Appendix

## Supplementary Files

### Distribution of Crisis Participants

Table 3: All Uses of Air Power by Capabilities

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |
| **Capabilities** | **No Airpower** | **Any Air Power** | **Air Power Alone** |
| Minor Power | 636 | 109 | 56 |
| Major Power | 164 | 72 | 36 |

Table 4: Air Power Only by Regime Type

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |
| **Regime Type** | **No Airpower** | **Air Power** | **Total** |
|  | |
| Non-Democracy | 519 | 102 | 621 |
| Democracy | 232 | 73 | 305 |
| Total | 751 | 175 | 926 |

Table 5: Multinomial Logit-No Force as Base Category

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | Air Strikes Alone |
|  |  |
| Power Differential | 0.00342 |
|  | (0.00390) |
| Polity Score | 0.0339 |
|  | (0.0245) |
| Joint Democracy | -1.083\* |
|  | (0.593) |
| ln(Energy Consumption) | 0.154\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0547) |
| Crisis Location | -0.136 |
|  | (0.140) |
| Issue Salience | -0.0420 |
|  | (0.0740) |
| Number of Actors | -0.0102 |
|  | (0.0303) |
| Protracted Crisis | 0.795\*\* |
|  | (0.367) |
| Constant | -3.595\*\*\* |
|  | (0.569) |
|  | Force Involving Ground Troops |
| Power Differential | -0.00619 |
|  | (0.00422) |
| Polity Score | 0.00837 |
|  | (0.0179) |
| Joint Democracy | -2.059\*\* |
|  | (0.982) |
| ln(Energy Consumption) | -0.113\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0394) |
| Crisis Location | -0.0546 |
|  | (0.164) |
| Issue Salience | 0.297\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0818) |
| Number of Actors | 0.135\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0247) |
| Protracted Crisis | 1.435\*\*\* |
|  | (0.323) |
| Constant | -3.036\*\*\* |
|  | (0.488) |
| Observations | 793 |
| chi2 | 181.7 |
| ll | -538.2 |
| Standard errors in parentheses | |
| \* p< .10, \*\* p< .05, \*\*\* p< .01 | |

Table 6: Multinomial Logit-Military Action with Ground Troops as Base Category

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | Non-Violent Coercion |
|  | |
| Power Differential | 0.00619 |
|  | (0.00422) |
| Polity Score | -0.00837 |
|  | (0.0179) |
| Joint Democracy | 2.059\*\* |
|  | (0.982) |
| ln(Energy Consumption) | 0.113\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0394) |
| Crisis Location | 0.0546 |
|  | (0.164) |
| Issue Salience | -0.297\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0818) |
| Number of Actors | -0.135\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0247) |
| Protracted Crisis | -1.435\*\*\* |
|  | (0.323) |
| Constant | 3.036\*\*\* |
|  | (0.488) |
|  | Air Strikes Alone |
| Power Differential | 0.00961\*\* |
|  | (0.00427) |
| Polity Score | 0.0255 |
|  | (0.0305) |
| Joint Democracy | 0.976 |
|  | (1.123) |
| ln(Energy Consumption) | 0.267\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0643) |
| Crisis Location | -0.0810 |
|  | (0.175) |
| Issue Salience | -0.339\*\*\* |
|  | (0.108) |
| Number of Actors | -0.145\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0280) |
| Protracted Crisis | -0.640 |
|  | (0.466) |
| Constant | -0.558 |
|  | (0.717) |
| Observations | 793 |
| chi2 | 181.7 |
| ll | -538.2 |
| Standard errors in parentheses | |
| \* p< .10, \*\* p< .05, \*\*\* p< .01 | |

Figure A1: predicted probabilities, by issue salience

