



Introducing Spring

Introductions

Janani Ravi – co-founder of Loonycorn

20+ years in software development – worked at Google, Microsoft, Flipkart

Undergrad in Mumbai, grad school at Stanford

Worked with Skillsoft for 6+ years

Love dogs, have 4 dogs at home (oh and one human kid😊)

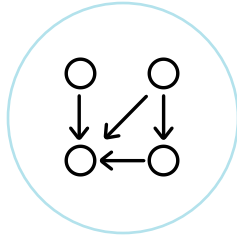


Spring Framework

An open-source framework for building Java-based enterprise applications



Key Components of Spring



Dependency injection



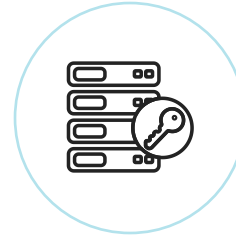
Aspect-oriented programming



Spring MVC



Transaction management



Data access framework



Spring Boot

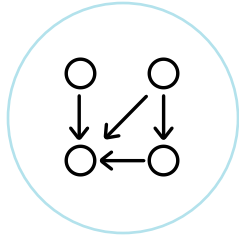


Spring Security



Spring Cloud

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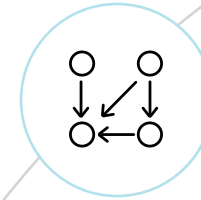
Spring Security



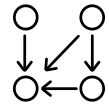
Spring Cloud

Dependency Injection

A design pattern that allows a class to receive its dependencies from external sources rather than instantiating them



Concepts in Dependency Injection



Dependency: Object that another object relies on to function



Injection: The process of providing dependencies to a class

Repository Interface

```
public interface GreetingRepository {  
    String getGreeting();  
}
```


Repository Implementation

```
@Repository
public class GreetingRepositoryImpl implements GreetingRepository {

    @Override
    public String getGreeting() {
        return "Hello, Spring Boot!";
    }
}
```

Main Application Class

```
@SpringBootApplication
public class Application implements CommandLineRunner {

    private final GreetingService greetingService;

    @Autowired
    public Application(GreetingService greetingService) {
        this.greetingService = greetingService;
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        SpringApplication.run(Application.class, args);
    }

    @Override
    public void run(String... args) throws Exception {
        System.out.println(greetingService.greet());
    }
}
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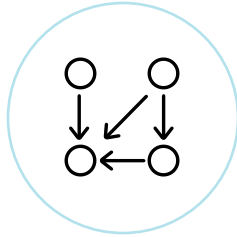
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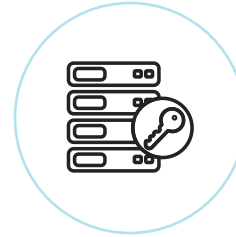
Aspect-oriented programming



Spring MVC



Transaction management



Data access framework



Spring Boot



Spring Security



Spring Cloud

Aspect-Oriented Programming

Aspect-oriented programming (AOP) in Spring allows for the separation of cross-cutting concerns, like logging, security, or transaction management, from the core business logic of an application



Repository Interface

```
public interface GreetingRepo {  
    String getGreeting();  
}
```

Repository Implementation with Regular Logging

```
@Repository
public class GreetingRepoImpl implements GreetingRepo {

    // Define a logger
    private static final Logger logger =
        LoggerFactory.getLogger(GreetingRepoImpl.class);

    @Override
    public String getGreeting() {
        // Log before the method execution
        logger.info("getGreeting method called.");

        String greeting = "Hello, Spring Boot!";

        // Log after the method execution
        logger.info("getGreeting method executed successfully");

        return greeting;
    }
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Repository Implementation with Logging Using AOP

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    }  
}
```

Logging Aspect

```
@Aspect
@Component
public class LoggingAspect {

    @Around("execution(* demo.GreetingRepoImpl.getGreeting(..))")
    public Object logExecutionTime(ProceedingJoinPoint joinPoint)
        throws Throwable {
        long startTime = System.currentTimeMillis();

        Object proceed = joinPoint.proceed();

        long executionTime = System.currentTimeMillis() -
            startTime;

        System.out.println("Cexecuted in " + executionTime + "ms");
        return proceed;
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Logging Aspect

