

EXACTLY-ONCE DELIVERY

PYGMALIOS



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There are only two hard problems in distributed systems: 2. Exactly-once delivery
1. Guaranteed order of messages 2. Exactly-once delivery

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68



7.0K



5.0K

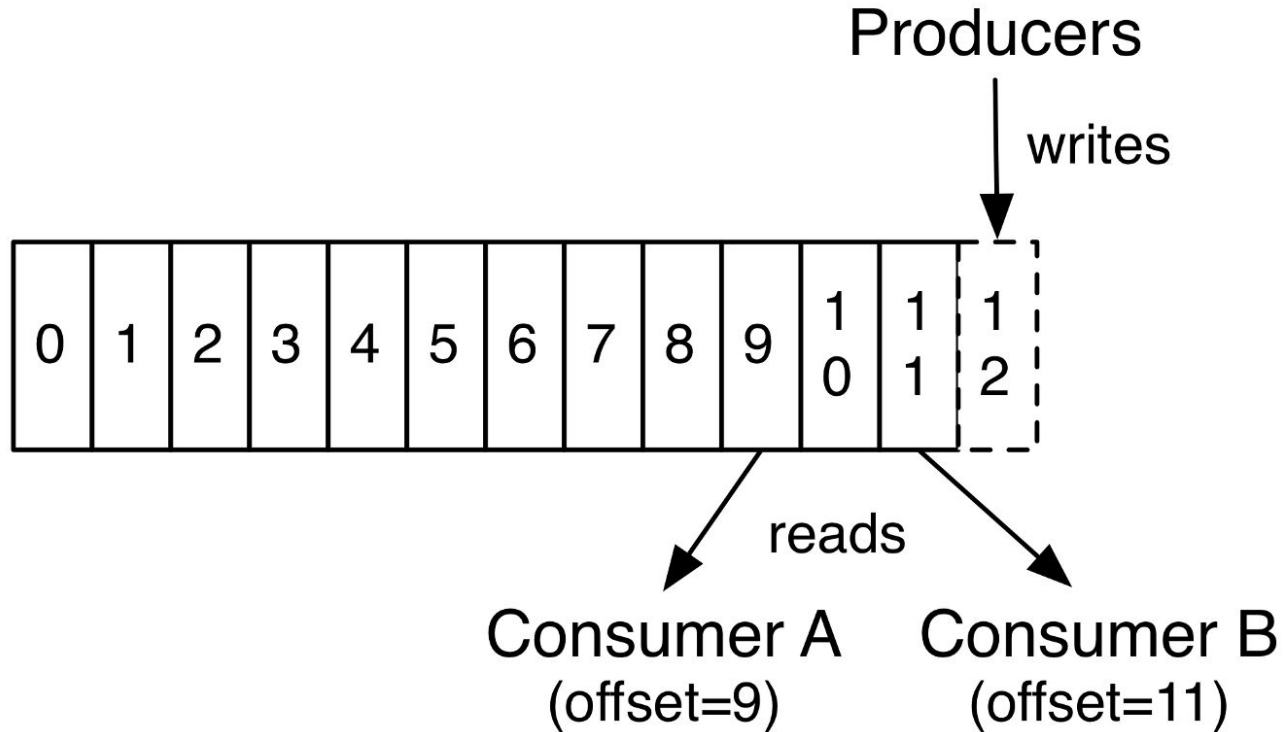


KAFKA: ON-DISK CIRCULAR BUFFER

DISTRIBUTED, FAST, RESILIENT

- PUBLISH & SUBSCRIBE, LIKE MQ
- REAL TIME DATA STREAMING
- DISTRIBUTED REPLICATED CLUSTER

ORIGINALLY PRODUCER & CONSUMER CLIENT



EVERYONE



KAFKA

MONITORING KAFKA ON DOCKER CLOUD

[HTTPS://SEMATEXT.COM/BLOG/2016/04/19/MONITORING-KAFKA-ON-DOCKER-CLOUD/](https://sematext.com/blog/2016/04/19/monitoring-kafka-on-docker-cloud/)

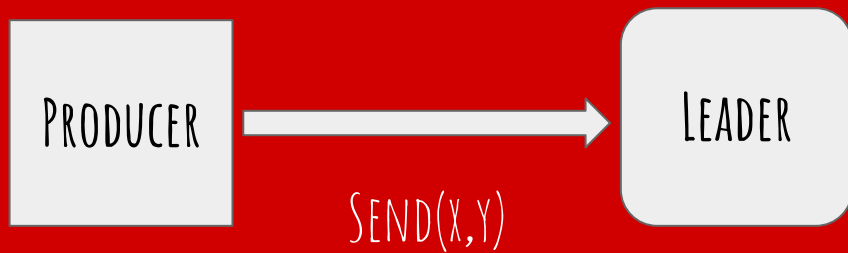
WHAT CAN FAIL?

