

Data Cleaning and Visualization Coursework Report

Prepared by:

Janani Sundaresan

Js10n18@soton.ac.uk

30575389

March 15, 2019

Table of Contents

Contents

Table of Contents.....	ii
1 Description	1
2 Types of Errors	1
2.1 Displaced Columns.....	1
2.1.1 Description	1
2.1.2 Observations.....	3
2.2 Wrong Spellings.....	3
2.2.1 Description	3
2.2.2 Observation	6
2.3 Removal of Irrelevant/Incomplete Rows	7
2.3.1 Description	7
2.3.2 Observation	8
2.4 Filling Missing Values	9
2.4.1 Description	9
2.4.2 Observation	9
2.5 Wrong Data	9
2.5.1 Description	9
2.5.2 Observation	13
2.6 Remove Empty Rows.....	13
2.6.1 Description	13
2.6.2 Observation	14
2.7 Remove Irrelevant Columns.....	15
2.7.1 Description	15

1 Description

This report consists of the detailed description of cleaning process for the Open Data Innovation Coursework 1 using Open Refine and Excel. The data was cleaned using both OpenRefine and Microsoft Excel.

	country	country_long	name	gppd_idnr	capacity_mw	latitude	longitude	fuel1	fuel2	fuel3	fuel4	commissioning_year	owner	source
1.	AFG	Afghanistan	Kajaki Hydroelectric Power Plant Afghanistan	GEODB0040538	33	32.322	65.119	Hydro						GEODB
2.	AFG	Afghanistan	Mahipar Hydroelectric Power Plant Afghanistan	GEODB0040541	66	34.556	69.4787	Hydro						GEODB
3.	AFG	Afghanistan	Naghlu Dam Hydroelectric Power Plant Afghanistan	GEODB0040534	100	34.641	69.717	Hydro						GEODB
4.	AFG	Afghanistan	Nangarhar (Darunta) Hydroelectric Power Plant Afghanistan	GEODB0040536	11.55	34.4847	70.3633	Hydro						GEODB

Fig 1.1 – a -Load Data into OpenRefine

2 Types of Errors

2.1 Displaced Columns

2.1.1 Description

The data in few rows are displaced from their respective columns. In few cases, first column is in right place but second column onwards they are displaced. In few cases, from first column onwards they are displaced from their respective columns as shows in figures Fig 2.1.1- a and Fig 2.1.1-b below. The highlighted range shows the cells where the data is misplaced. Microsoft Excel was used to bring the data back to their respective columns. The rows where columns were displaced were selected, then cut and placed in the right columns.

country	country_id	name	gpfd	idm	capacity	n_latitude	longitude	fuel1	fuel2	fuel3	fuel4	commisicn	owner	source	url	geolocation	year_of_ci	generator	generator	generator	estimated_generation_gwh
378 AUS	Australia	Quarantine AU500002	224	-34.7793	138.5224	Gas						Origin Ene Australian	http://en Australian	2012				581.698			
379 AUS	Australia	Raventhos AU500002	56	-33.61	120.36	Oil						First Quan Australian	http://en Australian	2012				273.063			
380 AUS	Australia	Red H ⁺ AU500002	3.65	-31.8317	116.0992	Waste						Landfill Ga Australian	http://en Australian	2012				0			
381 AUS	Australia	Redbank AU500002	143.8	-32.5802	151.0719	Coal						Redbank E Australian	http://en Australian	2012				707.0565(gwh)			
382 AUS	Australia	Reece AU500001	238	-41.7238	145.1399	Hydro						Hydro-Ele Australian	http://en Australian	2012				539.3679			
383 AUS	Australia	Remount AU500001	2.2	-41.399	147.1554	Waste						LMS Ene Australian	http://en Australian	2012				0			
384 AUS	Australia	Riverton AU500001	242	-33.7932	147.0538	Hydro						Hydro-Ele Australian	http://en Australian	2012				63.45505			
385 AUS	Australia	Reverby AU500001	2.5	-34.9514	151.0137	Oil						Reverby E Australian	http://en Australian	2012				12.19532			
386 AUS	Australia	Rochedale AU500001	4.2	-27.5591	151.1236	Waste						LMS Ene Australian	http://en Australian	2012				0			
387 AUS	Australia	Rockingham AU500002	2.1	-32.2863	155.8154	Waste						AGL Ener Australian	http://en Australian	2012				0			
388 AUS	Australia	Rocky Point AU500004	30	-27.7334	151.3276	Biomass						Stewell E Australian	http://en Australian	2012				220.3556			
389 AUS	Australia	Roghan Ro AU500005	1	-27.3388	151.0344	Waste						Energy De Australian	http://en Australian	2012				0			
390 AUS	Australia	Roma AU500014	80	-26.5772	148.8402	Gas						Origin Ene Australian	http://en Australian	2012				207.8208			
391 AUS	Australia	Ron Goodi AU50002	59.6	-23.7091	133.8912	Gas						NT Power Australian	http://en Australian	2012				154.8265			
392 AUS	Australia	Rowallan AU500011	10.5	-41.7259	146.2176	Hydro						Hydro-Ele Australian	http://en Australian	2012				23.79564			
393 AUS	Australia	Rubicon AU500005	9.6	-37.3272	145.8605	Hydro						AGL Ener Australian	http://en Australian	2012				21.75602			
394 AUS	Australia	Savannah AU500006	10.8	-17.3631	128.0331	Oil						Contract P Australian	http://en Australian	2012				52.66217			
395 AUS	Australia	Shenton P AU500031	1	-31.9577	155.7924	Waste						Anaelch L Australian	http://en Australian	2012				0			
396 AUS	Australia	Shepparto AU500003	1.1	-36.3218	145.3779	Waste						Diamond Australian	http://en Australian	2012				0			
397 AUS	Australia	Smithfield AU500004	170.5	-31.3886	150.9495	Gas						Murubeni Australian	http://en Australian	2012				443.9572			
398 AUS	Australia	Snapper Is AU500005	58.7	-33.2923	145.0195	Wind						TruPower Australian	http://en Australian	2012				237.9586			
399 AUS	Australia	South Gippsland AU500006	30.7	-33.8001	130.1184	Wind						TruSmart Australian	http://en Australian	2012				237.8984			
400 AUS	Australia	Snuggeray AU500024	63	-37.6646	140.4156	Gas						Internatio Australian	http://en Australian	2012				163.6539			
401 AUS	Australia	Solomon S AU500044	125	-22.1581	117.9849	Gas						Australian	http://en Australian	Renewable Energy Mapping Infrastructure				324.72			
402 AUS	Australia	Somerton AU500006	160	-37.6311	144.9531	Gas						AGL Ener Australian	http://en Australian	2012				415.6416			
403 AUS	Australia	South Cattl AU500003	3.3	-32.2664	116.0193	Waste						Western E Australian	http://en Australian	2012				0			
404 AUS	Australia	South John AU500033	20	-17.6057	145.9911	Biomass						MS Sugar Australian	http://en Australian	2012				146.9038			
405 AUS	Australia	Springvale AU500007	4.12	-37.9733	145.1396	Waste						Energy De Australian	http://en Australian	2012				0			
406 AUS	Australia	St George AU500031	1.5	-33.9748	151.1294	Oil						St George Australian	http://en Australian	2012				7.314191			

Fig 2.1.1 – a – Second Column onwards displaced

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	AA	AB
1	country	country_id	name	gpfd	idm	capacity	n_latitude	longitude	fuel1	fuel2	fuel3	fuel4	commisicn	owner	source	url	geolocation	year_of_ci	generator	generator	generator	estimated_generation_gwh					
1723 IND	India	SAGARDIG INDO00038	1100	24.3696	88.1046	Coal	Oil					2010	Central Ele	http://www WRI	2016	2951.9	3628.781	2550.934									
1724 IND	India	SAHAKAR I WRI101996	18	17.708	75.1361	Biomass							Sahakar Sh	http://www WRI													
1725 IND	India	SALAI I & I INDO001998	690	33.142	74.8097	Hydro						1990	Central Ele	http://www WRI	2016	3218.997	3474.122	3573.403									
1726 IND	India	SALAYA TP INDO00038	1200	22.3049	69.7101	Coal	Oil					2012	Central Ele	http://www WRI	2016	5031	6224	4912									
1727 IND	India	SALORA INDO00001	135	22.49	82.6062	Coal	Oil					2014	Central Ele	http://www WRI	2016		124.792	0									
1728 IND	India	SAMALAPUR INDO00038	105.7	12.2995	78.4038	Oil						2001	Central Ele	http://www WRI	2016	299.1529	223.6504	37.56064									
1729 IND	India	SANDALI INDO00039	10	16.3918	75.0411	Biomass						2001	Godavari	http://www WRI	2016	346.69	243.634	39.954									
1730 IND	India	SAMERVARI WRI101995	28	16.3918	75.0411	Biomass							Kranti Sik	http://www WRI													
1731 IND	India	SANGU I WRI101996	19.7	17.1354	74.4272	Biomass							Kranti Sik	http://www WRI													
1732 IND	India	SANGU II WRI101996	10	16.9173	74.4821	Biomass							Sinewave	http://cdi WRI													
1733 IND	India	SANGU VA WRI101996	12.5	16.881	74.598	Biomass							Vasandiy	http://vai WRI													
1734 IND	India	SANJAY BH INDO00039	120	31.2642	78.4835	Hydro						1989	Central Ele	http://www WRI	2016	533.7976	542.3646	0									
1735 IND	India	SANJAY GJ INDO00039	23	23.3026	81.0668	Coal	Oil					2000	Central Ele	http://www WRI	2016	7307.679	6229.793	6483.941									
1736 IND	India	SANKESHWI WRI101995	26	16.2478	73.5003	Biomass							Shri Hiram	Shri Hiram	http://www WRI												
1737 IND	India	SANTALDH INDO00039	50.7	23.6013	86.4666	Coal	Oil					2009	Central Ele	http://www WRI	2016	2463.44	3125.74	3378.12									
1738 IND	India	SARKARPARI INDO00039	30	10.4558	76.8302	Hydro						1966	Central Ele	http://www WRI	2016	137.3001	133.6568	78.8386									
1739 IND	India	SASAN UM INDO000039	396	23.9784	82.6275	Coal	Oil					2013	Central Ele	http://www WRI	2016	2747.918	15069	29342									
1740 IND	India	SATNA CEI WRI10200	29	24.5959	80.858	Coal							Birla Corp	http://www WRI													
1741 IND	India	SATPURA INDO00039	130	22.11	78.173	Coal	Oil					1993	Central Ele	http://www WRI	2016	4191.364	5532.937	4599.34									
1742 IND	India	SEB I INDO00039	15	16.5189	79.9323	Biomass							Sahakarni	Sahakarni	http://www WRI												
1743 IND	India	SEGOIN TPI INDO00039	600	22.3355	79.9323	Coal	Oil					2016	Central Ele	http://www WRI	2016		3.7026										
1744 IND	India	SUGEN CO INDO00042	1147.5	23.3295	72.0989	Gas						2008	Central Ele	http://www WRI	2016	2020	2519	2516.449									
1745 IND	India	SURAT JIG INDO00043	500	21.397	78.106	Coal	Oil					2004	Central Ele	http://www WRI	2016	2617.031	2866.784	2897.969									
1746 IND	India	SURATGAR INDO00043	1500	29.179	74.0202	Coal	Oil					2002	Central Ele	http://www WRI	2016	8556.424	9155.18	5282									
1747 IND	India	SURULYAF INDO00043	9.6	9.62	77.2726	Hydro						1978	Central Ele	http://www WRI	2016	99.94775	102.9129	92.0375									
1748 IND	India	SURYA INDO00043	6	15.9214	73.0575	Hydro						1998	Central Ele	http://www WRI	2016												
1749 IND	India	SVPL INDO00002	63	22.2915	82.5257	Coal	Oil					2011	Central Ele	http://www WRI	2016		0	0	51.5464								
1750 IND	India	SWASTIK INDO00043	25	22.3005	82.7047	Coal	Oil					2015	Central Ele	http://www WRI	2016		0	0	0								
1751 IND	India	SWPPL Ma WRI102067	10.5	8.823	77.6271	Wind							SWPP	CDM	https://cdi WRI												

