



Project Work On To Study About The Current Demographic Condition Of Nepal

Submitted By

Miss. Shanti Badu

Roll. No.:-31

Grade-XII 'J'

NEB Registration No.:-787710100456

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DECLARATION

This project work entitled “**TO STUDY ABOUT THE CURRENT DEMOGRAPHIC CONDITION OF NEPAL**” which is submitted by me in partial fulfillment of the requirement for the award of **NEB** which comprises only my original work and due acknowledgement have been made to materials used in the work.

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Miss. Shanti Badu

Date: 2078/12/28

BONAFIED CERTIFICATE

Certified that the project work “TO STUDY ABOUT THE CURRENT DEMOGRAPHIC CONDITION OF NEPAL” is the bonafied work of Miss. Shanti Badu, who carried out the work under my supervision. This project work is forwarded for examination.

Designation of the Supervisor

Lecturer of Economics: - Mr. Meghraj Upadhyay

Signature.....

Hade of Department

Mr. Durga Datta Bhatta

.....

Principal

Mr. Upendra Bam

.....

Date:- 2078/12/28

PROJECT WORK ON TO STUDY ABOUT THE CURRENT DEMOGRAPHIC CONDITION OF NEPAL

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REFERENCE

Khanal, B.....,et.,al (2078). Economics. Devya Deurali Prakashan
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THE END

Current Demographic Condition of Nepal

INTRODUCTION

Demography is the Statistical study of populations, especially human beings. Demographic analysis can cover Whole Societies or groups defined by criteria such as education, nationality, religion and ethnicity. The Current population situation based on the latest Population census of 2021 (2078 B.S.) has been presented below;

1) Size and growth of population

According to the latest population Census, the population of Nepal is 2,91,92,480. The male population is 1,42,91,311 and the female population is 1,49,01,169. The proportion of the male and female population in the total population is 48.96 percent and 51.04 percent respectively. The population growth rate is 0.93 percent Per annum.

2) Composition of population

The description of the population according to the different characteristics such as caste, religion, sex, language, occupation, etc is called composition of the population. It is the structure of the population. This note provides information about the composition of the population by sex, caste/ethnicity, and religion. Based on sexes, the male population is 1,42,91,311 and female population is 1,49,01,169. The male population constitutes 48.96 percent and the female population constitutes 51.04 percent.

The composition of the population by age, there are three types i.e.

- a) Child Dependent (0-14 years):34.915%
- b) Old dependent (above 60):8.135%
- c) Economically active population (15-59):56.965%

Based On Religious, the composition of population is given below;

Religious	Percentage
Hindu	81.30%
Buddha	9.00%
Islam	4.40%
Kirat	3.10%

Based On Nepal, The languages used include Nepali (official) 44.6%, Maithali 11.7%, Bhojपुरी 6%, Tharu 5.8%, Tamang 5.1%, Newar 3.2%, Magar 3%, Bajjika 3%, Urdu 2.6%, Avadhi 1.9%, Limbu 1.3%, Gurung 1.2%, other 10.4%, and unspecified at 0.2%.

3) Density of population

The 2021 census show that the average. density of the population of Nepal is 198 persons per Square kilometer. In terms of the density of population, the most populated district in Kathmandu (5108 per sq.km) whereas the least populated districk is Manang (3 per sq. km).

4) Distribution of population

The population residing in different ecological regions, development regions, zones, and districts is called the distribution of population. The distribution of the population areisas follows;

a) Based on ecology

The distribution of the population of Nepal based on ecology is presented in the following table 1.4.

Table1.4: Distribution of population by Geographical Region.

Region	Population (%)
Mountain	6.09 %
Hill	40.25 %
Terai	53.66 %

In the above table 1.4 shows that the Size of the population in mountain region is the lowest through this region occupies about 15 percent of the total land area of the country. The proportion of the population in the hilly region is 40.25 percent which is also not significant compared to the total area occupied by this region.

i.e. 68 percent of the total area of Nepal. The pressure of Population is excessively high in the terai area. More than half the population i.e. 53.66 percent people reside in this region through it occupies only 17 percent land of the country.

b) Based on province

The distribution of population of Nepal based on the Province is not similar. The distribution of population on the basis of province is presented in following table 1.5.

Table:1.5: Distribution of population by province

Province	Population (%)_
Province-1	17.03
Madesh	20.99
Bagmati	20.84
Gandaki	8.49
Lumbini	17.55
Karnali	5.81
Sudurpashchim	9.29

According to above table 1.5, the highest percentage of the total population resides in Madesh province, and the least are residein Kamali province.

CONCLUSION

The According to the latest population census, Population of Nepal is 2, 91, 92, 480. The male population is 1,42,91, 311 which is 49.96 percentage of total population of Nepal and the female Population is 1, U9,01, 169 which is 51.04 percentage of total population of Nepal. The population growth rate is decreased i.e. 0.93 percent as compared to Census 2011 Ad. i.e. 1.35 percentage. The Census 2021. Shows that the average density of the population. of Nepal is 198 persons per square kilometer. In terms of density of population, the most populated district. is Kathmandu (5108 pers./km) whereas the least populated district is Manang (3 per 39. Km). The highest percentage of total population resides in Madhesh Province (ie 20.99%), and the least are reside in Karnali province i.e 5.81%)