BROKER

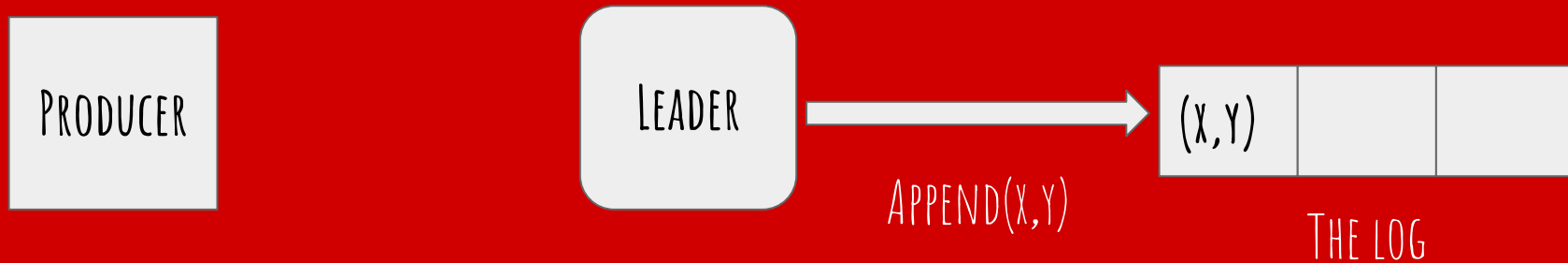
PRODUCER-TO-BROKER RPC

CLIENT

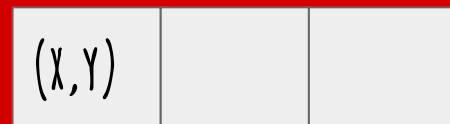
AT LEAST ONCE DELIVERY



AT LEAST ONCE DELIVERY

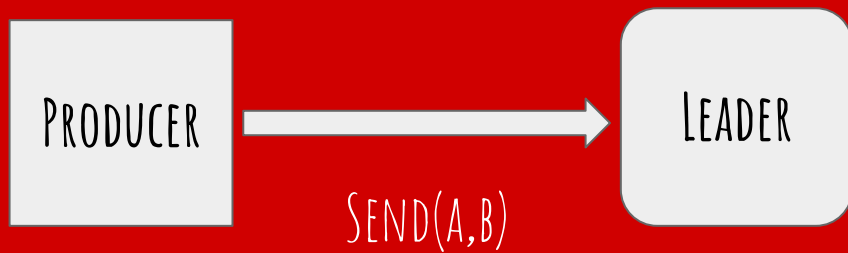


AT LEAST ONCE DELIVERY



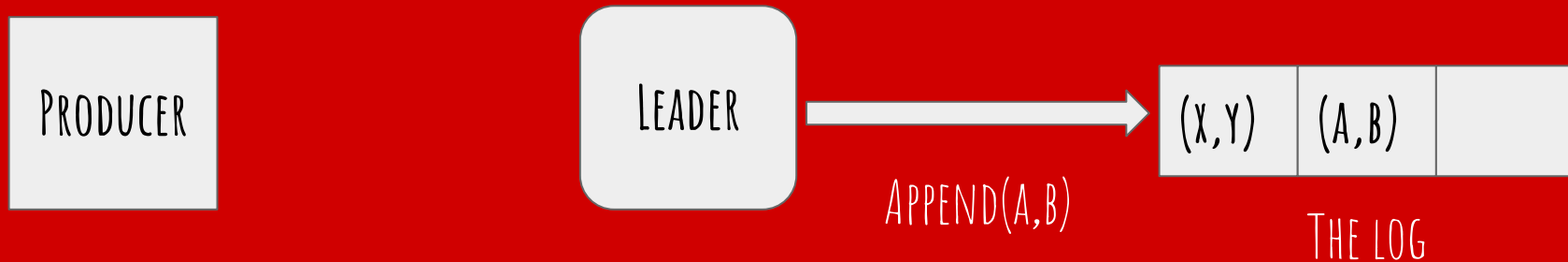
THE LOG

AT LEAST ONCE DELIVERY



THE LOG

AT LEAST ONCE DELIVERY



AT LEAST ONCE DELIVERY



THE LOG

AT LEAST ONCE DELIVERY



PRODUCER RETRIES CAN INTRODUCE DUPLICATES

AT LEAST ONCE DELIVERY



PRODUCER RETRIES CAN INTRODUCE DUPLICATES

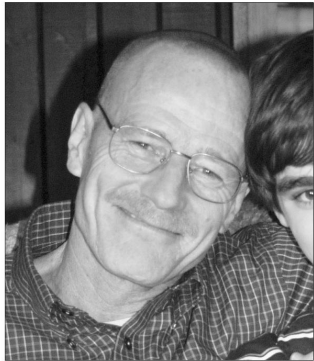
AT LEAST ONCE DELIVERY



PRODUCER RETRIES CAN INTRODUCE DUPLICATES

AT MOST ONCE DELIVERY

MISSING



HAVE YOU SEEN THIS MAN?

Walter White

Age: 50 Height: 5'11 Weight: 165

LAST SEEN APRIL, 25TH NEAR THE CORNER OF BLACK VOLCANO RD. AND 87TH ST.
IN ALBUQUERQUE, NEW MEXICO AND MAY BE SUFFERING FROM CONFUSION OR DIZZY SPELLS.

IF YOU HAVE ANY INFORMATION OR HAVE SEEN WALTER PLEASE CONTACT
THE POLICE IMMEDIATELY AT 505-145-4331 OR CALL 911

PLEASE - INFORMATION NEEDED

ON FAILURE RESTART AT LAST SAVED OFFSET
MESSAGES ARE LOST

