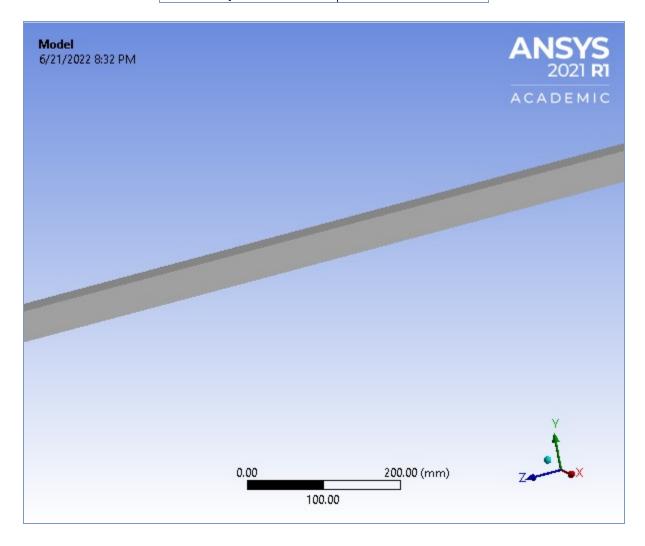
Project\* Page 1 of 38



# **Project\***

First Saved	Tuesday, June 14, 2022
Last Saved	Friday, June 17, 2022
Product Version	2021 R1
Save Project Before Solution	No
Save Project After Solution	No



Project\* Page 2 of 38

## **Contents**

- Units
- Model (A4)
  - o **Geometry** 
    - Solid
  - o Materials
  - o Construction Geometry
    - Paths
  - o Coordinate Systems
  - o <u>Mesh</u>
  - o Static Structural (A5)
    - Analysis Settings
    - Loads
    - Solution (A6)
      - Solution Information
      - Results
        - Convergence
  - o stress to top surface
- Material Data
  - o Structural Steel

## **Units**

#### **TABLE 1**

Unit System	Metric (mm, kg, N, s, mV, mA) Degrees rad/s Celsius	
Angle	Degrees	
Rotational Velocity	rad/s	
Temperature	Celsius	

# Model (A4)

## Geometry

TABLE 2 Model (A4) > Geometry

mousi (711) · Occiment		
Object Name	Geometry	
State	Fully Defined	
	Definition	
Source	C:\Users\janga\OneDrive - IIT Kanpur\TA-Prashamsa\ansys\beam_files\dp0 \SYS\DM\SYS.agdb	
Туре	DesignModeler	
Length Unit	Meters	
Element Control	Program Controlled	
Display Style	Body Color	
Bounding Box		
Length X	40. mm	
Length Y	40. mm	

Project\* Page 3 of 38

Length Z	1000. mm
	Properties
Volume	1.6e+006 mm³
Mass	12.56 kg
Scale Factor Value	1.
	Statistics
Bodies	1
Active Bodies	1
Nodes	1521
Elements	200
Mesh Metric	None
	Update Options
Assign Default Material	No
	Basic Geometry Options
Parameters	Independent
Parameter Key	
Attributes	Yes
Attribute Key	
Named Selections	Yes
Named Selection Key	
Material Properties	Yes
	Advanced Geometry Options
Use Associativity	Yes
Coordinate Systems	Yes
Coordinate System Key	
Reader Mode Saves Updated File	No
Use Instances	Yes
Smart CAD Update	Yes
Compare Parts On Update	No
Analysis Type	3-D
Import Facet Quality	Source
Clean Bodies On Import	No
Stitch Surfaces On Import	None
Decompose Disjoint Geometry	Yes
Enclosure and Symmetry Processing	Yes

TABLE 3
Model (A4) > Geometry > Parts

Model (A4) > Geometry > Parts		
Object Name	Solid	
State	Meshed	
Graphics Properties		
Visible	Yes	
Transparency	1	
Definition		
Suppressed	No	
Stiffness Behavior	Flexible	
Coordinate System	Default Coordinate System	
Reference Temperature	By Environment	
Treatment	None	
Material		
Assignment	Structural Steel	

