\_phase\\_space\\_time](#), double >> backwardPDF\_time, std::vector< std::unordered\_map< [coordinate\\_phase\\_space\\_time](#), double >> forwardPDF\_time\_electrons, std::vector< std::unordered\_map< [coordinate\\_phase\\_space\\_time](#), double >> backwardPDF\_time\_electrons, arma::mat control)  
*calculateGradient\_forceControl\_space\_Hm\_plasma calculates the gradient with two different species (ions, electrons) present*

### 4.14.1 Detailed Description

The [gradient\\_calculator](#) class provides method for assembling to gradient, which is used in the calculation of the new step-direction for controls in  $H^2$  Sobolev-space.

### 4.14.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.14.2.1 calculateGradient\_forceControl\_space\_Hm()

```
arma::mat gradient_calculator::calculateGradient_forceControl_space_Hm (
    std::vector< std::unordered_map< coordinate\_phase\_space\_time, double >> forwardPDF_time,
    std::vector< std::unordered_map< coordinate\_phase\_space\_time, double >> backwardPDF_time,
    arma::mat control )
```

[calculateGradient\\_forceControl\\_space\\_Hm](#) calculates the gradient with parallelization

#### Parameters

<i>forwardPDF_time</i>	
<i>backwardPDF_time</i>	
<i>control</i>	

#### Returns

## 4.14.2.2 calculateGradient\_forceControl\_space\_Hm\_not\_parallel()

```
arma::mat gradient_calculator::calculateGradient_forceControl_space_Hm_not_parallel (
    std::vector< std::unordered_map< coordinate_phase_space_time, double >> forwardPDF_time,
    std::vector< std::unordered_map< coordinate_phase_space_time, double >> backwardPDF_time,
    arma::mat control )
```

calculateGradient\_forceControl\_space\_Hm\_not\_parallel calculates the gradient without using any parallelization;

## Parameters

<i>forwardPDF_time</i>	
<i>backwardPDF_time</i>	
<i>control</i>	

## Returns

## 4.14.2.3 calculateGradient\_forceControl\_space\_Hm\_plasma()

```
arma::mat gradient_calculator::calculateGradient_forceControl_space_Hm_plasma (
    std::vector< std::unordered_map< coordinate_phase_space_time, double >> forwardPDF_time,
    std::vector< std::unordered_map< coordinate_phase_space_time, double >> backwardPDF_time,
    std::vector< std::unordered_map< coordinate_phase_space_time, double >> forwardPDF_time_electrons,
    std::vector< std::unordered_map< coordinate_phase_space_time, double >> backwardPDF_time_electrons,
    arma::mat control )
```

calculateGradient\_forceControl\_space\_Hm\_plasma calculates the gradient with two different species (ions, electrons) present

## Parameters

<i>forwardPDF_time</i>	
<i>backwardPDF_time</i>	
<i>forwardPDF_time_electrons</i>	
<i>backwardPDF_time_electrons</i>	
<i>control</i>	

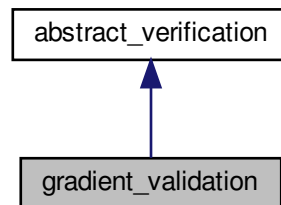
## Returns

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

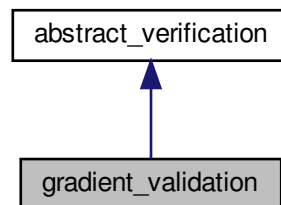
- /home/jan/Promotion\_linuxPC/Optim\_VSTRAP/src/optimization/gradient\_calculator.h
- /home/jan/Promotion\_linuxPC/Optim\_VSTRAP/src/optimization/gradient\_calculator.cpp

## 4.15 gradient\_validation Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for gradient\_validation:



Collaboration diagram for gradient\_validation:



### Static Public Member Functions

- static int **landau\_validation** (int argc, char \*\*argv)