PYGMALIOS

CUSTOMER EXPERIENCE ANALYTICS FOR PHYSICAL STORES

PROBLEM:

TRACKING THE CUSTOMER BEHAVIOR AND MANAGING
THE CUSTOMER EXPERIENCE ONLINE IS A NORM.

IN THE PHYSICAL RETAIL IT IS UNAVAILABLE.

How it Works?

BEHAVIOR DATA SOURCES

TRAFFIC

WiFi Routers, Monocular Video Sensors

BROWSING

Radio Based Positioning System, 3D Stereo Video Sensors

QUEUE

Monocular Video Sensors

DEMOGRAPHICS

Monocular Video Sensors

BUYING

POS Data Integration

POS34



PYGMALIOS CLOUD

All the sensors and external factors' data is processed in a safe cloud environment.



EXTERNAL FACTORS

Weather, holidays, other external factors.

OUTPUTS



USER INTERFACE

Web and mobile friendly user interface for an easy access to reports.



CUSTOMER SUCCESS

Dedicated service to help customers understand the data.



API

Programmable interface for an easy integration with other business services.

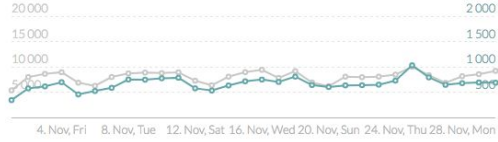
Outside Traffic Conversion

Data Source: WIFI

Capture Rate



Traffic Trends



Outside Traffic Intensity 240 808 +0,7 %
In-store Traffic Intensity 20 360 +17,8 %