Project\* Page 4 of 38

Nonlinear Effects	Yes	
Thermal Strain Effects	Yes	
Bounding Box		
Length X	40. mm	
Length Y	40. mm	
Length Z	1000. mm	
Pro	perties	
Volume	1.6e+006 mm³	
Mass	12.56 kg	
Centroid X	-1.7647e-016 mm	
Centroid Y	1.7647e-016 mm	
Centroid Z	500. mm	
Moment of Inertia Ip1	1.0483e+006 kg·mm²	
Moment of Inertia Ip2	1.0483e+006 kg·mm²	
Moment of Inertia Ip3	3349.3 kg·mm²	
Statistics		
Nodes	1521	
Elements	200	
Mesh Metric	None	

FIGURE 1 Model (A4) > Geometry > beam

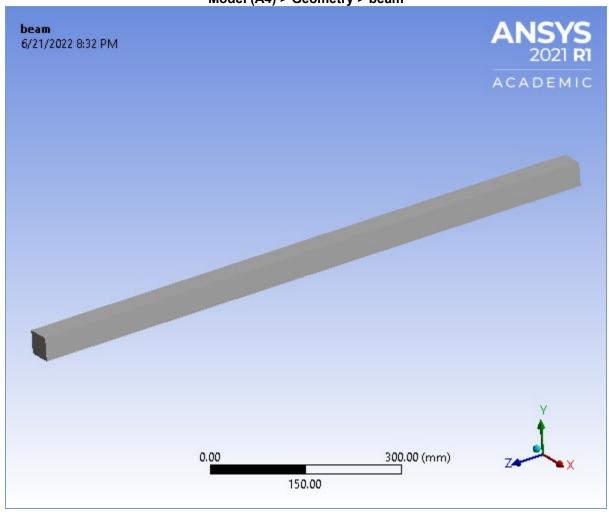


TABLE 4 Model (A4) > Materials

Object Name	Materials	
State	Fully Defined	
Statistics		
Materials	1	
Material Assignments	0	

TABLE 5

Model (A4) > Construction Geometry

wioder (A4) > Construction Geometry		
Object Name	Construction Geometry	
State	Fully Defined	
Display		
Show Mesh	No	

TABLE 6
Model (A4) > Construction Geometry > Paths

Model (A4) > Construction Geometry > Paths		
Path	Path 2	
Fully Defined		
ition		
Path Type Two Points		
Global Coordinate System		
47.		
l No		
Start		
Global Coordinate Syster		
0. mm		
e 20. mm 0. mm		
e 1000. mm		
Defined		
End		
Global Coordinate Syster		
0. mm		
20. mm 0. mm		
0. mm		
Defined		
	Path Fully D ition Two F Global Coord A7 N art Global Coord 0. n 20. mm 1000. Defin d Global Coord 0. n 20. mm 1000. Defin 20. mm 0. n	

## **Coordinate Systems**

TABLE 7
Model (A4) > Coordinate Systems > Coordinate System

ao. (/ t./ / ooo.aato .		
Object Name	Global Coordinate System	
State	Fully Defined	
Definition		
Туре	Cartesian	
Coordinate System ID	0.	
Origin		
Origin X	0. mm	
Origin Y	0. mm	
Origin Z	0. mm	
Directional Vectors		
X Axis Data	[ 1. 0. 0. ]	
Y Axis Data	[ 0. 1. 0. ]	
	I -	

Project\* Page 6 of 38

Z Axis Data [ 0. 0. 1. ]

