

# Level Crossing Analog to Digital Converters

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# Outline

- Motivation
- Theory of level cross sampling scheme
- Reported level crossing ADC architectures
  - Level crossing asynchronous ADC
  - Signal dependent variable resolution ADC
  - Adaptive asynchronous ADC
- Proposed level crossing ADC architectures
  - Architecture for high activity signals
  - Architecture for low activity signals
- Conclusion & Future work
- References

# Building Blocks for proposed ADC

- ADC specifications

- Technology - UMC 180nm
- Power supply - 1.8 V
- Resolution - 8-bit
- Peak to peak analog input voltage - 1 V (0.4 to 1.4)
- Maximum analog input frequency - 20K Hz

- Analog Blocks

- Clocked Comparator
- Track & Hold
- Non Overlapping Clock Generator
- Driver Network
- Binary Weighted Capacitor Array

# Comparison between architectures

# Future work

## ● Future Work

- Complete the connections between individual modules.
- Complete the layout of capacitor array & Switching network.
- Complete the place & route of controller blocks.
- Send both designs for tapeouts in August.
- Modify the proposed architecture for repetitive signals.

## ● Problems encountered when implementing design

- Applying Timing constraints for multiple clock domains.
- Problem with the capacitor layout because of multiplier.
- Problem with the capacitor layout because of parasitics.

## ● Presently working on Connecting digital controller circuit with analog blocks.

# References



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