



- records from trials in the US with good content are easily available
  - USA is one of the leading countries in cyber forensics





- High sentence for the convicted
- Dark web marketplaces are growing tremendously
  - Over 1 billion US Dollar in bitcoin confiscated

### Description & explanation of running a darknet market

- darknet marketplace web shop for illegal items and services
- Cyber enabled crime
- Essential IT technologies to run a darknet market
  - Anonymization of trading (TOR network)
  - Anonymization of money exchange (cryptocurrencies)



# US fighting darknet markets

- National level
  - Skilled state as well as nation wide governmental agencies
- International level
  - Multilateral treaties
  - Bilateral treaties
  - International Organizations
- Legislation







### Cost of the crime

"Drugs sold on the silk road were linked to six overdose deaths by law enforcement" (Department of Justice 2015)



# Issues in the crime investigation / gathering evidence

- it was very hard to find the identity of the criminals involved since Bitcoin and TOR browser were used
- many pieces collected from various agents and agencies needed to be interconnected to find a main suspect
- Identification of vendors consumed a lot of resources
- Infiltrating the circle of employees was key for the conviction
- Potentially many other nondisclosed strategies and methods were used
- A vulnerability on the website leading to the location of the server was essential to solve the case / The defendant and his lawyers however state that there was no vulnerability and that NSA tools were illegally used to identify the location
- A trap was necessary to obtain evidence that holds in court
- The laptop of the criminal provided further evidence



A critical examination of public and social perception



↑+16 (+44 / -28)



10265 posts | registered 8/24/2010

LbBJhYeox3fXNG6x2mnRiH

Hohe Strafen sind immer gut und richtig.

♠ Antworten

vor 4 Monaten

2170 posts | registered 7/21/2011



#### Conclusion

- The investigation effort necessary to convict people committing cyber crimes is very high
- International connection with treaties is more important than having strong local laws
- IT technology is a strong enabler of cyber crime
- Darknet marketplaces will continue to boom



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