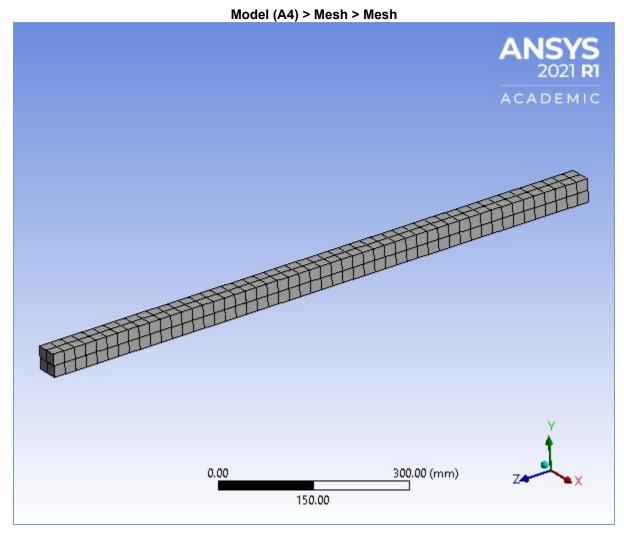
## Mesh

TABLE 8 Model (A4) > Mesh

Object Name	Maah	
Object Name	Mesh	
State	Solved	
Display		
Display Style	Use Geometry Setting	
Defaults		
Physics Preference	Mechanical	
Element Order	Program Controlled	
Element Size	20.0 mm	
Sizing		
Use Adaptive Sizing	Yes	
Resolution	Default (2)	
Mesh Defeaturing	Yes	
Defeature Size	Default	
Transition	Fast	
Span Angle Center	Coarse	
Initial Size Seed	Assembly	
Bounding Box Diagonal	1001.6 mm	
Average Surface Area	27200 mm²	
Minimum Edge Length	40.0 mm	
Quality	l	
Check Mesh Quality	Yes, Errors	
Error Limits	Aggressive Mechanical	
Target Quality	Default (0.050000)	
Smoothing	Medium	
Mesh Metric	None	
Inflation		
Use Automatic Inflation	None	
Inflation Option	Smooth Transition	
Transition Ratio	0.272	
Maximum Layers	5	
Growth Rate	1.2	
Inflation Algorithm	Pre	
View Advanced Options	No	
·	INU	
Advanced	Drawana Cantrallad	
Number of CPUs for Parallel Part Meshing		
Straight Sided Elements	No No	
Rigid Body Behavior	Dimensionally Reduced	
Triangle Surface Mesher	Program Controlled	
Topology Checking	Yes	
Pinch Tolerance	Please Define	
Generate Pinch on Refresh	No	
Statistics		
Nodes	1521	
Elements	200	

FIGURE 2

Project\* Page 7 of 38



# **Static Structural (A5)**

TABLE 9
Model (A4) > Analysis

Woder (A4) > Ariarysis		
Object Name	Static Structural (A5)	
State	Solved	
Definition		
Physics Type	Structural	
Analysis Type	Static Structural	
Solver Target	Mechanical APDL	
Options		
Environment Temperature	22. °C	
Generate Input Only	No	

TABLE 10

Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Analysis Settings

model (A4) > Glatic Giractaral (A6) > Analysis Gettings		
Object Name	Analysis Settings	
State	Fully Defined	
Step Controls		
Number Of Steps	1.	
Current Step Number	1.	

Project\* Page 8 of 38

Step End Time	1. s			
-				
Auto Time Stepping	Program Controlled Solver Controls			
Calvar Tyra				
Solver Type	Program Controlled Off			
Weak Springs				
Solver Pivot Checking	Program Controlled			
Large Deflection	Off			
Inertia Relief	Off			
Quasi-Static Solution	Off Potentian Controls			
Carialia Effant	Rotordynamics Controls Off			
Coriolis Effect	Restart Controls			
Company Doublet Deliate				
Generate Restart Points	Program Controlled			
Retain Files After Full Solve	No No			
Combine Restart Files	Program Controlled			
N B. L. O	Nonlinear Controls			
Newton-Raphson Option	Program Controlled			
Force Convergence	Program Controlled			
Moment Convergence	Program Controlled			
Displacement Convergence	Program Controlled			
Rotation Convergence	Program Controlled			
Line Search	Program Controlled			
Stabilization	Program Controlled			
	Advanced			
Inverse Option	No			
Contact Split (DMP)	Off			
Output Controls				
Stress	Yes			
Surface Stress	No			
Back Stress	No			
Strain	Yes			
Contact Data	Yes			
Nonlinear Data	No			
Nodal Forces	No			
Volume and Energy	Yes			
Euler Angles	Yes			
General Miscellaneous	No			
Contact Miscellaneous	No			
Store Results At	All Time Points			
Result File Compression	Program Controlled			
·	Analysis Data Management			
Solver Files Directory	C:\Users\janga\OneDrive - IIT Kanpur\TA-Prashamsa\ansys\beam_files\dp0 \SYS\MECH\			
Future Analysis	None			
Scratch Solver Files				
Directory				
Save MAPDL db	No			
Contact Summary	Program Controlled			
Delete Unneeded Files	Yes			
Nonlinear Solution	No			
Solver Units	Active System			
Solver Unit System	nmm			
, , , , , ,				