Stay Time

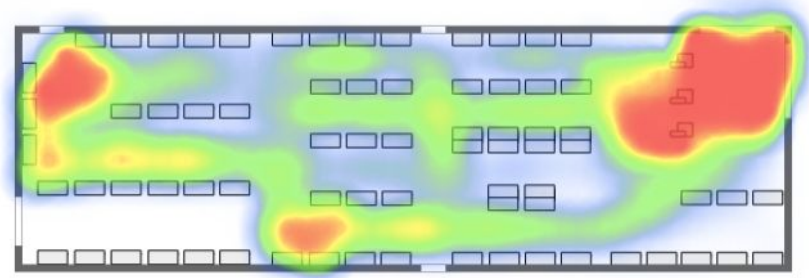
Data Source: WIFI

Avg. Stay Time

20min 13s
-0,5 %

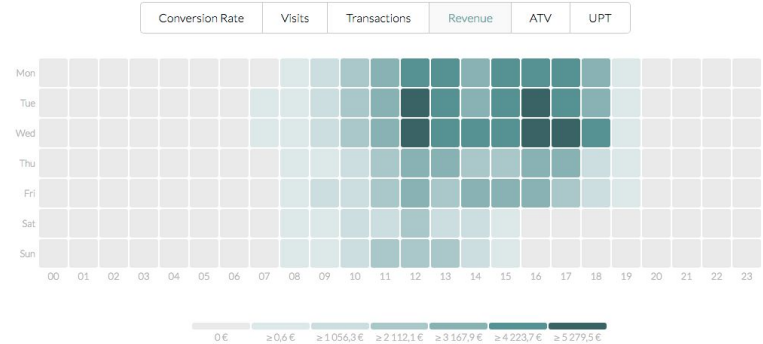


Visits by Stay Time



Productivity by Hours in Week

Data Source: POS, People Counter



BIGGER PICTURE: LAMBDA ARCHITECTURE

OR HOW WE ACHIEVED UNIQUE MESSAGES

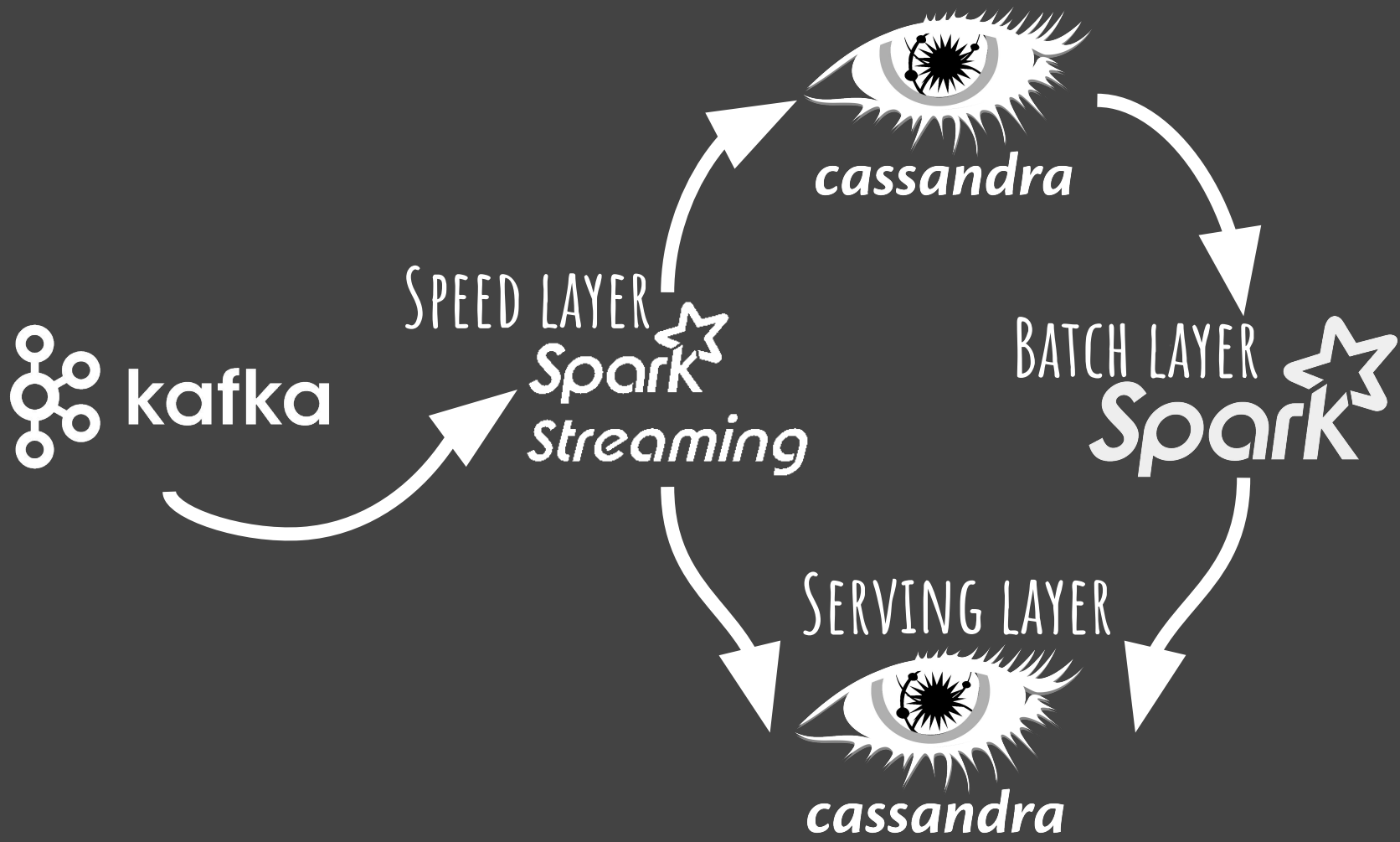
LAMBDA ARCHITECTURE

IMMUTABLE MASTER DATASET

SPEED LAYER

BATCH LAYER

SERVING LAYER



MASTER DATASET GROWS FOREVER

CONTAINS EVERYTHING, IMMUTABLE SOURCE OF TRUTH

BATCHES GENERATE VIEWS FOR QUERIES

SCHEDULED JOBS, SLOW, FIX CONSISTENCY

SPEED LAYER COMPENSATES SLOWNESS

BUT CAN CAUSE TEMPORARY INCONSISTENCY

- LINEAR SCALABILITY
- HIGH AVAILABILITY
- SUPER FAST WRITING
- ALL NODES ARE EQUAL: NO SPOF

HOW WE SOLVED DELIVERY ISSUES?

EXAMPLE - POS DATA STREAM:

- TIME DELAYS
- AT LEAST ONCE DELIVERY
(MULTIPLE MESSAGES)
- TIME-SERIES DATA!


```
// Point-of-Sale JSON message example:
{
  happened_at: 2017-09-19T22:48:03+00:00,
  operation_id: 1,
  transaction_id: 42,
  vendor_fiscal_module: 123,
  transactions: [ ... ] // Item title, price, amount, ...
}
```

```
import akka.actor.Actor

class PosTransactionSpeedActor(ssc: StreamingContext) extends Actor {
  ...