### Additional Inherited Members

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- /home/jan/Promotion\_linuxPC/Optim\_VSTRAP/vldn/gradient/gradient\_validation.h
- /home/jan/Promotion\_linuxPC/Optim\_VSTRAP/vldn/gradient/gradient\_validation.cpp

## 4.16 std::hash< coordinate\_phase\_space\_time > Struct Template Reference

### Public Types

- typedef [coordinate\\_phase\\_space\\_time](#) **argument\_type**
- typedef size\_t **result\_type**

### Public Member Functions

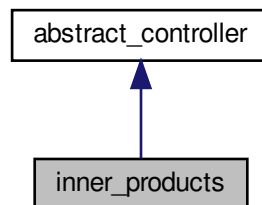
- size\_t **operator()** (const [argument\\_type](#) &x) const

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

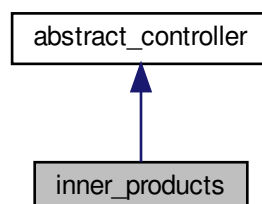
- /home/jan/Promotion\_linuxPC/Optim\_VSTRAP/src/objects/coordinate\_phase\_space\_time.h

## 4.17 inner\_products Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for inner\_products:



Collaboration diagram for inner\_products:



## Public Member Functions

- double **L2\_inner\_product** (arma::mat m1, arma::mat m2)
- double **H1\_inner\_product** (arma::mat m1, arma::mat m2)
- double **H2\_inner\_product** (arma::mat m1, arma::mat m2)

### 4.17.1 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.17.1.1 H1\_inner\_product()

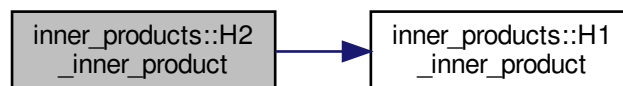
```
double inner_products::H1_inner_product (
    arma::mat m1,
    arma::mat m2 )
```

L2 part

#### 4.17.1.2 H2\_inner\_product()

```
double inner_products::H2_inner_product (
    arma::mat m1,
    arma::mat m2 )
```

L2 and H1 partHere is the call graph for this function:



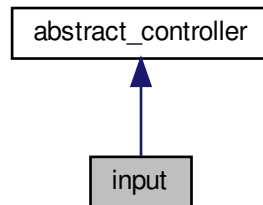
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- /home/jan/Promotion\_linuxPC/Optim\_VSTRAP/src/tools/inner\_products.h
- /home/jan/Promotion\_linuxPC/Optim\_VSTRAP/src/tools/inner\_products.cpp

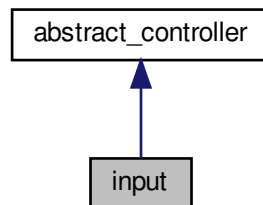


## 4.18 input Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for input:



Collaboration diagram for input:



### Public Member Functions

- unsigned int **read\_plasma\_state\_forward** (std::vector< std::vector< [particle](#) >> &forwardParticles, std::string file\_name)
- unsigned int **read\_plasma\_state\_backward** (std::vector< std::vector< [particle](#) >> &backwardParticles, std::string file\_name)
- arma::mat **readControl** (const char \*filename, int pcell\_gp)  
*readControl reads in control cells (control in volume, xml format)*

### Static Public Member Functions

- static std::vector< [particle](#) > **readParticleVector** (std::string filename, std::string delimiter)
- static std::vector< std::vector< double > > **readDoubleMatrix** (std::string filename, int pcell\_gp, std::string delimiter)
- static std::vector< double > **readDoubleVector** (const char \*filename)
- static std::vector< std::vector< double > > **readBrockettFile** (std::string filename, std::string delimiter, unsigned int lines)  
*readBrockettFile reads file with time-dependent desired trajectory of the mean*