Project\* Page 9 of 38

TABLE 11 Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Loads

		. , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		
Object Name	Fixed Support	Displacement	Force	
State		Fully Defined		
		Scope		
Scoping Method		Geometry Selection		
Geometry		1 Edge	1 Face	
		Definition		
Туре	Fixed Support	Displacement	Force	
Suppressed		No		
Define By		Components	Vector	
Coordinate System		Global Coordinate System		
X Component		0. mm (ramped)		
Y Component		0. mm (ramped)		
Z Component		Free		
Applied By	Surface			
Magnitude			5000. N (ramped)	
Direction			Defined	

FIGURE 3
Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Fixed Support > Fixed support

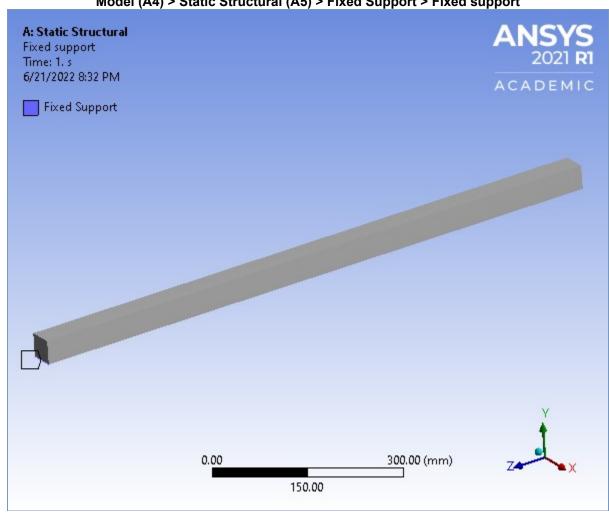


FIGURE 4
Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Displacement

Project\* Page 10 of 38



FIGURE 5
Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Displacement > Displacement support