  val kafkaStream: DStream[RawPosTransaction] = KafkaUtils
    .createDirectStream(ssc, kafkaParams, "posTransactionTopic")
    .map(RawPosTransaction.fromKafka)


  // Save raw data
  kafkaStream
    .saveToCassandra(cassandraKeyspace, cassandraTableRawPosTransaction)

  // Save aggregated data (15-minute windows)
  kafkaStream
    .map(AggPosTransaction.fromRaw)
    .saveToCassandra(cassandraKeyspace, cassandraTableAggPosTransaction)
  ...
}
```



// Cassandra table definition - note the primary key:

```
CREATE TABLE raw_pos_transaction_byday (  
    happened_at timestamp,  
    operation_id text,  
    transaction_id text,  
    year_day text,  
    transactions LIST<text>,  
    vendor_fiscal_module text,  
    PRIMARY KEY (( year_day, operation_id), happened_at)  
) WITH CLUSTERING ORDER BY ( happened_at DESC )  
AND compaction = {  
    'class' : 'SizeTieredCompactionStrategy'  
};
```



- RECORDS WITH THE SAME KEY ARE
UPDATED
- DATA ARE SORTED BY TIMESTAMP IN
THE PARTITION

WHAT IF A MESSAGE COMES TWICE?

- BATCH LAYER WILL FIX IT

LESSONS LEARNED

- BE CAREFUL ABOUT GRANULARITY

(MULTIPLE TRANSACTIONS IN THE SAME SECOND FROM SINGLE POS)

- BUT WHAT IF WANT TO SEND
REAL-TIME ALERTS?



KAFKA EXACTLY-ONCE DELIVERY TO THE RESCUE!