Fig 2.1.1 – b – First Column onwards displaced

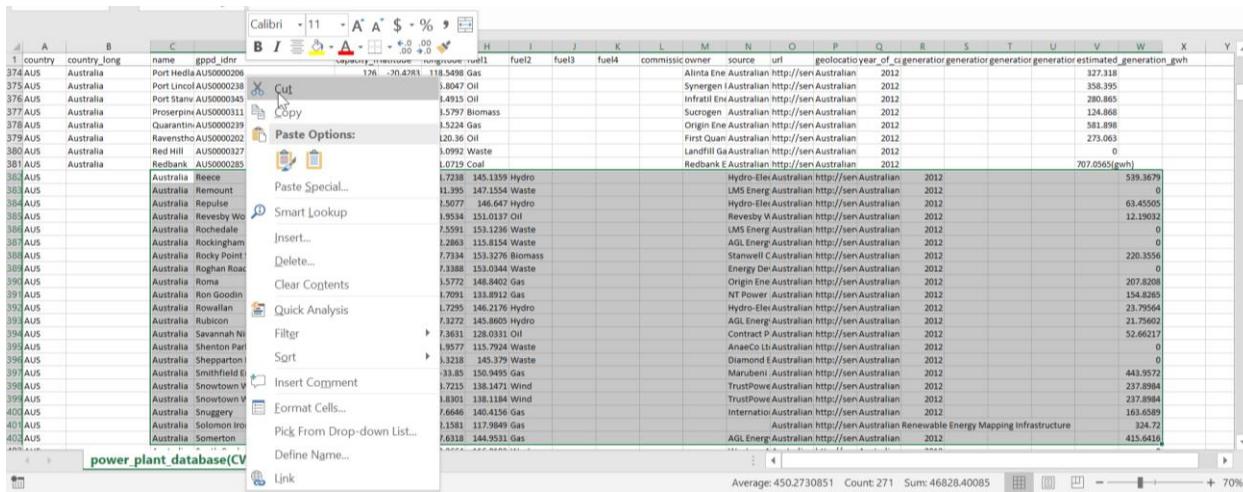


Fig 2.1.1 – c – Placing columns in right place

2.1.2 Observations

Displaced Column issue was further observed in the below mentioned rows and they were also fixed using Microsoft Excel.

S.No:	Row Number
1	382 - 412
2	942 - 961
3	1733 - 1828
4	1837 - 1865
5	2087 - 2210
6	4403 - 4434
7	4459 - 4502

Table 2.1.2 – Displaced Rows

2.2 Wrong Spellings

2.2.1 Description

There were lot of spelling mistakes identified in the spreadsheet. Few cases, the words are mis-spelled. In few cases, in country column, instead of code, country name is displayed. The wrong spellings were fixed manually using Microsoft Excel.

country	country_kname	gppd_idnr	capacity_r	latitude	longitude	fuel1	fuel2	fuel3	fuel4	commissioner	owner	source	url	geolocation	year_of_c	generation	generation
2063 ITA	Italy	BASTARDI WRI10028	150	42.8971	12.5381	Coal				ENEL	Associa<http://www.GEODB						
2064 ITA	Italy	BOAZZO WRI10212	95	45.9955	10.5229	Hydro				ENTSOE	<https://tr&e;WRI						
2065 ITA	Italy	BRESSANCI WRI10213	89	46.7782	11.6321	Hydro				Ghella	<https://tr&e;WRI						
2066 ITA	Italy	BRINDISI F WRI10028	640	40.6432	17.9802	Coal				A2A	<Associa<http://www.GEODB						
2067 ITA	Italy	BRINDISI S WRI10028	2420	40.5632	18.0318	Coal				ENEL	<Associa<http://www.GEODB						
2068 ITA	Italy	BUSSI WRI10028	125	42.2001	13.8398	Gas				1994 Edison	Edison <http://www.GEODB						
2069 ITA	Italy	Barrafranca WRI10263	5	37.3698	14.2189	Solar				Opde Pho Enel Gree	<https://v&e;Industry About						
2070 ITA	Italy	Bellavista WRI10263	6	41.6577	12.6621	Solar				Opde Pho 9ren	<http://ww&e;Industry About						
2071 ITA	Italy	Bellpower WRI10263	9.2	41.8304	15.8484	Solar				Gestamp	<http://ww&e;Industry About						
2072 ITA	Italy	Bosco Mai WRI10263	6.5	44.8372	8.7493	Solar				Opde Pho OPDE	<http://ww&e;Industry About						
2073 ITA	Italy	CADARESE WRI10213	68	46.2921	8.3038	Hydro				ENTSOE	<https://tr&e;WRI						
2074 ITA	Italy	CANDELA WRI10028	400	41.2014	15.4762	Gas				Edison	Edison <http://www.GEODB						
2075 ITA	Italy	CAPRIATI WRI10028	113	41.4686	14.1454	Hydro				TERNA	<http://ww&e;CARMA						
2076 ITA	Italy	CARBOLI 1 WRI10217	19	43.1369	10.8292	Geothermal				1998 ENTSOE	<https://tr&e;WRI						
2077 ITA	Italy	CARBOLI 2 WRI10217	19	43.1362	10.8289	Geothermal				1997 ENTSOE	<https://tr&e;WRI						
2078 ITA	Italy	CARDANO WRI10028	121	46.4927	11.3336	Hydro				TERNA	<http://ww&e;CARMA						
2079 ITA	Italy	CASTELBEI WRI10213	87	46.6253	10.9159	Hydro				ENTSOE	<https://tr&e;WRI						
2080 ITA	Italy	CASTROCL WRI10213	83	39.9888	15.8085	Hydro				ENTSOE	<https://tr&e;WRI						
2081 ITA	Italy	CCGT APR WRI10028	787	41.5616	12.6337	Gas				TERNA	<http://ww&e;GEODB						
2082 ITA	Italy	CFNFGO1 F WRI10028	130	46.0767	10.3496	Hydro				TERNA	<http://ww&e;CARMA						

Fig 2.2.1 – a – “Solar” mis-spelled as “Solarr”

country	country_kname	gppd_idnr	capacity_r	latitude	longitude	fuel1	fuel2	fuel3	fuel4	commissioner	owner	source	url	geolocation	year_of_c	generation	generation
568 BEL	Belgium	AALTER TJ WRI10022	18.6	51.0902	3.4469	Oil					ELIA Belg<http://put	CARMA					
569 BEL	Belgium	ANGLEUR WRI10022	128	50.6177	5.5837	Gas					ELIA Belg<http://put	GEODB					
570 BEL	Belgium	AWIRS 4 WRI10022	95	50.5851	5.418	Biomass				2005	ELIA Belg<http://put	GEODB					
571 BEL	Belgium	Aalst Syral WRI10022	43	50.936	4.0355	Gas					ELIA Belg<http://put	CARMA					
572 BEL	Belgium	Aalst Syral WRI10022	5	50.936	4.0355	Gas					ELIA Belg<http://put	CARMA					
573 BEL	Belgium	Amercoeu WRI10022	451	50.4304	4.3955	Gas				1994	ELIA Belg<http://put	GEODB					
574 BEL	Belgium	Aspiravi W WRI10022	22.1	51.2488	3.2166	Wind					ELIA Belg<http://put	GEODB					
575 BEL	Belgium	BEERSE TJ WRI10022	33.2	51.3193	4.853	Oil					ELIA Belg<http://put	CARMA					
576 BEL	Belgium	BUDA TJ WRI10022	18.6	50.9079	4.4155	Oil					ELIA Belg<http://put	CARMA					
577 BEL	Belgium	BUTGENB WRI10022	1.8	50.4359	6.2106	Hydro					ELIA Belg<http://put	GEODB					
578 BEL	Belgium	Belwind P WRI10022	171	51.66	2.8	Wind				2010	ELIA Belg<http://put	GEODB					
579 BEL	Belgium	Beveren 2 WRI10022	20	51.2119	4.2563	Hydro					ELIA Belg<http://put	CARMA					
580 BEL	Belgium	Beveren Ir WRI10022	22.8	51.2119	4.2563	Gas					ELIA Belg<http://put	CARMA					
581 BEL	Belgium	CIERREUX WRI10022	18.6	50.2444	5.9302	Oil					ELIA Belg<http://put	CARMA					
582 BEL	Belgium	COO WRI10022	1164	50.3849	5.8618	Hydro					ELIA Belg<http://put	GEODB					
583 BEL	Belgium	DOEL 4 WRI10022	2910	51.3254	4.2597	Nuclear				1985	ELIA Belg<http://put	GEODB					
584 BEL	Belgium	DROGENB WRI10022	5	50.8023	4.299	Gas					ELIA Belg<http://put	GEODB					
585 BEL	Belgium	DROGENB WRI10022	48	50.8023	4.299	Gas					ELIA Belg<http://put	GEODB					
586 BEL	Belgium	DROGENB WRI10022	465	50.8023	4.299	Gas					ELIA Belg<http://put	GEODB					
587 BEL	Belgium	Deux-Acre WRI10022	18.6	50.7303	3.8531	Oil					ELIA Belg<http://put	CARMA					

Fig 2.2.1 – b – “Belgium” mis-spelled as “Belgium”