## 4.18.1 Member Function Documentation

### 4.18.1.1 readBrockettFile()

```
std::vector< std::vector< double > > input::readBrockettFile (
    std::string filename,
    std::string delimiter,
    unsigned int lines ) [static]
```

readBrockettFile reads file with time-dependent desired trajectory of the mean

#### Parameters

<i>filename</i>	
<i>delimiter</i>	
<i>lines</i>	

#### Returns

### 4.18.1.2 readControl()

```
arma::mat input::readControl (
    const char * filename,
    int pcell_gp )
```

readControl reads in control cells (control in volume, xml format)

#### Parameters

<i>filename</i>	
<i>pcell_gp</i>	

#### Returns

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- /home/jan/Promotion\_linuxPC/Optim\_VSTRAP/src/io/input.h
- /home/jan/Promotion\_linuxPC/Optim\_VSTRAP/src/io/input.cpp

## 4.19 mesh.Mesh Class Reference

### Public Member Functions

- `def __init__ (self)`
- `def __str__ (self)`
- `def clear (self)`
- `def read_mesh_xml (self, file_name)`
- `def interpolate_cell2node (self)`
- `def read_control_csv (self, file_name)`
- `def read_control_xml (self, file_name)`
- `def write_control_csv (self, file_name)`
- `def write_control_xml (self, file_name, control_type)`
- `def write_barycenters_xml (self, file_name)`

### Public Attributes

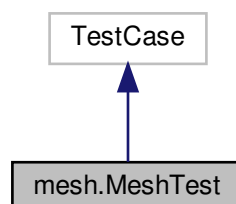
- **cells**
- **nodes**
- **volume**

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

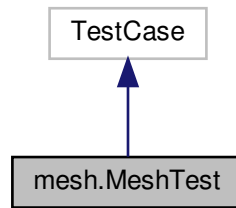
- `/home/jan/Promotion_linuxPC/Optim_VSTRAP/optim-vstrap-toolset/toolset/mesh.py`

## 4.20 mesh.MeshTest Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for mesh.MeshTest:



Collaboration diagram for mesh.MeshTest:



### Public Member Functions

- def **test\_read\_mesh\_xml** (self)
- def **test\_read\_control\_csv** (self)
- def **test\_read\_control\_xml** (self)
- def **test\_interpolate\_cell2node** (self)

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- /home/jan/Promotion\_linuxPC/Optim\_VSTRAP/optim-vstrap-toolset/tests/mesh.py

## 4.21 mesh.Node Class Reference

### Public Member Functions

- def **\_\_init\_\_** (self, id=0, coord=(0.0, 0.0, 0.0))
- def **get\_position** (self)

### Public Attributes

- **id**
- **x\_coord**
- **y\_coord**
- **z\_coord**
- **value**

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

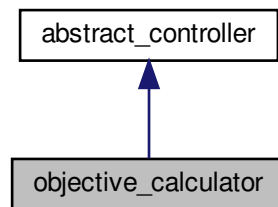
- /home/jan/Promotion\_linuxPC/Optim\_VSTRAP/optim-vstrap-toolset/toolset/mesh.py