HOW TO GUIDE

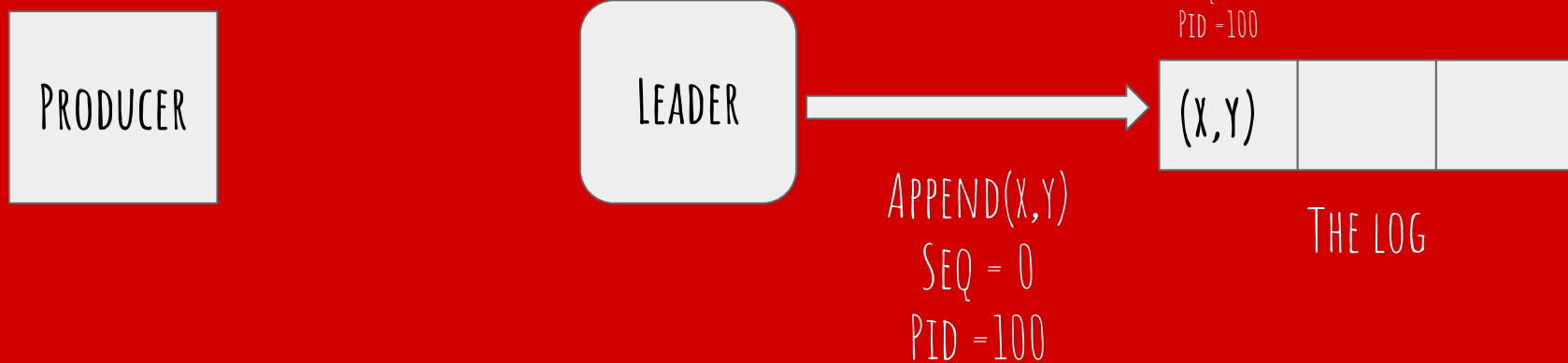
WHAT'S NEW?

- EXACTLY ONCE IN ORDER
DELIVERY PER PARTITION
- ATOMIC WRITES ACROSS
MULTIPLE PARTITIONS
- PERFORMANCE CONSIDERATIONS

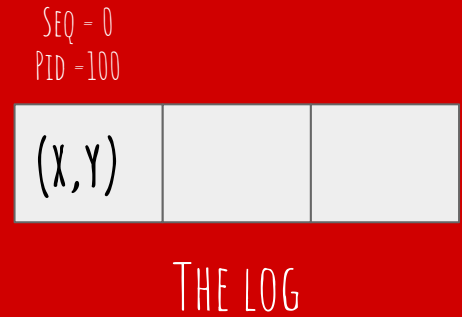
THE IDEMPOTENT PRODUCER



THE IDEMPOTENT PRODUCER



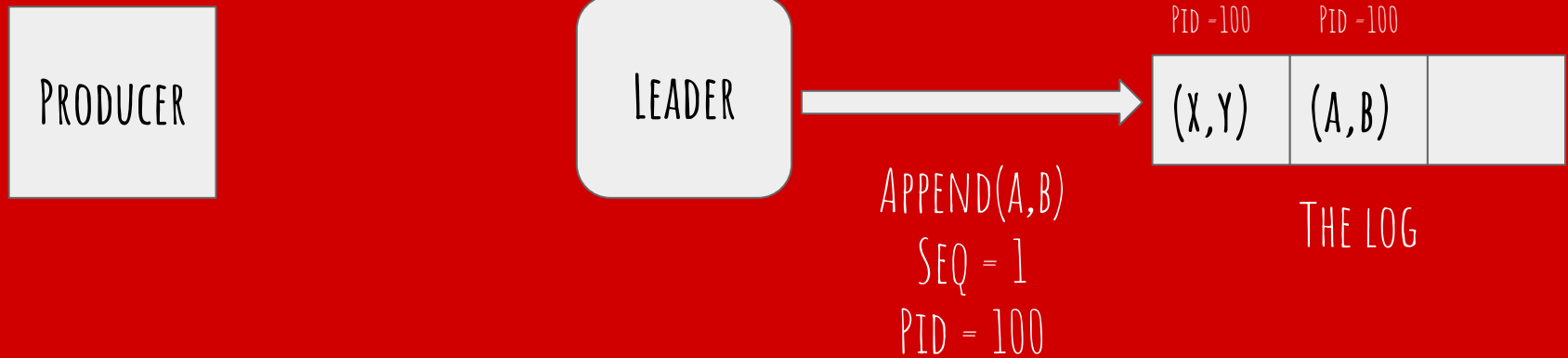
THE IDEMPOTENT PRODUCER



THE IDEMPOTENT PRODUCER



THE IDEMPOTENT PRODUCER



THE IDEMPOTENT PRODUCER



SEQ - 0 PID - 100	SEQ - 1 PID - 100	
(X,Y)	(A,B)	