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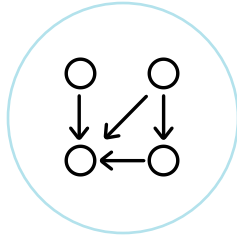
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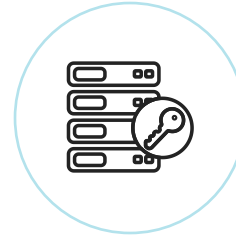
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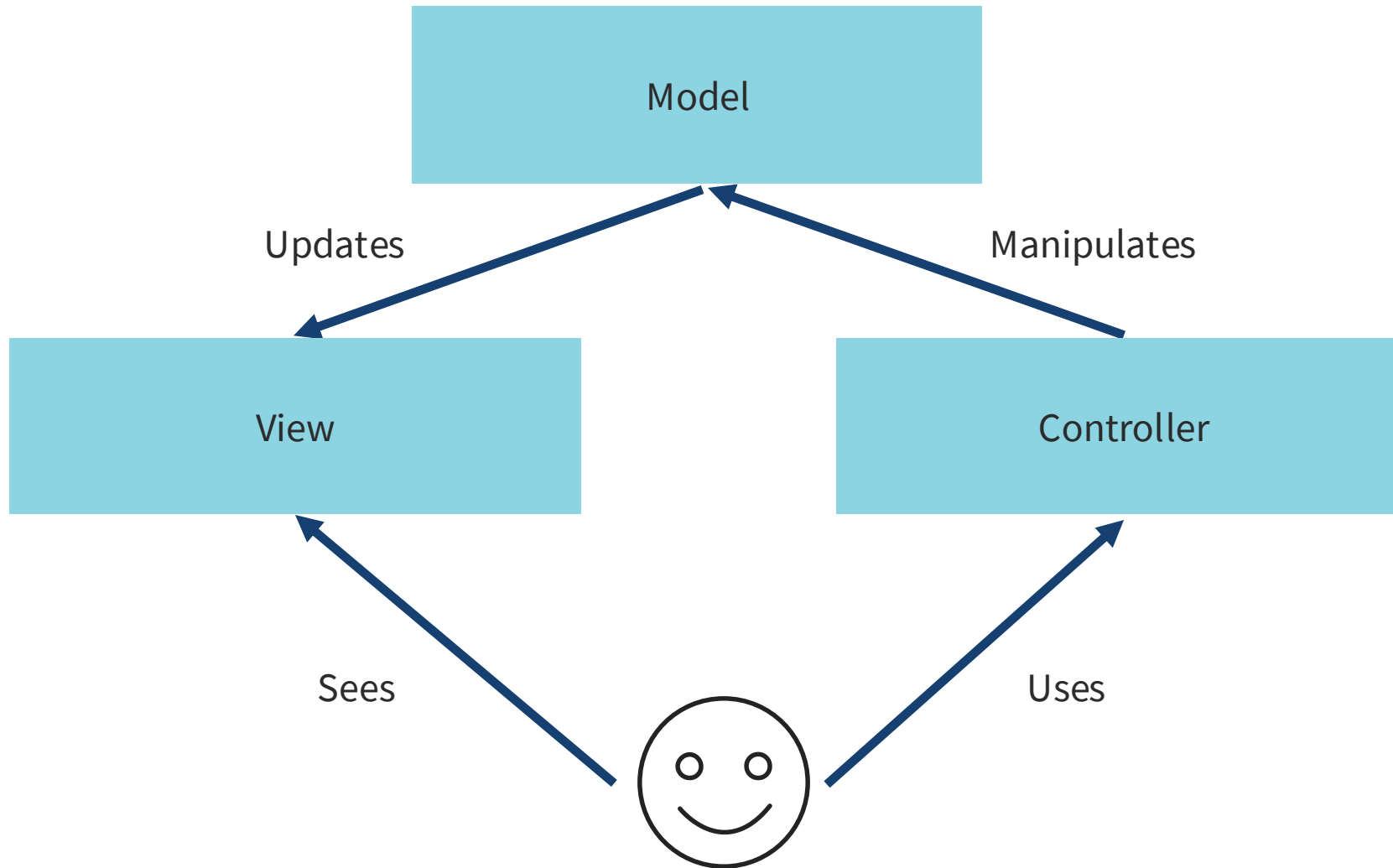


Spring Security

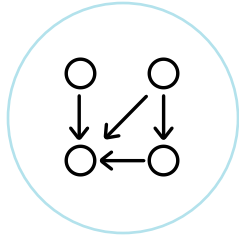


Spring Cloud

Model-View-Controller (MVC)



Key Components of Spring



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Spring Security



Spring Cloud

Transaction Management

Declarative transaction management



Programmatic transaction management



Declarative Transaction Management

```
@Service
public class BankService {

    @Autowired
    private AccountRepository accountRepository;

    @Transactional
    public void transferMoney(
        Long fromAccountId, Long toAccountId, Double amount) {
        // Code to transfer money
    }
}
```