## 4.22 objective\_calculator Class Reference

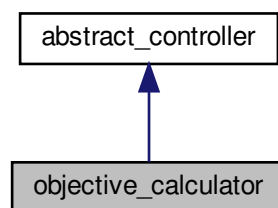
The `objective_calculator` class calculates the objective/functional according to Brockett's approach of ensemble optimal control problems; see, e.g., Bartsch, J., Borzi, A., Fanelli, F. et al. A theoretical investigation of Brockett's ensemble optimal control problems. *Calc. Var.* 58, 162 (2019). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00526-019-1604-2>.

```
#include <objective_calculator.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for `objective_calculator`:



Collaboration diagram for `objective_calculator`:



### Public Member Functions

- **objective\_calculator** (const char \*filename)
- double **calculate\_objective** (std::vector< std::unordered\_map< [coordinate\\_phase\\_space\\_time](#), double >> forwardPDF\_time, arma::mat control)

### 4.22.1 Detailed Description

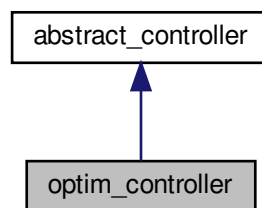
The [objective\\_calculator](#) class calculates the objective/functional according to Brockett's approach of ensemble optimal control problems; see, e.g., Bartsch, J., Borzi, A., Fanelli, F. et al. A theoretical investigation of Brockett's ensemble optimal control problems. Calc. Var. 58, 162 (2019). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00526-019-1604-2>.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

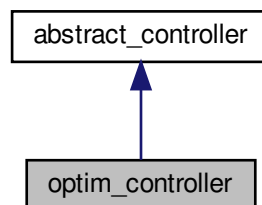
- /home/jan/Promotion\_linuxPC/Optim\_VSTRAP/src/optimization/objective\_calculator.h
- /home/jan/Promotion\_linuxPC/Optim\_VSTRAP/src/optimization/objective\_calculator.cpp

## 4.23 optim\_controller Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for `optim_controller`:



Collaboration diagram for `optim_controller`:



### Public Member Functions

- `int start_optimizer (int argc, const char **argv)`  
*start\_optimizer reads in the command line command and starts the optimizer*

## Static Public Member Functions

- static int [main\\_optimization\\_algorithm](#) (const char \*input\_xml\_path)

*main\_optimization\_algorithm* is the core optimization algorithm which uses the paramteres defined in the input file for the optimizer

### 4.23.1 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.23.1.1 main\_optimization\_algorithm()

```
int optim_controller::main_optimization_algorithm (
    const char * input_xml_path ) [static]
```

*main\_optimization\_algorithm* is the core optimization algorithm which uses the paramteres defined in the input file for the optimizer

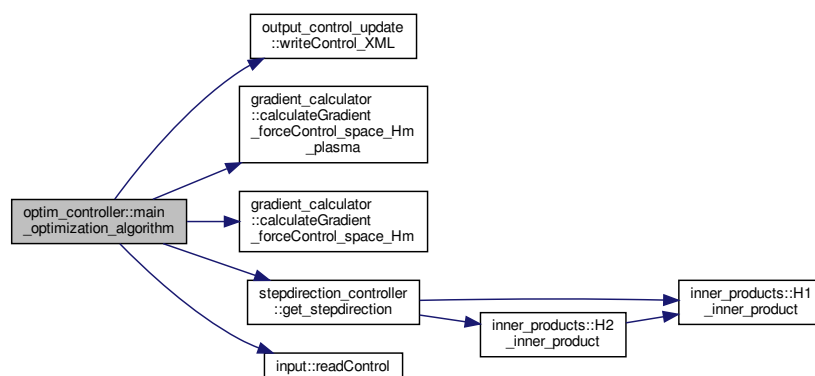
#### Parameters

<i>input_xml_path</i>	
-----------------------	--

#### Returns

#### START OPTIMIZATION ITERATION

first stepsize guess, scaled with norm of gradientHere is the call graph for this function:



#### 4.23.1.2 start\_optimizer()