THE LOG

THE IDEMPOTENT PRODUCER



THE IDEMPOTENT PRODUCER



MESSAGES ARE REPEATED, BUT WE DON'T CARE
NO API CHANGES
PER PARTITION

ENABLE.IDEMPOTENCE = TRUE

TRANSACTIONS

ATOMIC WRITES ACROSS MULTIPLE PARTITIONS

```
// The new transactions Producer API
```

```
producer.initTransactions();  
try {  
    producer.beginTransaction();  
    producer.send(record1);  
    producer.send(record2);  
    producer.commitTransaction();  
} catch(ProducerFencedException e) {  
    producer.close();  
} catch(KafkaException e) {  
    producer.abortTransaction();  
}
```

SEND A BATCH OF MESSAGES TO MULTIPLE PARTITIONS SUCH THAT
EITHER ALL MESSAGES IN THE BATCH ARE EVENTUALLY VISIBLE TO
ANY CONSUMER OR NONE ARE EVER VISIBLE TO CONSUMERS

CUSTOMER SIDE

ISOLATION.LEVEL



READ_COMMITTED

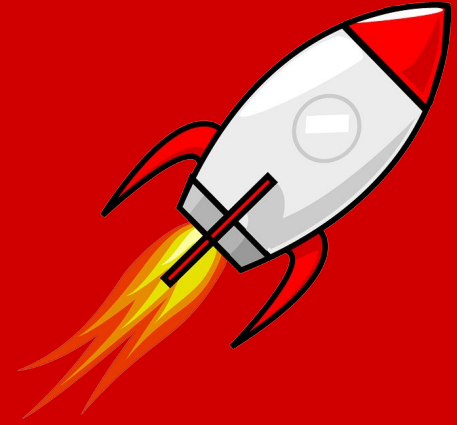
AFTER TRANSACTION IS COMMITTED



READ_UNCOMMITTED

WITHOUT WAITING TO COMMIT

PERFORMANCE BOOST!



THE NEW MESSAGE FORMAT - VARIABLE LENGTH ENCODING
STARTING FROM BATCH SIZE OF 2
EVEN IF YOU DON'T USE ANY OF THE EXACTLY-ONCE FEATURES

EXACTLY ONCE STREAM PROCESSING

ALL OF THE PROCESSING TO HAPPEN EXACTLY ONCE

PROCESSING_MODE = EXACTLY_ONCE

OBSERVABLY EXACTLY-ONCE GUARANTEE



LINKS:

- EXACTLY-ONCE SEMANTICS ARE POSSIBLE / CONFLUENT

[HTTPS://WWW.CONFLUENT.IO/BLOG/EXACTLY-ONCE-SEMANTICS-ARE-POSSIBLE-HERES-HOW-APACHE-KAFKA-DOES-IT/](https://www.confluent.io/blog/exactly-once-semantics-are-possible-heres-how-apache-kafka-does-it/)

- EXACTLY ONCE DELIVERY AND TRANSACTIONAL MESSAGING / KAFKA
IMPROVEMENT PROPOSAL

[HTTPS://CWiki.APACHE.ORG/CONFLUENCE/DISPLAY/KAFKA/KIP-98+-+EXACTLY+ONCE+DELIVERY+AND+TRANSACTIONAL+MESSAGING](https://cwiki.apache.org/confluence/display/KAFKA/KIP-98+-+EXACTLY+ONCE+DELIVERY+AND+TRANSACTIONAL+MESSAGING)

- EXACTLY ONCE DELIVERY AND TRANSACTIONAL MESSAGING IN KAFKA /
THE DEFINITIVE DESIGN

[HTTPS://DOCS.GOOGLE.COM/DOCUMENT/D/11JQY_GJUGTDxJK94XGseIK7CP1SNQGdp2Ef0WSw9ra8/EDIT#HEADING=h.14ub5zye01nh](https://docs.google.com/document/d/11JQY_GJUGTDxJK94XGseIK7CP1SNQGdp2Ef0WSw9ra8/edit#heading=h.14ub5zye01nh)