1	country	country_long	name	gppd_idnr	capacity_r	latitude	longitude	fuel1	fuel2	fuel3	fuel4	commissioningyear	source	url	geolocation	year_of_c	generator	gener
2760	NLD	Netherlands	Weststad	WRI10054	15	51.645	4.8597	Wind				2008	Wind Stat	https://w1.CARMA				
2761	NLD	Netherlands	Willem An	WRI10054	9	51.6392	4.1292	Wind				2003	Wind Stat	https://w1.CARMA				
2762	NLD	New Zealand	flushing	WRI10054	2.3	51.4425	3.5736	Wind				2015	Wind Stat	https://w1.CARMA				
2763	NZL	New Zealand	Arapuni	WRI10003	192	-38.0714	175.6433	Hydro				1929	Mercury E	Mercury E https://w1.GEODB				
2764	NZL	New Zealand	Aratiatia	WRI10003	78	-38.6158	176.1425	Hydro				1964	Mercury E	Mercury E https://w1.GEODB				
2765	NZL	New Zealand	Atiamuri	WRI10003	74	-38.3918	176.0222	Hydro					Mercury E	Mercury E https://w1.GEODB				
2766	NZL	New Zealand	Aviemore	WRI10003	220	-44.656	170.3551	Hydro					Meridian I	Meridian I https://w1.GEODB				
2767	NZL	New Zealand	Benmore	WRI10003	540	-44.564	170.1972	Hydro					Meridian I	Meridian I https://w1.GEODB				
2768	NZL	New Zealand	Clyde	WRI10003	432	-45.1793	169.307	Hydro				1992	Contact Er	Contact Er https://co.GEODB				
2769	NZL	New Zealand	Cobb	WRI10003	32	-41.0861	172.7325	Hydro				1914	Trustpowr	Trustpowr https://w1.GEODB				
2770	NZL	New Zealand	Coleridge	WRI10003	39	-43.364	171.5269	Hydro					Trustpowr	Trustpowr https://w1.GEODB				
2771	NZL	New Zealand	Hai Nui	WRI10003	7	-41.3617	175.4851	Wind					Genesis E	Genesis E https://w1.GEODB				
2772	NZL	New Zealand	Highbank	WRI10003	29	-43.6333	171.65	Hydro				1984	Trustpowr	Trustpowr https://w1.GEODB				
2773	NZL	New Zealand	Huntry (CC	WRI10003	403	-37.5444	175.15	Gas				2007	Genesis E	Genesis E https://w1.GEODB				
2774	NZL	New Zealand	Huntry (st	WRI10003	500	-37.5444	175.15	Coal					Genesis E	Genesis E https://w1.GEODB				
2775	NZL	New Zealand	Huntry (ur	WRI10003	60	-37.5444	175.15	Gas				2004	Genesis E	Genesis E https://w1.GEODB				
2776	NZL	New Zealand	Karapiro	WRI10003	96	-37.9243	175.5393	Hydro				1947	Mercury E	Mercury E https://w1.GEODB				
2777	NZL	New Zealand	Kawerau	WRI10003	100	-38.0631	176.7272	Geothermal				2008	Mercury E	Mercury E https://w1.GEODB				
2778	NZL	New Zealand	Mahinerai	WRI10003	36	-45.7854	169.9205	Wind				2007	Trustpowr	Trustpowr https://w1.GEODB				
2779	NZL	New Zealand	Manapouri	WRI10003	800	-45.5214	167.2778	Hydro					Meridian I	Meridian I https://w1.GEODB				

Fig 2.2.1 – c – “New Zealand” mis-spelled as “New Zealan”

1	country	country_long	name	gppd_idnr	capacity_r	latitude	longitude	fuel1	fuel2	fuel3	fuel4	commissioningyear	source	url	geolocation	year_of_c	generator	gener
507	AZE	Azerbaijan	Yenikend	WRI10022	150	40.9193	46.2829	Hydro				2000	AzerEnerji	AzerEnerji http://ww.GEODB				
508	BHR	Bahrain	Al Dur Pov	WRI10237	1540	25.9714	50.6076	Gas				2012	Al Dur Pov	Arab Univ http://ww.WRI				
509	BHR	Bahrain	Al Ezzel Pov	WRI10237	962	26.2175	50.6955	Gas				2007	Gulf Inves	Arab Univ http://ww.WRI				
510	BHR	Bahrain	Alba Pow	WRI10237	2204	26.0945	50.6008	Gas					Aluminum	Aluminum https://w1.WRI				
511	BHR	Bahrain	Hawar Pov	WRI10237	7.3	26.1981	50.5919	Oil				1985	Arab Univ	Arab Univ http://ww.WRI				
512	BHR	Bahrain	Hidd Pow	WRI10237	963	26.2223	50.6621	Gas				1999	Internatio	Arab Univ http://ww.GEODB				
513	BHR	Bahrain	Rifa'a Pow	WRI10237	700	26.1199	50.5889	Gas					Arab Univ	Arab Univ http://ww.WRI				
514	BHR	Bahrain	Sitra Pow	WRI10237	1205	26.1833	50.6237	Gas					Arab Univ	Arab Univ http://ww.WRI				
515	BGD	Bangladesh	Amnura	WRI10292	50	24.6301	88.4006	Oil				2011	Banglades	Banglades http://ww.WRI				
516	BGD	Bangladesh	Ashuganj	WRI10292	1649	24.0426	91.0158	Gas					Aggreko	Aggreko http://ww.WRI				
517	BGD	Bangladesh	Baghabari	WRI10292	223	24.1361	89.5933	Oil	Gas			1999	Banglades	Banglades http://ww.WRI				
518	BGD	Bangladesh	Barabkuni	WRI10292	22	22.5713	91.6841	Oil				2016	Banglades	Banglades http://ww.WRI				
519	BGD	Bangladesh	Bartālā G	WRI10292	40	22.6582	90.3373	Gas				1987		http://ww.WRI				
520	BGD	Bangladesh	Barupuku	WRI10292	250	25.5502	88.9527	Coal						http://ww.WRI				
521	BGD	Bangladesh	Bera Peak	WRI10292	71	24.0895	89.6176	Oil				2011		http://ww.WRI				
522	BGD	Bangladesh	Bheramar	WRI10292	560	24.0487	89.0173	Oil				1976		http://ww.WRI				
523	BGD	Bangladesh	Bhola CCP	WRI10292	227	22.4786	90.7101	Gas				2009		http://ww.WRI				
524	BGD	Bangladesh	Bogra GBW	WRI10292	42	24.8408	89.3506	Gas				2009		http://ww.WRI				
525	BGD	Bangladesh	CLCPC Ker	WRI10292	100	23.6473	90.3473	Oil						http://ww.WRI				
526	RGD	Randladesh	Chittagong	WRI10292	533	22.457	91.0784	Gas						http://ww.WRI				

Fig 2.2.1 – d – “Bangladesh” mis-spelled as “Bangladesh”

1	country	country_long	name	gppd_idnr	capacity_r	latitude	longitude	fuel1	fuel2	fuel3	fuel4	commissioningyear	source	url	geolocation	year_of_c	generator	gener
729	CHL	Chile	CHUFKEN	CHL00000	1.6	-38.2624	-72.6165	Oil					SAGESA	EnergA-a http://ene.EnergA-a		2016		
730	CHL	Chile	CHUVACA	CHL00000	11.3	-40.5786	-73.0884	Oil					SAGESA	EnergA-a http://ene.EnergA-a		2016		
731	CHL	Chile	CIPRESES	CHL00010	106	-35.7872	-70.8084	Hydro					ENDESA	EnergA-a http://ene.EnergA-a		2016		
732	CHL	Chile	Netflix and Chile	CHL00030	33	-37.7917	-72.4842	Biomass					CMPC	CMPC http://ene.EnergA-a		2016		
733	CHL	Chile	CMPC San	CHL00030	5	-37.5151	-72.6565	Biomass					CMPC	CMPC CEL http://ene.EnergA-a		2016		
734	CHL	Chile	CMPC_Laj	CHL00030	25	-37.2895	-72.7114	Biomass					CMPC	CMPC CEL EnergA-a http://ene.EnergA-a		2016		
735	CHL	Chile	COLBUN	CHL00010	474	-35.6853	-71.3699	Hydro					COLBUN S	EnergA-a http://ene.EnergA-a		2016		
736	CHL	Chile	COLIHUE	CHL00001	21.2	-34.2425	-70.6744	Oil					MVC GENI	EnergA-a http://ene.EnergA-a		2016		
737	CH	Chile	COLLIL	CHL00010	7	-42.5976	-73.958	Hydro					ENERGIA (EnergA-a http://ene.EnergA-a		2016		
738	CHL	Chile	COLMITO	CHL00001	57.71	-32.9304	-71.474	Oil					TERMOELI	EnergA-a http://ene.EnergA-a		2016		
739	CHL	Chile	CONCON	CHL00001	2.3	-32.9331	-71.4742	Oil					TECNOREI	EnergA-a http://ene.EnergA-a		2016		
740	CHL	Chile	CONSTITU	CHL00000	9	-35.3604	-72.4069	Oil					ELEKTRAG	EnergA-a http://ene.EnergA-a		2016		
741	CHL	Chile	CORONEL	CHL00000	46.81	-36.9676	-73.1686	Gas					SAGESA	EnergA-a http://ene.EnergA-a		2016		
742	CHL	Chile	COYA	CHL00010	12	-34.2049	-70.5257	Hydro					PACIFIC H'	EnergA-a http://ene.EnergA-a		2016		
743	CHL	Chile	CURACAU	CHL00000	2.4	-38.4528	-71.8194	Oil					SAGESA	EnergA-a http://ene.EnergA-a		2016		
744	CHL	Chile	CURAUM/	CHL00001	2.5	-33.1291	-71.557	Oil					TECNOREI	EnergA-a http://ene.EnergA-a		2016		
745	CHL	Chile	CURILLINC	CHL000010	92	-35.8051	-70.9411	Hydro					EMPRESA	EnergA-a http://ene.EnergA-a		2016		
746	CHL	Chile	Celco	CHL00030	8	#NAME?	-72.4163	Biomass					ARAUCA E	EnergA-a http://ene.EnergA-a		2016		
747	CHL	Chile	Cholguñ	CHL000030	13	#NAME?	-72.0674	Biomass					PANELES F	EnergA-a http://ene.EnergA-a		2016		
748	CHL	Chile	Colemu	CHL00030	7.1	#NAME?	-72.7369	Biomass					FNERGIA I	EnergA-a http://ene.EnergA-a		2016		

Fig 2.2.1 – e – “Chile” mis-spelled as “Chill”

country	country_long	name	gppd_id	dnr	capacity_r	latitude	longitude	fuel1	fuel2	fuel3	fuel4	commissionowner	source	url	geolocation	year_of_c	generation	R
4499 GBR	United Kingdom	Little Whit	GBR00010		1.3	50.1707	-5.2253	Solar				Little Whit Departme	https://w1.UK Renew		2016			
4500 GBR	United Kingdom	Littlebourr	GBR00023		17	51.2738	1.1439	Solar				Bluefield D	Departme	https://w1.UK Renew		2016		
4501 GBR	United Kingdom	Littleton	GBR00048		12.1	50.8449	-2.1671	Solar				Lightsour	Departme	https://w1.UK Renew		2016		
4502 GBR	United Kingdom	Littlewooc	GBR00021		14	52.1267	-0.8052	Solar				Departme	https://w1.UK Renew			2016		
4503 GBR	United Kingdom	Littlewooc	GBR00056		5	53.1812	-1.2038	Solar				Littlewooc Departme	https://w1.UK Renew		2016			
4504 GBR	United Kingdom	Liverton F	GBR00013		4.8	50.6339	-3.3711	Solar				Clinton De	Departme	https://w1.UK Renew		2016		
4505 GBR	United Kingdom	Livishie	GBR00004		15	57.2202	-4.6474	Hydro				Scottish ar	Departme	https://w1.UK Renew		2016		
4506 GBR	United Kingdom	Llanbabo	GBR00025		20.4	53.3544	-4.4656	Wind				MANWEB	Departme	https://w1.UK Renew		2016		
4507 GBR	United Kingdom	Llancayo S	GBR00010		3.9	51.7227	-2.9165	Solar				m03 Pow	Departme	https://w1.UK Renew		2016		
4508 GBR	United Kingdom	Llandinam	GBR00030		31	52.4421	-3.4308	Wind				CELTPOW	Departme	https://w1.UK Renew		2016		
4509 GBR	United Kingdom	Llandulas	GBR00005		2.9	53.2922	-3.6367	Waste				Waste Rec	Departme	https://w1.UK Renew		2016		
4510 GBR	United Kingdom	Llangwyry	GBR00032		9.4	52.3069	-4.0292	Wind				Westbury	Departme	https://w1.UK Renew		2016		
4511 GBR	United Kingdom	Llyn Du	GBR00018		8	52.1084	-4.5236	Solar				Next Ener	Departme	https://w1.UK Renew		2016		
4512 GBR	United Kingdom	Llyn Alaw	GBR10000		20.4	53.3534	-4.4379	Wind				Beaufort	Departme	https://w1.CARMA		2016		
4513 GBR	United Kingdom	Llyn Alaw	GBR10003		20.4	53.3534	-4.4379	Wind				RWE Inno	Departme	https://w1.CARMA		2016		
4514 GBR	United Kingdom	Llyn Brian	GBR00004		4.4	52.1203	-3.7699	Hydro				Dwr Cymr	Departme	https://w1.UK Renew		2016		
4515 GBR	United Kingdom	Llyn Celyn	GBR00049		4.5	52.9438	-3.6712	Hydro				Dwr Cymr	Departme	https://w1.UK Renew		2016		
4516 GBR	United Kingdom	Llynfi Afar	GBR00046		6	51.6427	-3.6147	Wind				John Laing	Departme	https://w1.UK Renew		2016		
4517 GBR	United Kingdom	Llynfi Reni	GBR00046		18	51.6449	-3.6211	Wind				John Laing	Departme	https://w1.UK Renew		2016		
4518 GRR	United Kingdom	Lofthouse	GBR00029		1.3	53.7568	-0.9377	Wind				Yorkshire Denar	Departme	https://w1.UK Renew		2016		