```
int optim_controller::start_optimizer (
    int argc,
    const char ** argv )
```

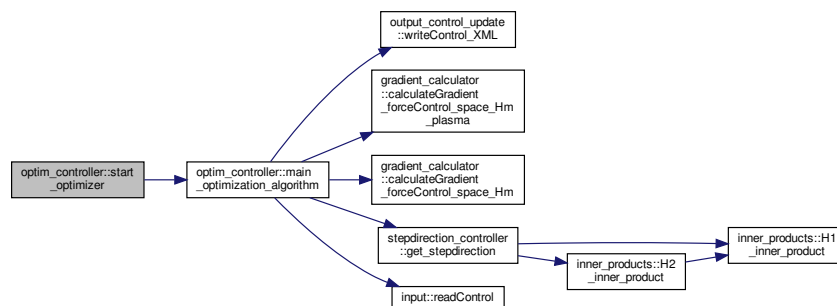
start\_optimizer reads in the command line command and starts the optimizer

##### Parameters

<i>argc</i>	
<i>argv</i>	

##### Returns

Here is the call graph for this function:



The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- `/home/jan/Promotion_linuxPC/Optim_VSTRAP/src/controller/optim_controller.h`
- `/home/jan/Promotion_linuxPC/Optim_VSTRAP/src/controller/optim_controller.cpp`

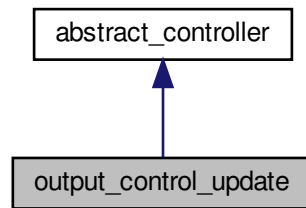
## 4.24 output\_control\_update Class Reference

The [output\\_control\\_update](#) class offers functions to write the update of the control in a file that is readable by the solver for forward and backward equation.

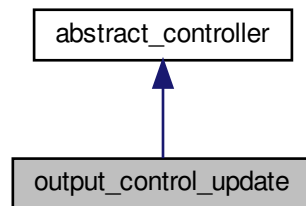
```
#include <output_control_update.h>
```



Inheritance diagram for output\_control\_update:



Collaboration diagram for output\_control\_update:



## Public Member Functions

- **output\_control\_update** (const char \*filename)
- int [writeControl\\_XML](#) (arma::mat control)  
*writeControl\_XML takes a control and writes a corresponding XML file*
- int **writeArmaMatrixToFile** (arma::mat [input](#), std::string filename)

## Static Public Member Functions

- static int **interpolate\_control** ([data\\_provider](#) provider)

### 4.24.1 Detailed Description

The [output\\_control\\_update](#) class offers functions to write the update of the control in a file that is readable by the solver for forward and backward equation.

## 4.24.2 Member Function Documentation

### 4.24.2.1 writeControl\_XML()

```
int output_control_update::writeControl_XML (
    arma::mat control )
```

writeControl\_XML takes a control and writes a corresponding XML file

#### Parameters

<i>control</i>	(arma::mat)
----------------	-------------

#### Returns

0 if processed successfully

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

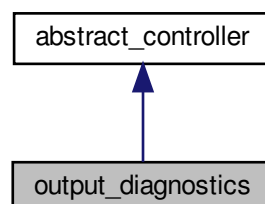
- /home/jan/Promotion\_linuxPC/Optim\_VSTRAP/src/io/output\_control\_update.h
- /home/jan/Promotion\_linuxPC/Optim\_VSTRAP/src/io/output\_control\_update.cpp

## 4.25 output\_diagnostics Class Reference

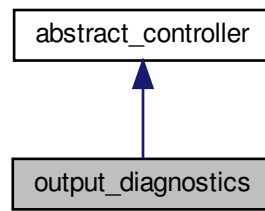
The [output\\_diagnostics](#) class writes the value of different objects to txt files.

```
#include <output_diagnostics.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for output\_diagnostics:



Collaboration diagram for output\_diagnostics:



### Public Member Functions

- int **writeArmaMatrixToFile** (arma::mat gradient, std::string filename)
- int **writeDoubleToFile** (double value, std::string filename)
- int **writeDoubleVectorToFile** (std::vector< double > vector, std::string filename)

#### 4.25.1 Detailed Description

The [output\\_diagnostics](#) class writes the value of different objects to txt files.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- /home/jan/Promotion\_linuxPC/Optim\_VSTRAP/src/io/output\_diagnostics.h
- /home/jan/Promotion\_linuxPC/Optim\_VSTRAP/src/io/output\_diagnostics.cpp

## 4.26 parameter\_sanity Class Reference

The [parameter\\_sanity](#) class provides sanity checks for parameters defined in the input file of the optimizer.

```
#include <parameter_sanity.h>
```

