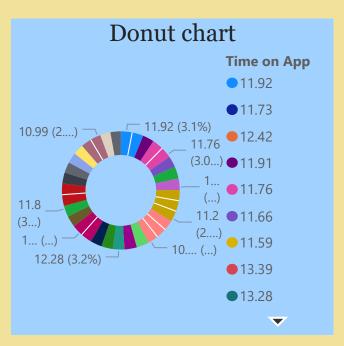
ECOMMERCE CUSTOMER DATA









Card(02)

18.53K

Time on Website