Fig 2.2.1 – f – “United Kingdom” mis-spelled as “United Kindom”

country	country_long	name	gppd_id	dnr	capacity_r	latitude	longitude	fuel1	fuel2	fuel3	fuel4	commissionowner	source	url	geolocation	year_of_c	generation	R
4577 GBR	United Kingdom	Majors Hil	GBR00052		1.1	51.1104	-0.1088	Solar				Haymaker	Departme	https://w1.UK Renew		2016		
4578 GBR	United Kindom	Maldie Bu	GBR00004		4	58.2603	-4.9819	Hydro				RWE npov	Departme	https://w1.UK Renew		2016		
4579 GBR	United Kindom	Malmesbu	GBR00010		5	51.6243	-2.1089	Solar				Sunstroon	Departme	https://w1.UK Renew		2016		
4580 GBR	United Kindom	Markley G	GBR00001		2.1	51.8101	-2.282	Biomass				Markley G	Departme	https://w1.UK Renew		2016		
4581 GBR	United Kindom	Marley Th	GBR00014		6.3	50.4248	-3.8093	Solar				TGC Rene	Departme	https://w1.UK Renew		2016		
4582 GBR	United Kindom	Marr Win	GBR00039		8	53.533	-1.2397	Wind				Banks Ren	Departme	https://w1.UK Renew		2016		
4583 GBR	United Kingdom	Marsh Far	GBR00017		14	51.6264	-2.1108	Solar				Steadfast	Departme	https://w1.UK Renew		2016		
4584 GBR	United Kingdom	Marsh Far	GBR00002		1.4	53.0336	0.1569	Biomass				Staples	Departme	https://w1.UK Renew		2016		
4585 GBR	United Kingdom	Marsh Far	GBR00023		9.1	51.3422	-2.1856	Solar				Hilpert	Departme	https://w1.UK Renew		2016		
4586 GBR	United Kingdom	Marsh Ho	GBR00012		5.5	51.2056	-0.8486	Solar				Constanti	Departme	https://w1.UK Renew		2016		
4587 GBR	United Kingdom	Marshbor	GBR00051		5	51.2774	1.3072	Solar				Vogt Solar	Departme	https://w1.UK Renew		2016		
4588 GBR	United Kingdom	Marshall F	GBR00061		1.5	55.6871	-3.9334	Wind				Green Cat	Departme	https://w1.UK Renew		2016		
4589 GBR	United Kingdom	Marshwor	GBR00047		1.8	50.8394	-2.97	Solar				KWTN Sol	Departme	https://w1.UK Renew		2016		
4590 GBR	United Kingdom	Marston S	GBR00014		4.9	52.9692	-0.6907	Solar				Lark Energ	Departme	https://w1.UK Renew		2016		
4591 GBR	United Kingdom	Marston V	GBR00038		1.5	52.0647	-0.5354	Wind				Blue Energ	Departme	https://w1.UK Renew		2016		
4592 GBR	United Kingdom	Masons Pi	GBR00005		5.5	52.1089	1.0813	Waste				Haul Wast	Departme	https://w1.UK Renew		2016		
4593 GBR	United Kingdom	Maw Gree	GBR00005		1.6	53.1139	-2.4228	Waste				Waste Rec	Departme	https://w1.UK Renew		2016		
4594 GBR	United Kingdom	Maw Gree	GBR00006		2	53.1139	-2.4228	Waste				Waste Rec	Departme	https://w1.UK Renew		2016		
4595 GBR	United Kingdom	Mawdesle	GBR00039		2.3	53.6335	-2.7803	Wind				Damian Ci	Departme	https://w1.UK Renew		2016		
4596 GRR	United Kingdom	Maw Farm	GBR00002		2.4	52.4546	0.3521	Biomass				Barway Fa	Departme	https://w1.UK Renew		2016		

Fig 2.2.1 – g – “United Kingdom” mis-spelled as “United Kingdon”

2.2.2 Observation

The following type of mistakes in the below mentioned rows.

S.No	Type	Mis-Spelled Word	Correct Spelling	Row Number
1	Mis-spelled word in Fuel 1 column	Solarr	Solar	2019, 2069, 2017, 2073
2	Mis-spelled word in Fuel 2 column	Solarr	Solar	2143, 2155

3	Mis-spelled word in Country_long column	Belgiun	Belgium	574, 575, 596, 600, 614
4	Mis-spelled word in Country_long column	New Zealan	New Zealand	2768, 2780
5	Mis-spelled word in Country_long column	Bangladesh	Bangladesh	518, 523, 540, 549
6	Mis-spelled word in Country_long column	Chill	Chile	739
7	Mis-spelled word in Country_long column	United Kindom	United Kingdom	4507, 4525, 4533, 4536, 4554, 4555, 4556, 4557, 4558, 4578, 4579, 4580, 4581, 4582, 4606, 4608
8	Mis-spelled word in Country_long column	United Kingdon	United Kingdom	4589, 4594, 4620, 4621, 4624, 4626, 4628, 4631, 4648, 4656, 4660, 4666, 4672, 4677

Table 2.2.2 – Rows where data is wrongly spelled

2.3 Removal of Irrelevant/Incomplete Rows

2.3.1 Description

There were two irrelevant rows in the spreadsheet. The irrelevant rows which has no useful information were removed using Microsoft Excel.

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S
1	country	country_cname	gppd_idnr	capacity_kw	latitude	longitude	fuel1	fuel2	fuel3	fuel4	commisic_owner	source	url	geolocation	year_of_cgeneration	generationorg		
1314	ISL	Iceland	LaxÃ¡rvirkj	WR110028	14	65.8182	-17.314	Hydro			1973	Landsvirkj	Iceland	Enhttp://gils WRI				
1315	ISL	Iceland	LjÃ¡safoss	WR110028	14.6	64.0944	-21.0107	Hydro			1937	Landsvirkj	Iceland	Enhttp://gils WRI				
1316	ISL	Iceland	Nesjavellir	WR110028	120	64.1081	-21.2567	Geothermal			1998	Orkuveita	Iceland	Enhttp://gils WRI				
1317	ISL	Iceland	Reykjanes	WR110028	100	63.8251	-22.6848	Geothermal			1977	HS Orka	Iceland	Enhttp://gils WRI				
1318	ISL	Iceland	Sigalda	WR110028	150	64.1733	-19.1272	Hydro			1977	SigÃ¶lduv	Iceland	Enhttp://gils WRI				
1319	ISL	Iceland	SteingrÃ¡n	WR110028	26	64.129	-21.0266	Hydro			1959	Landsvirkj	Iceland	Enhttp://gils WRI				
1320	ISL	Iceland	Sultartang	WR110028	120	64.1672	-19.6212	Hydro			1999	Landsvirkj	Iceland	Enhttp://gils WRI				
1321	ISL	Iceland	Svartsengi	WR110028	76	63.8788	-22.4332	Geothermal			1977	HS Orka	Iceland	Enhttp://gils WRI				
1322	ISL	Iceland	Vatnsfell	WR110028	90	64.1966	-19.0341	Hydro			2001	Landsvirkj	Iceland	Enhttp://gils WRI				
1323	ISL	Iceland	Ãrafoss	WR110027	48	64.0875	-21.0077	Hydro						Landsvirkj	Iceland	Enhttp://gils WRI		
1324	ALL INDIA				India	India	All											
1325	IND	India	ADITYA CE	WR110198	98	24.7663	74.609	Coal			2004	Ultratech	Ultratech	Enhttp://ww WRI				
1326	IND	India	AES Saura	WR110266	39.2	21.9038	69.3732	Wind			2013	AES	CDM	https://cd WRI				
1327	IND	India	AGARTALI	IND000001	135	23.8712	91.3602	Gas			2005	Central El	Central El	Enhttp://ww WRI	2016	631.7779	617.7893	
1328	IND	India	AKALTARA	IND000001	1200	21.9603	82.4091	Coal	Oil		2010	Central El	Central El	Enhttp://ww WRI	2016	1668.29	3035.55	
1329	IND	India	AKRIMOTI	IND000001	250	23.7688	68.6447	Coal	Oil		2010	Central El	Central El	Enhttp://ww WRI	2016	821.798	1153.421	
1330	IND	India	ALIYAR	IND000001	60	10.4547	77.0078	Hydro			2004	Central El	Central El	Enhttp://ww WRI	2016	147.5685	157.5583	
1331	IND	India	ALLAIN DL	IND000001	192	32.2258	77.207	Hydro			2008	Central El	Central El	Enhttp://ww WRI	2016	696.7388	674.3911	
1332	IND	India	ALMATTI	IND000001	290	16.33	75.8863	Hydro			2008	Central El	Central El	Enhttp://ww WRI	2016	504.8133	480.595	
1333	IND	India	AMAR KAN	IND000001	210	23.1642	81.6373	Coal	Oil		2008	Central El	Central El	Enhttp://ww WRI	2016	2642.322	1887.004	