### Public Member Functions

- int **check\_adjoint\_velocity** ([data\\_provider](#) provider)
- int **check\_velocity\_discretization** ([data\\_provider](#) provider)

#### 4.26.1 Detailed Description

The [parameter\\_sanity](#) class provides sanity checks for parameters defined in the input file of the optimizer.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- /home/jan/Promotion\_linuxPC/Optim\_VSTRAP/src/tools/parameter\_sanity.h
- /home/jan/Promotion\_linuxPC/Optim\_VSTRAP/src/tools/parameter\_sanity.cpp

## 4.27 particle Class Reference

### Public Member Functions

- **particle** (double vx, double vy, double vz)
- **particle** (double px, double py, double pz, double vx, double vy, double vz)
- **particle** (double px, double py, double pz, double vx, double vy, double vz, int cell\_id)
- bool **operator==** (const [particle](#) &[particle](#)) const
- double [getVelocityMagnitudeParticle](#) ()
  - getVelocityMagnitudeParticle calculates speed of particles using Euclidean Norm*
- std::string [toString](#) ()
  - toString*
- double **getPx** () const
- void **setPx** (double value)
- double **getPy** () const
- void **setPy** (double value)
- double **getPz** () const
- void **setPz** (double value)
- double **getVx** () const
- void **setVx** (double value)
- double **getVy** () const
- void **setVy** (double value)
- double **getVz** () const
- void **setVz** (double value)
- int **getCell\_id** () const
- void **setCell\_id** (int value)
- double **getWeight** () const
- void **setWeight** (double value)

### 4.27.1 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.27.1.1 [getVelocityMagnitudeParticle\(\)](#)

```
double particle::getVelocityMagnitudeParticle ( )
```

[getVelocityMagnitudeParticle](#) calculates speed of particles using Euclidean Norm

#### Returns

## 4.27.1.2 toString()

```
std::string particle::toString ( )
```

toString

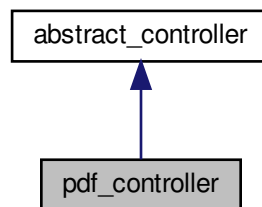
Returns

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

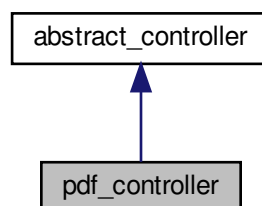
- /home/jan/Promotion\_linuxPC/Optim\_VSTRAP/src/objects/particle.h
- /home/jan/Promotion\_linuxPC/Optim\_VSTRAP/src/objects/particle.cpp

## 4.28 pdf\_controller Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for pdf\_controller:



Collaboration diagram for pdf\_controller:



## Public Member Functions

- int **assemblingMultiDim** (std::vector< std::vector< [particle](#) > > &particlesTime, unsigned int equationType, std::vector< std::unordered\_map< [coordinate\\_phase\\_space\\_time](#), double > > &pdf\_time)
- int **assemblingMultiDim\_parallel** (std::vector< std::vector< [particle](#) > > &particlesTime, unsigned int equationType, std::vector< std::unordered\_map< [coordinate\\_phase\\_space\\_time](#), double > > &pdf\_time)
- std::vector< std::vector< std::vector< std::vector< double > > > > **relaxating\_GaussSeidel\_4D** (std::vector< std::vector< std::vector< std::vector< double > > > > pdf, unsigned int numberOfRelaxationSteps)
- double **calculate\_wasserstein\_metric** (std::vector< std::vector< [particle](#) > > dist1, std::vector< std::vector< [particle](#) > > dist2)
- double **calculate\_wasserstein\_metric\_histogramm** (std::vector< std::unordered\_map< [coordinate\\_phase\\_space\\_time](#), double > > dist1, std::vector< std::unordered\_map< [coordinate\\_phase\\_space\\_time](#), double > > dist2)

