

The background features abstract, overlapping green geometric shapes, primarily triangles and polygons, in various shades of green, creating a modern and dynamic visual effect.

Coursera Capstone IBM Applied

Data Science Capstone

Opening a New Shopping Mall in
Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

Business Problem

- ▶ • Location of the shopping mall is one of the most important decisions that will determine whether the mall will be a success or a failure
- ▶ • Objective: To analyse and select the best locations in the city of Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia to open a new shopping mall
- ▶ • This project is timely as the city is currently suffering from oversupply of shopping malls
- ▶ • Business question
- ▶ ➤ In the city of Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, if a property developer is looking to open a new shopping mall, where would you recommend that they open it?

Data

- ▶ • Data required
 - ▶ ➤ List of neighbourhoods in Kuala Lumpur
 - ▶ ➤ Latitude and longitude coordinates of the neighbourhoods
 - ▶ ➤ Venue data, particularly data related to shopping malls
- ▶ • Sources of data
 - ▶ ➤ Wikipedia page for neighbourhoods (https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Category:Suburbs_in_Kuala_Lumpur)
 - ▶ ➤ Geocoder package for latitude and longitude coordinates
 - ▶ ➤ Foursquare API for venue data

Methodology

- ▶ Methodology
 - ▶ • Web scraping Wikipedia page for neighbourhoods list
 - ▶ • Get latitude and longitude coordinates using Geocoder
 - ▶ • Use Foursquare API to get venue data
 - ▶ • Group data by neighbourhood and taking the mean of the frequency of occurrence of each venue category
 - ▶ • Filter venue category by Shopping Mall
 - ▶ • Perform clustering on the data by using k-means clustering

RESULTS

- ▶ Results
- ▶ • Categorized the neighbourhoods into 3 clusters :
 - ▶ ➤ Cluster 0: Neighbourhoods with moderate number of shopping malls
 - ▶ ➤ Cluster 1: Neighbourhoods with low number to no existence of shopping malls
 - ▶ ➤ Cluster 2: Neighbourhoods with high concentration of shopping mall

DISCUSSIONS

- ▶ Discussion
- ▶ • Most of the shopping malls are concentrated in the central area of the city
- ▶ • Highest number in cluster 2 and moderate number in cluster 0 • Cluster 1 has very low number to no shopping mall in the neighbourhoods
- ▶ • Oversupply of shopping malls mostly happened in the central area of the city, with the suburb area still have very few shopping malls

Recommendations

- Open new shopping malls in neighbourhoods in cluster 1 with little to no competition
- ▶ • Can also open in neighbourhoods in cluster 0 with moderate competition if have unique selling propositions to stand out from the competition
- ▶ • Avoid neighbourhoods in cluster 2, already high concentration of shopping malls and intense competition

Conclusion

- ▶ Conclusion
- ▶ • Answer to business question:
- ▶ The neighbourhoods in cluster 1 are the most preferred locations to open a new shopping mall
- ▶ • Findings of this project will help the relevant stakeholders to capitalize on the opportunities on high potential locations while avoiding overcrowded areas in their decisions to open a new shopping mall



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Thankyou