Programmatic Transaction Management

```
@Service
public class TransferService {

    @Autowired
    private PlatformTransactionManager transactionManager;

    @Autowired
    private AccountRepository accountRepository;

    public void transferMoney(
        Long fromAccountId, Long toAccountId, Double amount) {
        DefaultTransactionDefinition def = new DefaultTransactionDefinition();

        TransactionStatus status = transactionManager.getTransaction(def);

        try {

            transactionManager.commit(status);
        } catch (Exception e) {
            transactionManager.rollback(status);
            throw e;
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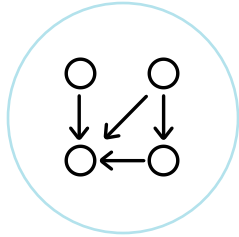
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Data Access Framework



Allow developers to interact with databases in a consistent and simplified way



Reduce boilerplate code for opening/closing connections, handling exceptions

A glowing blue padlock is the central focus of the background graphic. Below the padlock, the word "DATA" is written in a bold, white, sans-serif font. The entire graphic is set against a dark blue background with a grid of small squares and some blurred light effects.

DATA

Components of Spring's Data Access Framework

Spring JDBC: Template-based approach to handle database access using raw queries



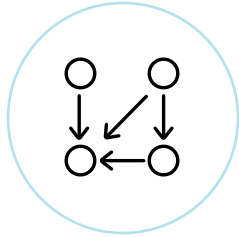
Spring Data JPA: Simplifies data access and Object Relational Mapping (ORM)



Integrates with the transaction management system to ensure ACID properties for transactions



Key Components of Spring



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Spring Security



Spring Cloud

A photograph of a person's hands typing on a keyboard in front of two computer monitors. The monitors display code in a dark-themed editor. The image is partially obscured by a white curved shape that frames the text on the right.

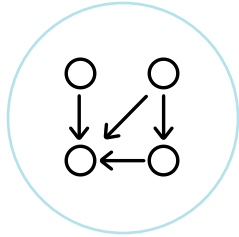
Spring Boot

Spring Boot is a framework built on top of the Spring Framework that simplifies the development of standalone, production-ready Spring applications

Spring Boot Features



Key Components of Spring



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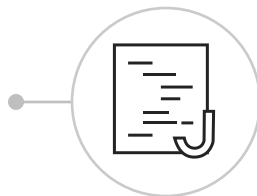
Spring Security



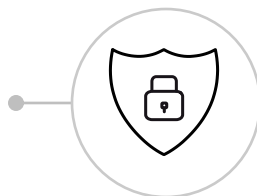
Spring Cloud

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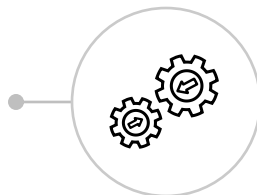
Authentication and authorization in Java applications



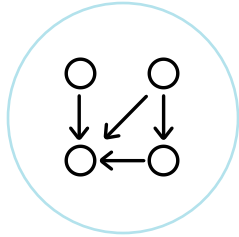
Out-of-the-box security features (e.g., form-based login, OAuth 2, method-level security)



Integrates seamlessly with other Spring components



Key Components of Spring



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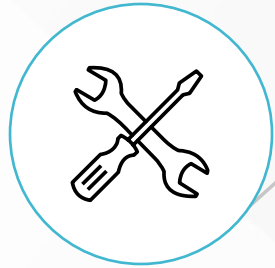


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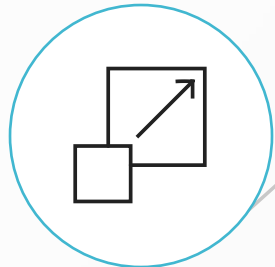


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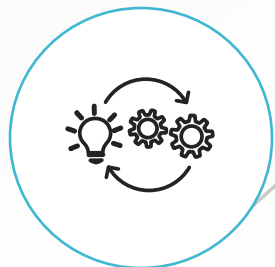
Spring Cloud



Tools and frameworks for
managing microservices
architectures



Cloud-native features – scaling,
centralized configurations,
service monitoring




Simplifies implementing
distributed patterns

Bootcamp Topics

- Introducing Spring Boot
- Setting up our first project
- Spring Initializr
- Simple REST API
- Path variables, query parameters

Bootcamp Topics

- 
- Dependency injection
 - Spring JDBC
 - Spring Data JPA
 - Annotations
 - Custom operations
 - Relationships
 - REST API with JPA

Bootcamp Topics

- Introducing Thymeleaf
- Simple UI and Forms with Thymeleaf
- Introducing Spring AOP
- Spring actuators