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

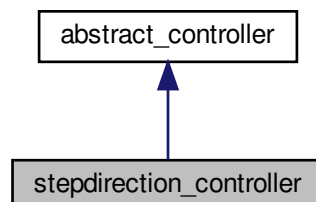
- /home/jan/Promotion\_linuxPC/Optim\_VSTRAP/src/controller/pdf\_controller.h
- /home/jan/Promotion\_linuxPC/Optim\_VSTRAP/src/controller/pdf\_controller.cpp

## 4.29 stepdirection\_controller Class Reference

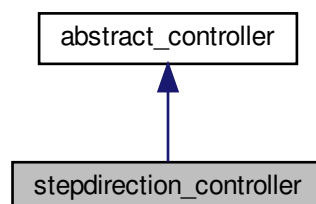
The [stepdirection\\_controller](#) class provides different methods for finding the step-direction, as gradient descent and NCG schemes with different update rules.

```
#include <stepdirection_controller.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for stepdirection\_controller:



Collaboration diagram for stepdirection\_controller:



## Public Member Functions

- **stepdirection\_controller** (const char \*filename)
- arma::mat [get\\_stepdirection](#) (arma::mat gradient, arma::mat gradient\_old, arma::mat stepdirectionOld, unsigned int optimization\_iteration)

*get\_stepdirection generic method called in the main optimizer algorithm*

### 4.29.1 Detailed Description

The [stepdirection\\_controller](#) class provides different methods for finding the step-direction, as gradient descent and NCG schemes with different update rules.

### 4.29.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.29.2.1 get\_stepdirection()

```
arma::mat stepdirection_controller::get_stepdirection (
    arma::mat gradient,
    arma::mat gradient_old,
    arma::mat stepdirectionOld,
    unsigned int optimization_iteration )
```

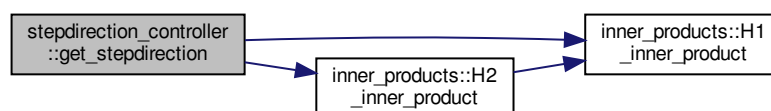
*get\_stepdirection generic method called in the main optimizer algorithm*

#### Parameters

<i>gradient</i>	
<i>gradient_old</i>	
<i>stepdirectionOld</i>	
<i>optimization_iteration</i>	

#### Returns

Here is the call graph for this function:



The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

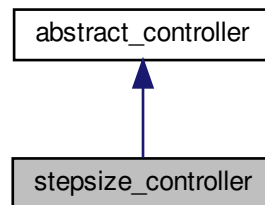
- /home/jan/Promotion\_linuxPC/Optim\_VSTRAP/src/optimization/stepdirection\_controller.h
- /home/jan/Promotion\_linuxPC/Optim\_VSTRAP/src/optimization/stepdirection\_controller.cpp

## 4.30 stepsize\_controller Class Reference

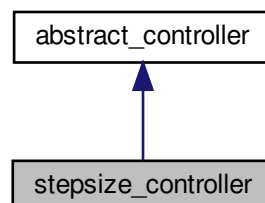
The [stepsize\\_controller](#) class provides different methods for finding an accepted step-size (resulting in a decreasing value of the functional)

```
#include <stepsize_controller.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for stepsize\_controller:



Collaboration diagram for stepsize\_controller:



### Public Member Functions

- **stepsize\_controller** (const char \*filename)
- int **calculate\_stepsize** (arma::mat &gradient, double J0, arma::mat &control, arma::mat &stepdirection, std::vector< [particle](#) > &inputParticles, double &stepsize0)



### 4.30.1 Detailed Description

The [stepsize\\_controller](#) class provides different methods for finding an accepted step-size (resulting in a decreasing value of the functional)

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- /home/jan/Promotion\_linuxPC/Optim\_VSTRAP/src/optimization/stepsize\_controller.h
- /home/jan/Promotion\_linuxPC/Optim\_VSTRAP/src/optimization/stepsize\_controller.cpp