Project\* Page 11 of 38

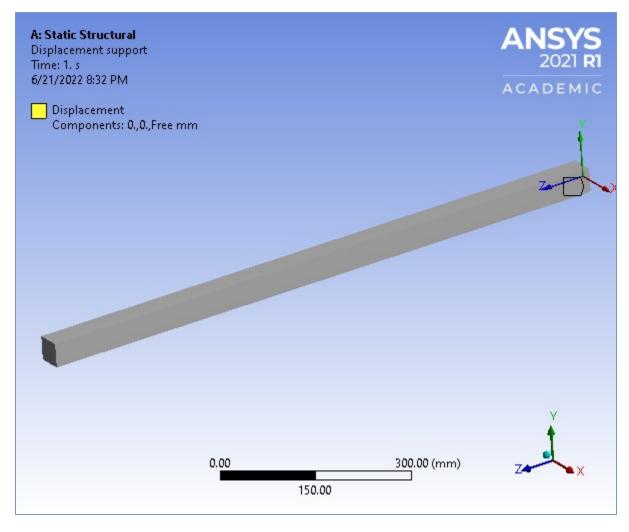


FIGURE 6
Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Force

Project\* Page 12 of 38

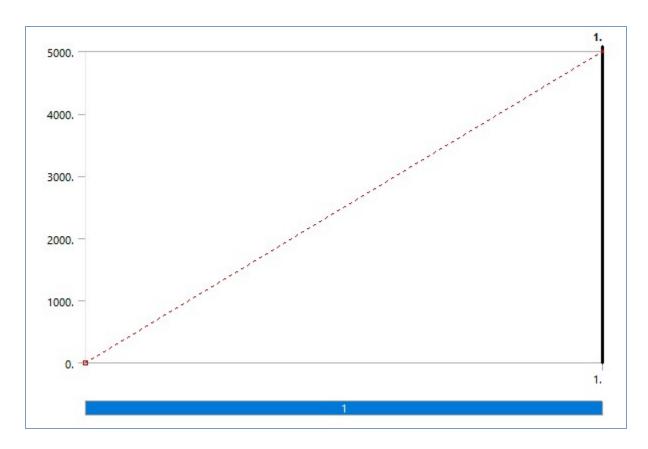
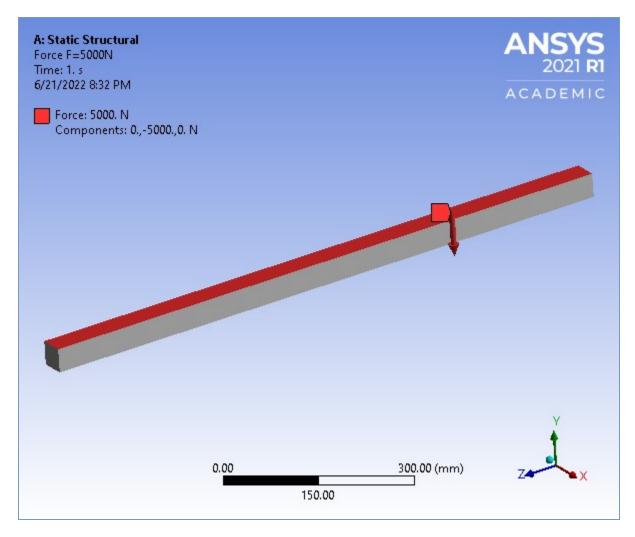


FIGURE 7
Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Force > Force F=5000N

Project\* Page 13 of 38



## Solution (A6)

TABLE 12 Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution

Object Name	Solution (A6)		
State	Solved		
Adaptive Mesh Ref	inement		
Max Refinement Loops	3.		
Refinement Depth	2.		
Information			
Status	Done		
MAPDL Elapsed Time	3. s		
MAPDL Memory Used	63. MB		
MAPDL Result File Size	2.875 MB		
Post Processing			
Beam Section Results	No		
On Demand Stress/Strain	No		

TABLE 13
Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Solution Information

Object Name	Solution Information
State	Solved

Solution Inform	ation
Solution Output	Solver Output
Newton-Raphson Residuals	0
Identify Element Violations	0
Update Interval	2.5 s
Display Points	All
FE Connection V	isibility
Activate Visibility	Yes
Display	All FE Connectors
Draw Connections Attached To	All Nodes
Line Color	Connection Type
Visible on Results	No
Line Thickness	Single
Display Type	Lines

TABLE 14
Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Results

model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Results						
Object Name	Directional Deformation	Equivalent Stress	Directional Deformation 2	Normal Stress	Equivalent Stress 2	Equivalent Stress 3
State	State State			01/633	311633 Z	011633 3
State			Scope Solved			
Scoping Method	Geometry	/ Selection	Path	Geometry Selection	Pa	ath
Geometry			All Bodies			
Path			Path		Path	Path 2
			Definition	L	L	
Туре	Directional Deformation	Equivalent (von- Mises) Stress	Directional Deformation	Normal Stress		(von-Mises) ess
Orientation	Y Axis		Y Axis	Z Axis		
Ву		'	Time		•	
Display Time			Last			
Coordinate System	nate Global Global Coordinate System					
Calculate Time History	ν Δς					
Identifier	Identifier					
Suppressed		No				
			Results			
Minimum	-1.4603 mm	6.5879e-002 MPa	-1.4586 mm	-58.619 MPa	0.51253 MPa	5.5314e-002 MPa
Maximum	0. mm	58.622 MPa	-1.6127e-003 mm	58.627 MPa	58.541 MPa	5.3644 MPa
Average	-0.97192 mm	27.889 MPa	-0.91476 mm	-9.9525e- 002 MPa	38.161 MPa	1.9051 MPa
Minimum Occurs On	Solid					
Maximum Occurs On	Solid					
Information						
Time			1. s			
Load Step			1			
Substep			1			
Iteration			1			