Fig 2.3.1 – a – Irrelevant Row 1

country	country_long	name	gppd_idnr	capacity_mw	latitude	longitude	fuel1	fuel2	fuel3	fuel4	commissioningyear	owner	source	url	geolocation	year_of_c	generator	generator	generator
1955 IRN	Iran	Shahid Salar	WR110081	435	36.8334	53.2521	Gas					TAVANIR	http://www.GEODB						
1956 IRN	Iran	Shahid Zai	WR110081	97	31.8972	54.3675	Oil					TAVANIR	http://www.CARMA						
1957 IRN	Iran	Shariati	WR110081	406	36.2369	59.7324	Gas					TAVANIR	http://www.GEODB						
1958 IRN	Iran	Shazand	WR110081	1300	34	49.5	Oil					TAVANIR	http://www.GEODB						
1959 IRN	Iran	Shiraz	WR110081	195	29.6036	52.5388	Gas					TAVANIR	http://www.CARMA						
1960 IRN	Iran	Shirkoo	WR110299	484	31.9502	54.0947	Gas					2012 TAVANIR	Farab	http://www.WRI					
1961 IRN	Iran	Shirvan	WR110081	1404	37.3397	58.0486	Gas					2011 TAVANIR	CDM	https://cd.GEODB					
1962 IRN	Iran	Shobaad	WR110299	484	28.0524	57.7784	Gas					2014 Mahtaab	(Mahtaab)	http://www.WRI					
1963 IRN	Iran	Shoot-e-M	WR110081	13	38.9669	48.0733	Hydro					2002 TAVANIR		http://www.CARMA					
1964 IRN	Iran	Siahbishe	WR110299	1040	36.2179	51.3047	Hydro					2015 Iran Wate	Iran Wate	http://en.WRI					
1965 ALL IRAQ	ALL			Iraq	Iraq	Combined													
1966 IRQ	Iraq	Baiji	WR110087	720	35.0375	43.5582	Oil					Iraq's Min Power Eng	http://www.WRI						
1967 IRQ	Iraq	Baiji	WR110087	600	35.0296	43.5592	Gas					Iraq's Min Power Eng	http://www.WRI						
1968 IRQ	Iraq	DIBIS	WR110086	320	35.6801	44.0655	Gas					2012 Iraq's Min SUNIR		http://www.WRI					
1969 IRQ	Iraq	Darbandik	WR110087	248	35.1128	45.7053	Hydro					1961 Iraq Minis World Bar		http://www.WRI					
1970 IRQ	Iraq	Dokan	WR110087	400	35.9542	44.571	Hydro					1979 Iraq Minis World Bar		http://www.WRI					
1971 IRQ	Iraq	Doura	WR110087	640	33.2602	44.3751	Oil					Iraq's Min Power anch	http://www.WRI						
1972 IRQ	Iraq	Duhok	WR110087	1000	36.9445	42.7817	Gas					Iraq's Min Mass Grou	http://www.WRI						
1973 IRQ	Iraq	Erbil	WR110087	1500	36.0084	43.9169	Gas					2012 Iraq's Min Mass Grou	http://ma.WRI						
1974 IRQ	Iraq	Hadritha	WR110087	660	34.207	42.355	Hydro					1987 Iraq Minis Iran Coalit	http://www.WRI						
1965 ALL IRAQ	ALL			Iraq	Iraq	Combined													
power_plant_database(CW1)-old																			

Fig 2.3.1 – b – Irrelevant Row 2

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	
1	country	country_long	name	gppd_idnr	capacity_mw	latitude	longitude	fuel1	fuel2	fuel3	fuel4	commissioningyear	owner	source	url	geolocation	year_of_c	generator	generator	generator	estimated_generation_gwh				
1300 HUN	Hungary	MÁtrai Er.	WR11020248	851.6	47.7886	20.066	Coal					ENTSOE	https://tra.WRI			16557.26	4858.793								
1301 HUN	Hungary	Orosz Ábra	WR11020252	220	47.5017	18.2701	Coal					ENTSOE	https://www.GEODB				1255.207								
1302 HUN	Hungary	Paks I Atom	WR11020246									ENTSOE	https://tra.WRI			59546.87	15649								
1303 HUN	Hungary	Tisza I&II	WR11020247	5178	21.0784	Gas						ENTSOE	https://tra.WRI				1235.205								
1304 ICE	Iceland	Geothermal	WR11002797	3500	-21.0784	64.0						1947 Orkuveta	Iceland	http://www.WRI											
1305 ICE	Iceland	Bjarnafjörður	WR11002788	6400	-26.8565	Geothermal						1969 Landsvirkni	Iceland	http://glis.WRI											
1306 ICE	Iceland	Blanda	WR11002790	4158	-19.8198	Hydro						1991 Landsvirkni	Iceland	http://glis.WRI											
1307 ICE	Iceland	Bárafell	WR11002792	1052	-19.8335	Hydro						1969 Landsvirkni	Iceland	http://glis.WRI											
1308 ICE	Iceland	Bárafell	WR11002791	2355	-19.3707	Hydro						2008 Landsvirkni	Iceland	http://glis.WRI											
1309 ICE	Iceland	Fjallárdalur	WR11002794	9471	-15.7931	Hydro						2006 Orkuveita	Iceland	http://glis.WRI											
1310 ICE	Iceland	Hellisheiði	WR11002796	1073	-21.4007	Geothermal						1981 Landsvirkni	Iceland	http://glis.WRI											
1311 ICE	Iceland	Hrauneyjar	WR11002797	2005	-19.2406	Hydro						1977 Landsvirkni	Iceland	http://glis.WRI											
1312 ICE	Iceland	Krafla	WR11002800	7035	-16.7735	Geothermal						1975 Raftsengi	Iceland	http://glis.WRI											
1313 ICE	Iceland	Lagarfoss	WR11002801	5068	-14.3656	Hydro						1975 Rafmagns	Iceland	http://glis.WRI											
1314 ICE	Iceland	Laxá í ríki	WR11002802	8182	-17.3114	Hydro						1973 Landsvirkni	Iceland	http://glis.WRI											
1315 ICE	Iceland	Ljássafoss	WR11002803	094	-21.0107	Hydro						1937 Landsvirkni	Iceland	http://glis.WRI											
1316 ICE	Iceland	Nesjavellir	WR11002796	1081	-21.2567	Geothermal						1998 Orkuveita	Iceland	http://glis.WRI											
1317 ICE	Iceland	Reykjavík	WR11002806	822	-22.0000	Geothermal						1977 HS Orka	Iceland	http://glis.WRI											
1318 ICE	Iceland	Reykjanes	WR11002807	1713	-21.1172	Hydro						1977 Landsvirkni	Iceland	http://glis.WRI											
1319 ICE	Iceland	Stengils	WR11002808	4129	-21.0266	Hydro						1959 Landsvirkni	Iceland	http://glis.WRI											
1320 ICE	Iceland	Sultartangi	WR11002809	1672	-19.6321	Hydro						1999 Landsvirkni	Iceland	http://glis.WRI											
1321 ICE	Iceland	Svartsengi	WR11002810	8788	-19.0341	Geothermal						1977 HS Orka	Iceland	http://glis.WRI											
1322 ICE	Iceland	Vatnshelli	WR11002811	1966	-19.0341	Hydro						2001 Landsvirkni	Iceland	http://glis.WRI											
1323 ICE	Iceland	Árafoss	WR11002799	0875	-21.0077	Hydro						Landsvirkni	Iceland	http://glis.WRI											
1324 ALL INDIA	India	ADITYA CE	WR11019581	98	24.7663	74.609	Coal					Ultradot	ULTRATECH	http://www.WRI											
1326 IND	India	AES Saurashtra	WR11026669	2004	A	\$	%					AES	CDM	https://cd.GEODB											
1327 IND	India	AGARTALAI	IND00000001									2013	Central Elekt	http://www.WRI											
1328 IND	India	AKALTARA	IND00000002									2016	631.7779	617.7893	843.747										
												2016	1668.29	3035.55	5916.37										
power_plant_database(CW1)-origi																					4665550				

Fig 2.3.1 – c – Removal of Irrelevant Rows using Microsoft Excel

2.3.2 Observation

S.No	Row number
1	1324
2	1965

Table 2.3.2 – Irrelevant Rows

D3 Visualization Coursework Report

2.4 Filling Missing Values

2.4.1 Description

The latitude information was missing for few rows. They were updated by getting the information by googling the name of the power plant wherever information was available. In other rows “#NAME?”, value was removed using Microsoft Excel.

2.4.2 Observation

The following power plant latitudes were updated.

country_long	latitude
El Salvador	Ahuachapan Geothermal Power Plant El Salvador
Chile	PUNITAQUI
Chile	DON WALTERIO
Chile	DIESEL ZOFRI (ZOFRI 1-6_ZOFRI 1-5)
Chile	DIESEL TAMAYA (SUTA)
Afghanistan	Pul-e-Khumri Hydroelectric Power Plant Afghanistan
Chile	DIESEL IQUIQUE(MSIQ_TGIQ)
Chile	DIESEL ENAEX (CUMMINS-DEUTZ)
Chile	DIESEL ARICA(GMAR_M1AR)
Chile	DIEGO DE ALMAGRO (U1-U2)
Chile	DEGAN
Chile	Coelemu
Chile	CholguÃn
Chile	Celco
Angola	Luanda Diesel

Table 2.4.2 – Missing Data

2.5 Wrong Data

2.5.1 Description

There were lot of spelling mistakes identified in the spreadsheet. Few cases, the words are mis spelled. In few cases, in country column, instead of code, country name is displayed. The wrong data is replaced by correct data by manually deleting them using Microsoft Excel.

country	country_long	name	gppd_id	dnr	capacity_r	latitude	longitude	fuel1	fuel2	fuel3	fuel4	commissionowner	source	url	geolocation	year_of_c	generation	ge
3496 ESP	Spain	ACECA GF	WRI10061	758.74	39.9427	-3.8548	Gas					2006 GAS NATU	Red	EIA@http://wwGEODB				
3497 ESP	Spain	ADS JUNEI	WRI10061	15	41.5485	0.8245	Waste					2004 VALORITZ	Red	EIA@http://wwCARMA				
3498 ESP	Spain	AGREDA	WRI10061	18	41.8559	-1.9224	Wind					2013 PARQUE E	Red	EIA@http://wwCARMA				
3499 ESP	Spain	AGREDA	WRI10061	16.334	41.8559	-1.9224	Waste					2000 INTEVER	!Red	EIA@http://wwCARMA				
3500 ESP	Spain	AGROENE	WRI10061	20	37.6167	-4.3225	Biomass					AGROENE	Red	EIA@http://wwCARMA				
3501 ESP	Spain	AGUAYO	WRI10061	360.6	43.0952	-4.0004	Hydro					1983 VIESGO	GI	Red EIA@http://wwWRI				
3502 ESP	Spain	ALBARELLI	WRI10061	67.6	42.4333	-8.1443	Hydro					1973 GAS NATU	Red	EIA@http://wwCARMA				
3503 ESP	Spain	ALCUDIA	WRI10061	533.8	39.8106	3.0913	Coal	Oil				1981 GAS Y ELE	Red	EIA@http://wwCARMA				
3504 ESP	Spain	ALDEADA	WRI10061	1226.43	41.2117	-6.6856	Hydro					1986 IBERDROL	Red	EIA@http://wwGEODB				
3505 ESP	Spain	ALENTISQI	WRI10061	46.5	41.4206	-2.3319	Wind					2007 PARQUES	Red	EIA@http://wwCARMA				
3506 ESP	Spain	ALTO DE L	WRI10061	11.05	41.5406	-1.7166	Wind					IBERDROL	Red	EIA@http://wwCARMA				
3507 Spain	Spain	AMOREBIII	WRI10061	786.42	43.2347	-2.7497	Gas					2005 BIZKAIA	EI	Red EIA@http://wwGEODB				
3508 ESP	Spain	AMPLIACI	WRI10061	11.05	42.9362	-4.3083	Wind					CORPORA	Red	EIA@http://wwCARMA				
3509 ESP	Spain	AMPLIACI	WRI10061	18	42.0357	-6.9054	Wind					2009 IBEREOLIC	Red	EIA@http://wwCARMA				
3510 ESP	Spain	AMPLIACI	WRI10061	13.5	41.7389	-2.1697	Wind					2013 PARQUE E	Red	EIA@http://wwCARMA				
3511 Spain	Spain	ANDASOL	WRI10061	149.7	37.2281	-3.0511	Solar					2011 MARQUES	Red	EIA@http://wwGEODB				
3512 Spain	Spain	ANILLARES	WRI10061	346.84	42.8385	-6.5332	Coal					1982 GAS NATU	Red	EIA@http://wwGEODB				
3513 ESP	Spain	ARBON 2	WRI10062	56.04	43.4486	-6.7053	Hydro					1968 VIESGO	GI	Red EIA@http://wwCARMA				
3514 ESP	Spain	ARCOS DE W	R10062	1585.39	36.6721	-5.8164	Gas					2005 IBERDROL	Red	EIA@http://wwGEODB				
3515 ESP	Spain	ARONA 1	WRI10062	43.2	28.0996	-16.681	Oil					2003 UNION	EI	Red EIA@http://wwCARMA				

