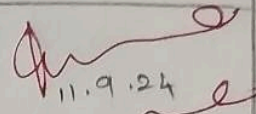
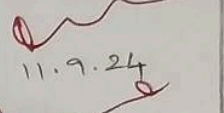
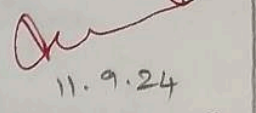
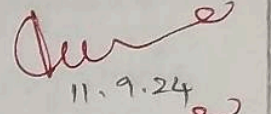
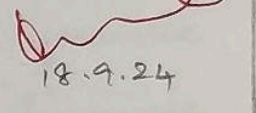
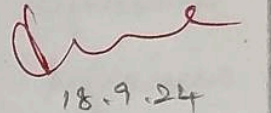


NAME: JANANI.J
DEPT. & SECTION: CSE-'B'

ROLL. NO: 220701094
SUBJECT: Computer
Networks - Lab Note

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BASIC NETWORKING COMMANDSAIM:

Study of various Networking commands used in Linux and windows.

arp -a:

Interface: 172.16.75.91 --- 0xc

Internet Address	physical Address	type
172.16.72.1	7c-5a-1c-cf-be-41	dynamic
172.16.72.133	4c-ae-a3-b5-97-f3	dynamic
172.16.72.195	4c-ae-a8-b4-fc-50	dynamic
172.16.72.254	00-0e-09-86-8c-e0	dynamic
172.16.75.89	4c-82-a9-78-90-c5	dynamic
172.16.75.90	4c-82-a9-78-8d-57	dynamic
172.16.75.129	4c-82-a9-78-94-8d	dynamic
172.16.79.255	ff-ff-ff-ff-ff-ff	dynamic
224.0.0.2	01-00-5e-00-00-02	dynamic
224.0.0.22	01-00-5e-00-00-1b	dynamic
224.0.0.113	01-00-5e-00-00-71	dynamic
228.8.8.8	01-00-5e-00-00-fb	dynamic
239.0.0.8	01-00-5e-00-00-fc	dynamic

hostname:-

KS03-97

ipconfig /all

windows IP configuration

Host Name: K802-91

Primary Dns Suffix:

Node type: Hybrid

IP routing enabled: No

wins Proxy enabled: No

ethernet adapter ethernet:

Media state: Media disconnected

Connection-specific Dns Suffix:

Description: Intel (R) ethernet connection (17)

Physical Address: 20-22-10-86-2E-5E

DHCP enabled: Yes

Autoconfiguration Enabled: Yes

netstat:

Proto	Local Address	foreign Address	State
TCP	127.0.0.1:49671	K802-91:49672	established
TCP	172.16.75.91:50488	223-11-215-65:80	close-wait
TCP	172.16.75.91:50726	128:80	time-wait
TCP	172.16.75.91:50949	172.16.14.83:80	syn-sent

nslookup up:

default server: intanetor

Address: 142.16.8.1

Server: www.google.com

Addresses: 2404:6800:4007:812::2004
142.258.183.228

nslookup -a:

NBTSTAT [[-a Remote Name] [-A IP address] [-c]
[-h] [-r] [-R] [-RR] [-S] [-S] [interval]]

RemoteName Remote host machine name

IP address Dotted decimal representation
of the IP address.

Interval Redisplays selected statistics, pausing
interval seconds between each display.

Pathping:

Usage: pathping [-q host-list] [-h maximum-hops]
[-i address] [-h] [-p period] [-q num-queri
[-w timeout] [-4] [-6] target-name.

Ping:

Usage: Ping [-t] [-a] [-n count] [-l size] [-f]
[-i TTL] [-v TOS] [-r count] [-s count]
[-j host-list] [-k host-list] [-w timeout]
[-R] [-s srcaddr] [-c compartment]
[-p] [-4] [-6] target-name.

Route:

Route [-f] [-p] [-4] [-6] command [destination]
[Mask netmask] [gateway] [Metric metric]
[if interface]

Linux:

ip a:

lo: < loopback, up, lower-up > mtu 65536 qdisc
noqueue state unknown group default qlen 1000
link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd
00:00:00:00

ifconfig:

enp2s0: flags=4163 <UP, BROADCAST, RUNNING,
MULTICAST> mtu 1500

inet 172.16.8.92 netmask 255.255.252.0

broadcast 172.16.11.255

inet6 fe80::bc77:296:90eb:38c3 prefix

len 64 scope id 0x20 <link>

ether 50:9a:4c:85:0c:f5 txqueuelen 1000
(ethernet)

mttr:

mttr google.com

Packets

Pings

Host	loss%	snt	last	avg	best	worst	std
1.172.16.8.1	0.0%	110	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0
2.142.250.172.0.0%	0.0%	110	7.4 18.8	216.8	102.5	107.5	19.9
162							

Ping:

ping google.com

Ping google.com (142.250.182.14) 56 (84) bytes of data.

64 bytes from maa05s18-in-f14.1e100.net (142.250.182.14): icmp - seq = 1 ttl = 120 time = 3.51 ms

64 bytes from maa05s18-in-f14.1e100.net (142.250.182.14): icmp - seq = 2 ttl = 120 time = 3.33 ms

Observation:-

- 1) which command is used to find the reachability of a host machine from your device?

ping <hostname or IP address>

- 2) which command will be given the details of hops taken by a packet to reach its destination?

tracert <destination>

- 3) which commands display the ip configuration of your machine.

ipconfig

- 4) which command display the TCP port status in your machine?

netstat -ano

- 5) write the modify the ip configuration in a linux machine.

add, add <interface-name>

RESULT:

Thus, the study of various network commands used in linux & windows was done successfully.