Project\* Page 15 of 38

Number				
	Integration	on Point Results	}	
Display Option	Averaged			Averaged
Average Across Bodies	No			No
Graph Controls				
X-Axis		S		S

FIGURE 8
Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Directional Deformation

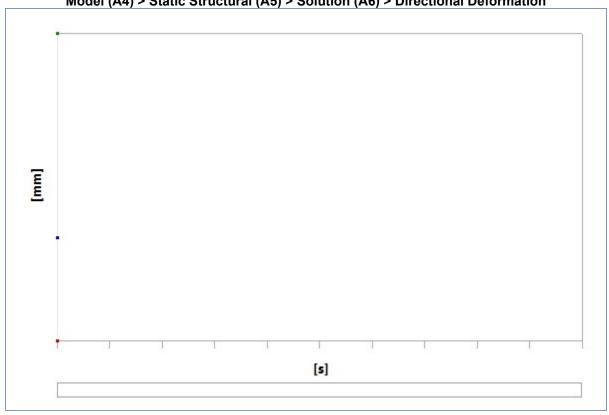


TABLE 15

Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Directional Deformation

Time [s] | Minimum [mm] | Maximum [mm] | Average [mm]

-0.97192

-1.4603

FIGURE 9
Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Directional Deformation > Directional Deformation

Project\* Page 16 of 38

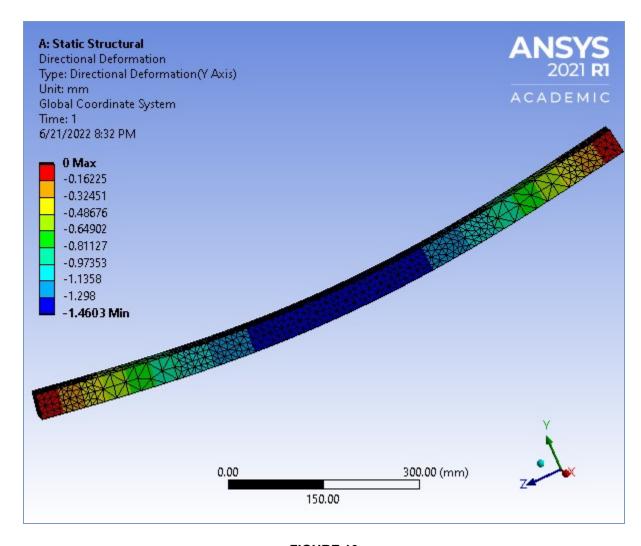


FIGURE 10
Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Directional Deformation > Figure

Project\* Page 17 of 38

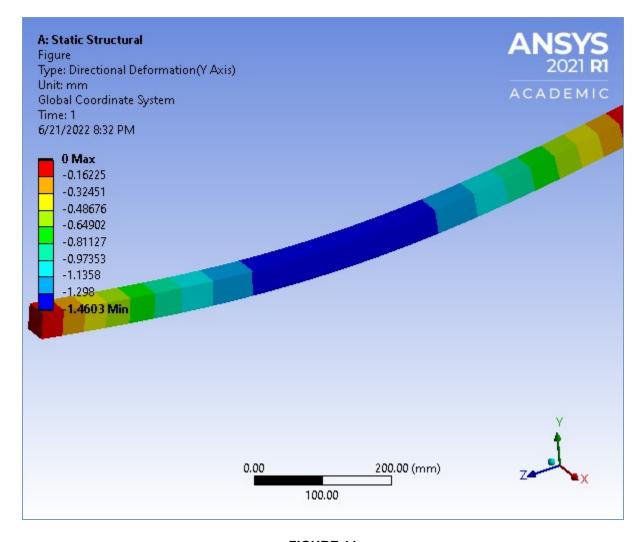
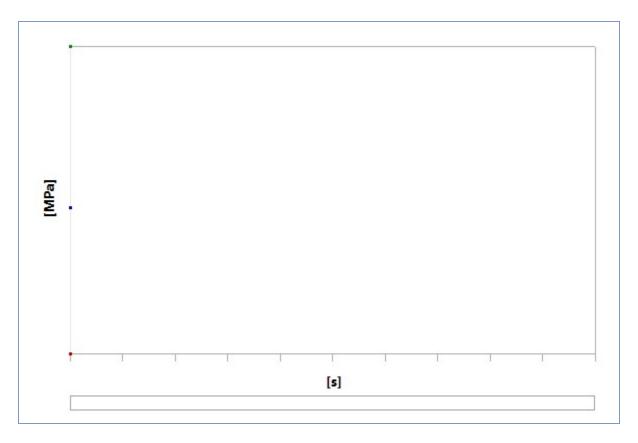