Fig 2.5.1 – a – “Spain” in place of “ESP”

country	country_long	kname	gppd_id	dnr	capacity_r	latitude	longitude	fuel1	fuel2	fuel3	fuel4	commissionowner	source	url	geolocation	year_of_c	generation	ge
753 CHL	Chile	DIESEL IC	Q1CHL00000	43	#NAME?	-70.1273	Coal	Oil				E-CL	EnergÃ-a	/http://eneEnergÃ-a/		2016		
754 CHL	Chile	DIESEL TA	CHL00000	99	#NAME?	-70.0894	Oil					E-CL	EnergÃ-a	/http://eneEnergÃ-a/		2016		
755 CHL	Chile	DIESEL ZO	CHL00000	6.06	#NAME?	-70.1294	Oil					ENORCHIL	EnergÃ-a	/http://eneEnergÃ-a/		2016		
756 CHL	Chile	DON WAL	CHL00010	3	#NAME?	-72.5159	Hydro					GENERADI	EnergÃ-a	/http://eneEnergÃ-a/		2016		
757 CHL	Chile	DONGO	CHL00010	6	-42.5678	-73.8945	Hydro					HIDROEL	EnergÃ-a	/http://eneEnergÃ-a/		2016		
758 CHL	Chile	EAGON	CHL00000	2.4	-38.5377	-72.4608	Oil					SAGESA	EnergÃ-a	/http://eneEnergÃ-a/		2016		
759 CHL	Chile	EL ARRAY	CHL00020	115	-30.5793	-71.6981	Wind					PARQUE E	EnergÃ-a	/http://eneEnergÃ-a/		2016		
760 CHL	Chile	EL CANELC	CHL00010	6	-33.6031	-70.3597	Hydro					HIDROCAI	EnergÃ-a	/http://eneEnergÃ-a/		2016		
761 CHL	Chile	EL DIUTO	CHL00010	3	-37.4229	-72.0818	Hydro					HIDROEL	EnergÃ-a	/http://eneEnergÃ-a/		2016		
762 CHL	Chile	EL LLANO	CHL00010	2	-33.6212	-70.5351	Hydro					ELECTRIC	EnergÃ-a	/http://eneEnergÃ-a/		2016		
763 CHL	Chile	EL MANZA	CHL00010	5	-38.8392	-71.7633	Hydro					HIDROEL	EnergÃ-a	/http://eneEnergÃ-a/		2016		
764 CHL	Chile	EL PENON	CHL00000	80.838	-30.1418	-71.2296	Oil					ENLASA	EnergÃ-a	/http://eneEnergÃ-a/		2016		
765 Chile	Chile	EL SALVAC	CHL00000	23.6691	-26.3923	-70.0396	Oil					SWC	EnergÃ-a	/http://eneEnergÃ-a/		2016		
766 Chile	Chile	EL TORO	CHL00010	450	-37.2934	-71.4924	Hydro					ENDESA	EnergÃ-a	/http://eneEnergÃ-a/		2016		
767 Chile	Chile	EL TOTOR	CHL00001	3	-33.4274	-71.6369	Oil					TECNOREL	EnergÃ-a	/http://eneEnergÃ-a/		2016		
768 Chile	Chile	EMELDA	CHL00000	68.7	-26.3803	-70.0222	Oil					EMELDA S	EnergÃ-a	/http://eneEnergÃ-a/		2016		
769 CHL	Chile	ENSENAD	CHL00010	1	-41.2719	-72.5408	Hydro					HIDROEL	EnergÃ-a	/http://eneEnergÃ-a/		2016		
770 CHL	Chile	EOLICA CL	CHL00020	33	-37.5107	-72.4937	Wind					AELA EOLI	EnergÃ-a	/http://eneEnergÃ-a/		2016		
771 CHL	Chile	EOLICA SA	CHL00020	36	-42.2704	-73.9401	Wind					BOSQUES	EnergÃ-a	/http://eneEnergÃ-a/		2016		
772 CHL	Chile	FSFRAN	ZHI00001	22.2	-34.2421	-70.6741	Oil					ENORCHIL	EnergÃ-a	/http://eneEnergÃ-a/		2016		

Fig 2.5.1 – b – “Chile” in place of “CHL”

country	country_long	name	gppd_id	dnr	capacity_r	latitude	longitude	fuel1	fuel2	fuel3	fuel4	commissionowner	source	url	geolocation	year_of_c	generation	ge
724 CHL	Chile	CHACAYE	CHL00010	112	-34.2756	-70.4523	Hydro					PACIFICHY	EnergÃ-a	/http://eneEnergÃ-a/		2016		
725 CHL	Chile	CHANARE	CHL00040	36	-26.3748	-70.0657	Solar					ENERG	A	/http://eneEnergÃ-a/		2016		
726 CHL	Chile	CHAPIQUI	CHL00010	10	-18.3695	-69.5469	Hydro					E-CL S.A.	EnergÃ-a	/http://eneEnergÃ-a/		2016		
727 CHL	Chile	CHIBURG	CHL00010	19	-35.6615	-71.3551	Hydro					COLBUN S	EnergÃ-a	/http://eneEnergÃ-a/		2016		
728 CHL	Chile	CHILOE	CHL00000	9	-43.0914	-73.6155	Oil					ELEKTRAG	EnergÃ-a	/http://eneEnergÃ-a/		2016		
729 CHL	Chile	CHUFKEN	CHL00000	1.6	-38.2624	-72.6165	Oil					SAGESA	EnergÃ-a	/http://eneEnergÃ-a/		2016		
730 CHL	Chile	CHUYACA	CHL00000	11.3	-40.5786	-73.0884	Oil					SAGESA	EnergÃ-a	/http://eneEnergÃ-a/		2016		
731 CHL	Chile	CIPRESES	CHL00010	106	-35.7872	-70.8084	Hydro					ENDESA	EnergÃ-a	/http://eneEnergÃ-a/		2016		
732 CHL	Netflix and Chile	CMPC Pac	CHL00030	33	-37.7917	-72.4842	Biomass					CMPC CEL	EnergÃ-a	/http://eneEnergÃ-a/		2016		
733 CHL	Chile	CMPC San	CHL00030	5	-37.5151	-72.6565	Biomass					CMPC CEL	EnergÃ-a	/http://eneEnergÃ-a/		2016		
734 CHL	Chile	CMPC Laj	CHL00030	25	-37.2895	-72.7114	Biomass					CMPC CEL	EnergÃ-a	/http://eneEnergÃ-a/		2016		
735 CHL	Chile	COLBUN	CHL00010	474	-35.6853	-71.3699	Hydro					COLBUN S	EnergÃ-a	/http://eneEnergÃ-a/		2016		
736 CHL	Chile	COIHUE	CHL00001	21.2	-34.2425	-70.6744	Oil					MVC GENI	EnergÃ-a	/http://eneEnergÃ-a/		2016		
737 CHL	Chile	COLLUL	CHL00010	7	-42.5976	-73.958	Hydro					ENERGIA	EnergÃ-a	/http://eneEnergÃ-a/		2016		
738 CHL	Chile	COLMITO	CHL00001	57.71	-32.9304	-71.4742	Oil					TERMOELI	EnergÃ-a	/http://eneEnergÃ-a/		2016		
739 CHL	Chile	CONCON	CHL00001	2.3	-32.9331	-71.4742	Oil					TECNOREL	EnergÃ-a	/http://eneEnergÃ-a/		2016		
740 CHL	Chile	CONSTITU	CHL00000	9	-35.3604	-72.4069	Oil					ELEKTRAG	EnergÃ-a	/http://eneEnergÃ-a/		2016		
741 CHL	Chile	CORONEL	CHL00000	46.81	-36.9676	-73.1686	Gas					SAGESA	EnergÃ-a	/http://eneEnergÃ-a/		2016		
742 CHL	Chile	COYA	CHL00010	12	-34.2049	-70.5257	Hydro					PACIFIC H	EnergÃ-a	/http://eneEnergÃ-a/		2016		
743 CHL	Chile	CIRACAI	CHL00000	2.4	-38.4578	-71.8194	Oil					SAGESA	EnergÃ-a	/http://eneEnergÃ-a/		2016		

Fig 2.5.1 – c – “Netflix and Chile” in place of “Chile”

1	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
country	country_long	name	gppd_idnr	capacity_r	latitude	longitude	fuel1	fuel2	fuel3	fuel4	commission	owner	source	url	geolocation	year_of_c	generation	
2723 NPL	Nepal	Kulekhani	GEODB004	60	27.59	85.155	Hydro						GEODB	http://glo/GEODB	2017			
2724 NPL	Nepal	Kulekhani	GEODB004	32	27.509	85.0519	Hydro						GEODB	http://glo/GEODB	2017			
2725 NPL	Nepal	Marsyang	GEODB004	69	27.9262	84.4965	Hydro						GEODB	http://glo/GEODB	2017			
2726 NPL	Nepal	Middle Mi	GEODB004	70	28.189	84.4195	Hydro						GEODB	http://glo/GEODB	2017			
2727 NPL	Nepal	Modi Khol	GEODB004	14.8	28.272	83.7411	Hydro						GEODB	http://glo/GEODB	2017			
2728 NPL	Nepal	Sunkosi Hi	GEODB004	10.05	27.7806	85.917	Hydro						GEODB	http://glo/GEODB	2017			
2729 NPL	Nepal	Trishuli Hy	GEODB004	24	27.9629	85.1707	Hydro						GEODB	http://glo/GEODB	2017			
2730 NLD	New Zealand	Beabuorr	WRI10052	10.4	53.0417	5.5014	Wind					2007	Wind Stat	https://w CARMA				
2731 NLD	New Zealand	Borsigel	WRI10193	485	51.4312	3.7174	Nuclear					1973	EPZ	IAEA	https://w WRI			
2732 NLD	New Zealand	Burgervl	WRI10052	7.65	52.7533	4.6819	Wind					2009	Wind Stat	https://w CARMA				
2733 NLD	Netherlands	Centrale	WRI10054	227	52.1017	5.0794	Gas					2006	TenneT	TenneT	http://ene GEODB			
2734 NLD	Netherlands	Culembor	WRI10052	6	51.955	5.2278	Wind					1995	TenneT	TenneT	http://ene CARMA			
2735 NLD	Netherlands	De Bijlmer	WRI10052	6	53.2342	5.5114	Wind					2004	TenneT	TenneT	http://ene GEODB			
2736 NLD	Netherlands	Delesto	WRI10055	530	53.3185	6.9544	Gas					2005	TenneT	TenneT	http://ene CARMA			
2737 NLD	Netherlands	Delfzijl Zui	WRI10053	78.2	53.33	6.9181	Wind					1996	Electrahel GDF Suez	https://w GEODR				
2738 NLD	Netherlands	Diemen 3	WRI10193	684	52.3389	5.0213	Gas											
2739 NLD	Netherlands	ELSTA	WRI10055	456	51.3331	3.7787	Gas											
2740 NLD	Netherlands	EPZ	WRI10053	24.05	51.4388	3.7035	Wind											
2741 NLD	Netherlands	Ecopark	WRI10053	7.5	51.6825	5.0708	Wind											
2742 NLD	Netherlands	Femo	WRI10192	2465	53.4441	6.856	Gas											

Fig 2.5.1 – d – “New Zealand” in place of “Netherlands”

1	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
country	country_long	name	gppd_idnr	capacity_r	latitude	longitude	fuel1	fuel2	fuel3	fuel4	commission	owner	source	url	geolocation	year_of_c	generation	
4664 GBR	United Kingdom	Nutberry	GBR00036	15	55.5995	-3.9216	Wind						Departme	https://w UK Renew	2016			
4665 GBR	United Kingdom	Oak Cotta	GBR00017	4.9	51.8233	-4.8613	Solar						Anesco	Departme	https://w UK Renew	2016		
4666 GBR	United Kingdom	Oak Grove	GBR00000	2	52.7686	1.3564	Biomass						Oak Grove	Departme	https://w UK Renew	2016		
4667 GBR	United Kingdom	Oak Grove	GBR00064	5.7	51.6107	-2.7209	Solar						Monmout	Departme	https://w UK Renew	2016		
4668 GBR	United Kingdom	Oakdale B	GBR00037	4	51.6869	-3.1714	Wind						Resonanci	Departme	https://w UK Renew	2016		
4669 GBR	United Kingdom	Oakfield F	GBR00062	5	53.7719	-2.8103	Solar						Renewabl	Departme	https://w UK Renew	2016		
4670 GBR	United Kingdom	Oakfield F	GBR00062	1.7	53.7722	-2.8066	Solar						Renewabl	Departme	https://w UK Renew	2016		
4671 GBR	United Kingdom	Oakham F	GBR00012	8	51.5458	-2.5796	Solar						Anesco/Ps	Departme	https://w UK Renew	2016		
4672 GBR	United Kingdom	Oaklands	GBR00019	6.9	51.1682	0.8078	Solar						Lightsourc	Departme	https://w UK Renew	2016		
4673 GBR	United Kingdom	Oaklands R	GBR00020	5	50.7055	-2.1436	Solar						Eneco UK	Departme	https://w UK Renew	2016		
4674 GBR	London	Oatslie Lai	GBR00006	2	55.8556	-3.1645	Waste						Waste Rec	Departme	https://w UK Renew	2016		
4675 GBR	United Kingdom	Ockendon	GBR00005	4.5	51.5141	0.3117	Waste						Haul Wast	Departme	https://w UK Renew	2016		
4676 GBR	United Kingdom	Ockendon	GBR00005	8.5	51.5248	0.318	Waste						ENERGY D	Departme	https://w UK Renew	2016		
4677 GBR	United Kingdom	Odell Gle	GBR00021	16.8	52.2317	-0.5968	Solar						Vento Lud	Departme	https://w UK Renew	2016		
4678 GBR	United Kingdom	Offham La	GBR00005	1.2	51.2919	0.3593	Waste						ARC Ltd (C	Departme	https://w UK Renew	2016		
4679 GBR	United Kingdom	Office Fiel	GBR00012	7.2	50.7569	-1.7037	Solar						Anesco	Departme	https://w UK Renew	2016		
4680 GBR	United Kingdom	Old Rides	GBR00017	8	51.3929	0.8695	Solar						Sunsave 9	Departme	https://w UK Renew	2016		
4681 GBR	London	Oldbury	GBR00009	40	52.5169	-2.0288	Biomass						IES (Chino	Departme	https://w UK Renew	2016		
4682 GBR	United Kingdom	Oldside W	GBR00026	5.4	54.6596	-3.5564	Wind						Windpros	Departme	https://w UK Renew	2016		
4683 GBR	United Kingdom	Onear Ian	GBR00006	1	51.6982	0.2595	Waste						Waste Rec	Departme	https://w UK Renew	2016		

Fig 2.5.1 – e – “London” in place of “United Kingdom”

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	
4988 VNM	Vietnam	Vinh Son	3 WRI1030836	28	14.3611	108.7203	Hydro				2014	Vinh Son	Open Dev	https://da Open Development Vietnam			103	57.864							
4989 VNM	Vietnam	Vinh Tan	2 WRI1030751	1244	11.317	108.81	Coal				1986	Vinh Tan	Open Dev	https://da Open Development Vietnam				3179.029							
4990 VNM	Vietnam	Vung Ang	1 WRI1030758	1245	18.0579	106.38	Coal				1985	Vietnam E	Vietnam E	http://www WRI	Petrovietnam			3181.585							
4991 VNM	Vietnam	Xim Xang	1 WRI1030888	6.6	21.3412	104.3498	Hydro				1990	Xim Xang	Open Dev	https://da Open Development Vietnam			68	23.068							
4992 VNM	Vietnam	Yan-Tanh	1 WRI1030805	19.5	12.1524	108.3767	Hydro				2010	Cao Nguyen	Open Dev	https://da Open Development Vietnam			79	68.155							
4993 VNM	Vietnam	ZaHung	1 WRI1030852	30	15.86	107.6538	Hydro				2009	Za Hung	Open Dev	https://da Open Development Vietnam			122.7	104.854							
4994 YEM	Yemen	Al Hujayra	1 C WRI1022448	23.4	21.3176	13.1527	Hydro				2017	Al Hujayra	Open Dev	https://da Open Development Vietnam											
4995 YEM	Yemen	Al Hudaydah	1 WRI1022444	125	12.5271	108.5227	Oil				1986	Public Elec Ministry	Open Dev	https://da Industry About				910.465							
4996 YEM	Yemen	Al Mansur	1 WRI1022443	139	12.8536	44.5752	Oil				1985	Public Elec Ministry	Open Dev	https://da Industry About				1012.417							
4997 YEM	YEM	Al Mukha	1 WRI1022441	160	13.3609	43.2517	Oil				1980	Public Elec Ministry	Open Dev	https://da Industry About				1165.395							
4998 YEM	YEM	Dhaban	1 WRI1022445	41	15.4306	44.1863	Oil				1974	Public Elec Ministry	Open Dev	https://da Industry About				298.613							
4999 YEM	YEM	Khormaks	1 WRI1022446	30	12.8155	45.0279	Oil				2009	Public Elec Ministry	Open Dev	https://da Industry About				218.512							
5000 YEM	Yemen	Marib	1 WRI1022447	400	15.552	45.7717	Gas				1981	Public Elec Ministry	Open Dev	https://da Industry About				2948							
5001 YEM	Yemen	Ras Kanati	1 WRI1022442	150	14.9893	42.9113	Oil				2009	Public Elec Ministry	Open Dev	https://da Industry About				1092.558							
5002 ZMB	Zambia	Bankcroft C	1 WRI1022387	20	-12.3786	27.8317	Oil				1978	ZESCO	Energy Re	http://www GEODB				48.349							
5003 ZMB	Zambia	Itezhi-Tezi	1 WRI1000020	120	-15.7688	26.0203	Hydro				1971	ZESCO	Energy Re	http://www GEODB				780.111							
5004 ZMB	Zambia	Kafue Goy	1 WRI1000022	990	-15.8089	28.4199	Hydro				1969	ZESCO	Energy Re	http://www GEODB				6435.917							
5005 ZMB	Zambia	Kariba	1 WRI1000021	930	-16.5222	28.7619	Hydro				1964	ZESCO	Energy Re	http://www Power Africa				6045.861							
5006 ZMB	Zambia	Luano	1 WRI1022388	40	-11.5667	24.1339	Oil				1966	ZESCO	Energy Re	http://www Power Africa				96.698							
5007 ZMB	Zambia	Luanshya I	1 WRI1022389	142	-13.1382	18.8492	Hydro				1964	ZESCO	Energy Re	http://www Power Africa				35.295							
5008 ZMB	Zambia	Luanshya II	1 WRI1022390	15	-13.1401	20.4281	Hydro				1960	ZESCO	Energy Re	http://www GEODB				36.262							
5009 ZMB	Zambia	Luwabasi	1 WRI1000023	12	-12.5984	30.8649	Hydro				1966	ZESCO	Energy Re	http://www GEODB				78.011							
5010 ZMB	Zambia	Mamba	1 WRI1022376	300	-17.4529	27.7667	Biomass				1960	Maamba	Maamba	http://www WRI				0							
5011 ZMB	Zambia	Mufulira	1 WRI1022390	10	-12.155	28.2333	Oil				1964	ZESCO	Energy Re	http://www Power Africa				24.175							
5012 ZMB	Zambia	Nakambala	1 WRI1022375	12.237	-15.8333	27.7667	Biomass				1964	Zesco	Zesco	http://www Power Africa				0							
5013 ZMB	Zambia	Ndola	1 WRI1022386	59	-12.9667	28.6333	Oil				1969	ZESCO	Energy Re	http://www Power Africa				NaN							
5014 ZMB	Zambia	Nkana	1 WRI1022384	20	-12.8167	28.2	Oil				1969	ZESCO	Energy Re	http://www Power Africa				48.349							
5015 ZMB	Zambia	Victoria	1 WRI1022380	105	-17.9167	25.85	Hydro				1969	ZESCO	Energy Re	http://www Power Africa				702.1							
5016 ZWE	Zimbabwe	Hivange C	1 GEODB0804040	920	-18.3885	26.47	Coal				2017	GEODB	GEODB	http://glo! GEODB				4397							
5017 RHD	Rhodesia	Kariba	1 Dar GEODB0803803	750	-16.5222	28.7619	Hydro				2017	GEODB	GEODB	http://glo! GEODB				5431							

Fig 2.5.1 – f – “YEM” in place of “Yemen”

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	
477 AUT	Austria	Tuxbach	1 WRI1005255	1	47.1485	11.8229	Hydro				1930	Verbund	Verbund	http://www GEODB				4.541							
478 AUT	Austria	Urettin	1 WRI1005257	16	47.3749	13.2101	Hydro				1986	Verbund	Verbund	http://www GEODB				79.061							
479																									
480 AUT	Austria	Vienna-Fri	1 WRI1005267	172	48.1766	16.8414	Hydro				1999	Verbund	Verbund	http://www GEODB				849.904							
481 AUT	Austria	Villach	1 WRI1005258	25	46.6329	13.8294	Hydro				1984	Verbund	Verbund	http://www GEODB				123.533							
482 AUT	Austria	Wagrain	1 WRI1005251	86	47.3734	9.6206	Hydro				1986	Verbund	Verbund	http://www GEODB				424.952							
483 AUT	Austria	Wallnerau	1 WRI1005260	13	47.3116	13.141	Hydro				1999	Verbund	Verbund	http://www GEODB				64.237							
484 AUT	Austria	Wallnerau	1 WRI1005261	5	47.3833	14.314	Hydro				1989	Verbund	Verbund	http://www CARMA				24.707							
485 AUT	Austria	Wallsee-M	1 WRI1005262	210	48.1666	14.6953	Hydro				1969	Verbund	Verbund	http://www GEODB				1037.674							
486 AUT	Austria	Weissenegg	1 WRI1005264	1	46.6167	15.8667	Hydro				1985	Verbund	Verbund	http://www CARMA				4.941							
487 AUT	Austria	Weissen-Pf	1 WRI1005265	16	47.4696	13.1945	Hydro				2009	Verbund	Verbund	http://www GEODB				79.061							
488 AUT	Austria	Weyer	1 WRI1005266	37	48.1465	14.1176	Hydro				1969	Verbund	Verbund	http://www CARMA				182.828							
489 AUT	Austria	Wind Park	1 WRI1005270	9	48.0338	16.7584	Wind				2000	Verbund	Verbund	http://www GEODB				393.341							
490 AUT	Austria	Wind Park	1 WRI1005270	37	48.05	16.844	Wind				2014	Verbund	Verbund	http://www GEODB				1617.068							
491 AUT	Austria	Wind Park	1 WRI1005271	21	48.05	16.844	Wind				2015	Verbund	Verbund	http://www GEODB				917.795							
492 AUT	Austria	Windpark	1 WRI1005271	21	48.05	16.89	Wind				2016	Verbund	Verbund	http://www GEODB				917.795							
493 AUT	Austria	Ybbs-Persi	1 WRI1018664	236	48.1892	15.0682	Hydro				1966	Verbund	Verbund	http://www GEODB				1166.548							
494 AZE	Azerbaijan	Astara ES	1 WRI1005278	87	48.3745	48.875	Gas				2006	AzerEnerji	AzerEnerji	http://www CARMA				844.883							
495 AZE	Azerbaijan	Azerbaijan	1 WRI1005279	2400	46.7848	46.7848	Gas				2007	AzerEnerji	AzerEnerji	http://www GEODB				59							
496 AZE	Azerbaijan	Baku D	1 WRI1005281	105	40.3548	49.9192	Gas				2000	AzerEnerji	AzerEnerji	http://www GEODB				1039.686							
497 AZE	Azerbaijan	Baku TEC	1 WRI1005282	107	40.3734	49.9192	Gas				2000	AzerEnerji	AzerEnerji	http://www GEODB				1039.109							
498 AZE	Azerbaijan	Gusar	1 WRI1005286	1	41.3979	48.3208	Hydro				2012	AzerEnerji	AzerEnerji	http://www CARMA				1.135							
499 AZE	Azerbaijan	Janub	1 WRI1005288	780	39.9343	48.5173	Gas				2013	AzerEnerji	AzerEnerji	http://www WRI				754.812							
500 AZE	Azerbaijan	Khachmaz	1 WRI1005289	87	41.4635	48.8006	Gas				2006	AzerEnerji	AzerEnerji	http://www CARMA				844.883							
501 AZE	Azerbaijan	Mingechevir	1 WRI1005290	402	40.75	47.0287	Hydro				1953	AzerEnerji	AzerEnerji	http://www GEODB				536.555							
502 AZE	Azerbaijan	Sangachal	1 WRI1005292	299	40.1794	49.47	Gas				2008	AzerEnerji	AzerEnerji	http://www WRI				2903.678							
503 AZE	Azerbaijan	Shamkir	1 WRI1005297	405	40.4847	46.168	Hydro				2005	AzerEnerji	AzerEnerji	http://www GEODB				540.554							
504 AZE	Azerbaijan	Shimal	1 WRI1005298	400	40.4995	50.2077	Gas				2002	AzerEnerji	AzerEnerji	http://www WRI				3884.519		</					

Fig 2.5.1 – h – “AU” in place of “AUT”

2.5.2 Observation

S.No	Type	Mis-Spelled Word	Correct Spelling	Row Number
1	Country name displayed in Code column	Spain	ESP	3511,3512,3523,3524,3507
2	Country name displayed in Code column	Chile	CHL	765, 766, 767, 768, 834, 835, 836, 837
3	country_long column has wrong country name	Netflix and Chile	Chile	732,751
4	Wrong Country name displayed	New Zealan	Netherlands	2730, 2731, 2732, 2762
5	Wrong Country name displayed	London	United Kingdom	4663, 4674, 4681
6	Country code displayed in country_long column	YEM	Yemen	49997 – 4999
7	Wrong country code displayed in country column	AZ	AZE	494, 497
8	Wrong country code displayed in country column	AU	AUT	476

Table 2.5.2 – Wrong Data Rows

2.6 Remove Empty Rows

2.6.1 Description

There were a lot of empty row between rows of data in the spreadsheet. The empty rows were removed using Microsoft Excel.

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S
1	country	country_lname	gppd_idnr	capacity_r	latitude	longitude	fuel1	fuel2	fuel3	fuel4	commissic	owner	source	url	geolocatio	year_of_c	generation	generatior
690	KHM	Cambodia Lower Rus	WRI10268	338	11.7818	103.0854	Hydro				2014	ElectricitÃ©	http://eac	WRI				
691	KHM	Cambodia MH Bio-Et	WRI10268	23.2	11.7594	104.8242	Waste				2014	CDM	https://cd	WRI				
692																		
693																		
694																		
695																		
696																		
697																		
698																		
699																		
700	CMR	Cameroon Edea	WRI10230	154.2	3.8127	10.1278	Hydro											
701	CMR	Cameroon Garoua	WRI10230	16°	9.3	13.4	Oil											
702	CMR	Cameroon Kribi	WRI10230	200	3.01	9.96	Gas											
703	CMR	Cameroon Lagdo	WRI10230	80	9.0594	13.6882	Hydro											
704	CMR	Cameroon Limbe	WRI10230	10.62	4.0167	9.2	Oil											
705	CMR	Cameroon Song Louk	WRI10230	396	4.078	10.4649	Hydro											
706	CPV	Cape Verd Palmeiro	WRI10230	66.23	14.9	-23.55	Oil											
707	CPV	Cape Verd Palmeira E	WRI10230	11.575	16.7667	-22.9833	Oil											
708	CPV	Cape Verd Praia	WRI10230	10	14.928	-23.545	Oil											
709	CAF	Central Af Ranon F	WRI10230	14.364	4.3833	18.6167	Oil											

Fig 2.6.1 – a – Empty Rows

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y
686	KHM	Cambodia	Angkor Bic	WRI1026841	2	11.5123	104.7165	Biomass			2014	CDM	https://cd	WRI							14			
687	KHM	Cambodia	Kamchay	WRI1026835	193	10.7041	104.1175	Hydro			2011	ElectricitÃ©	http://eac	WRI							393.219			
688	KHM	Cambodia	Khmer Ele	WRI1026844	30	11.5238	104.1175	Oil			2005	Khmer Ele Wartsila	http://ww	WRI							183.022			
689	KHM	Cambodia	Kirirom I	WRI1026834	12	11.2377	104.0343	Hydro													24.449			
690	KHM	Cambodia	Lower Rus	WRI1026838	338	11.7818	103.0854	Hydro													688.642			
691	KHM	Cambodia	MH Bio-Et	WRI1026843	23.2	11.7594	104.8242	Waste													0			
692																								
693																								
694																								
695																								
696																								
697																								
698																								
699																								
700	CMR	Cameroon	Edea	WRI1023031	154.2	3.8127	10.1278	Hydro																
701	CMR	Cameroon	Garoua	WRI1023032	16	9.3	13.4	Oil																
702	CMR	Cameroon	Kribi	WRI1023033	200	3.01	9.96	Gas																
703	CMR	Cameroon	Lagdo	WRI1023034	80	9.0594	13.6882	Hydro																
704	CMR	Cameroon	Limbe	WRI1023035	10.62	4.0167	9.2	Oil																
705	CMR	Cameroon	Song Louk	WRI1023036	396	4.078	10.4649	Hydro																
706	CPV	Cape Verde	Palmeiro	WRI1023038	66.23	14.9	-23.55	Oil																
707	CPV	Cape Verde	Palmeira E	WRI1023039	11.575	16.7667	-22.9833	Oil																
708	CPV	Cape Verde	Praia	WRI1023040	10	14.928	-23.545	Oil																
709	CAF	Central African Repu	Bangui En	WRI1023051	14.364	4.3833	18.6167	Oil																
710	CAF	Central African Repu	Boali	WRI1023052	19.3	4.8811	18.0341	Hydro																
711	CHL	Chile	ABANICO	CHL0001008	136	-37.3646	-71.4984	Hydro																
712	CHL	Chile	AGUAS BU	CHL0000000	2	-24.1355	-69.8649	Oil														3.125		
713	CHL	Chile	ALITALPAL	CHL0001002	178	-33.5012	-70.1927	Hydro														641.439		
714	CHL	Chile	ALLIPEA	CHL0001003	3	-38.9987	-72.223	Hydro														10.811		
715	CHL	Chile	ALTO BAGI	CHL0002008	1.98	-45.526	-72.1046	Wind														3.186		

Fig 2.6.2 – b – Delete Empty Rows

2.6.2 Observation

The empty rows are observed in the following rows as well.

S.No:	Row Number
1	536
2	591
3	692 - 699
4	785
5	856
6	933
7	1012
8	1080

9	1126
10	1195
11	1201
12	1281
13	1324
14	1368
15	1449 - 1460
16	1535
17	1619
18	1688
19	1841
20	1880
21	1943
22	2084
23	2109
24	2120
25	2169
26	2828
27	3011
28	3148
29	3284
30	3306
31	3380
32	3442
33	3467 - 3470

Table 2.6.2 – Displaced Rows

2.7 Remove Irrelevant Columns

2.7.1 Description

The spreadsheet has a “Fuel 4” column which has only one entry and all the other cells are empty and another column “gppd_idnr” which only has the unique ID for each power plant and does not contribute any valid information to analysis is removed. Hence, they were removed from the spreadsheet using Open Refine. The dropdown arrow for the “Fuel 4” and “gppd_idnr” columns were clicked and then “Edit Column” was selected. Then in the opo-down list, “Remove this column” option was selected and the respective columns were removed.

The screenshot shows the OpenRefine interface with a project titled "power_plant_database CW1 original csv". The main view displays 4862 records. A context menu is open over the "fuel4" column, specifically at the row for record 66. The menu options include "Facet", "Text filter", "Edit cells", "Edit column" (which is highlighted), "Transpose", "Sort...", "View", "Reconcile", and several movement and column-related options like "Move column to beginning", "Move column to end", "Move column left", and "Move column right".

Fig 2.7.1 – a – Remove “Fuel 4” column

This screenshot shows the same OpenRefine project after the "fuel4" column has been removed. The context menu is now open over the "gppd_inr" column for record 6. The menu includes "Facet", "Text filter", "Edit cells", "Edit column" (highlighted), "Transpose", "Sort...", "View", "Reconcile", and "Remove this column" (which is highlighted).

Fig 2.7.1 – b – Remove “gppd_inr” column