FIGURE 11
Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Equivalent Stress

Project\* Page 18 of 38



**TABLE 16** Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Equivalent Stress

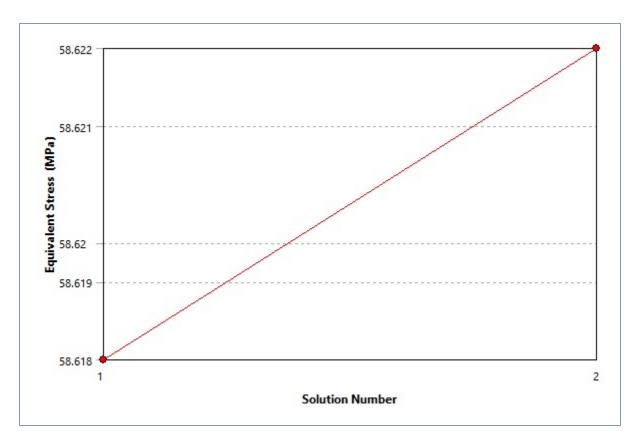
Time [s]	Minimum [MPa]	Maximum [MPa]	Average [MPa]
1.	6.5879e-002	58.622	27.889

TABLE 17 Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Equivalent Stress > Convergences

Object Name	Convergence	
State	Solved	
Definition		
Туре	Maximum	
Allowable Change	1. %	
Results		
Last Change	5.337e-003 %	
Converged	Yes	

FIGURE 12 Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Equivalent Stress > Convergence

Project\* Page 19 of 38



Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Equivalent Stress > Convergence

	Equivalent Stress (MPa)	Change (%)	Nodes	Elements
1	58.618		1521	200
2	58.622	5.337e-003	7982	3795

FIGURE 13
Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Equivalent Stress > equalent stress

Project\* Page 20 of 38

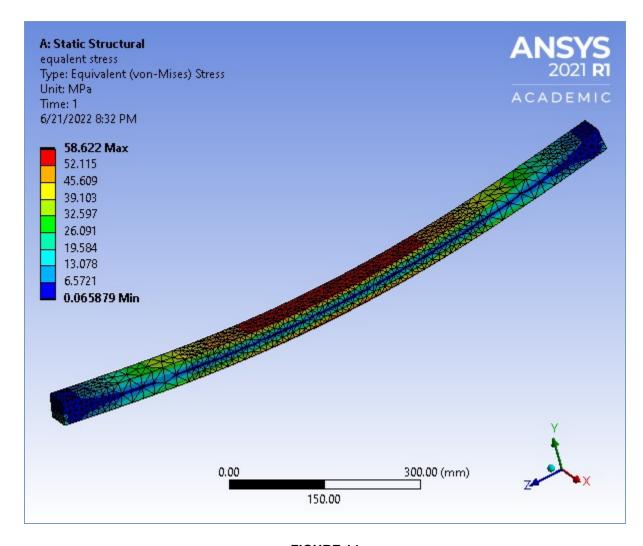


FIGURE 14
Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Equivalent Stress > Figure

Project\* Page 21 of 38

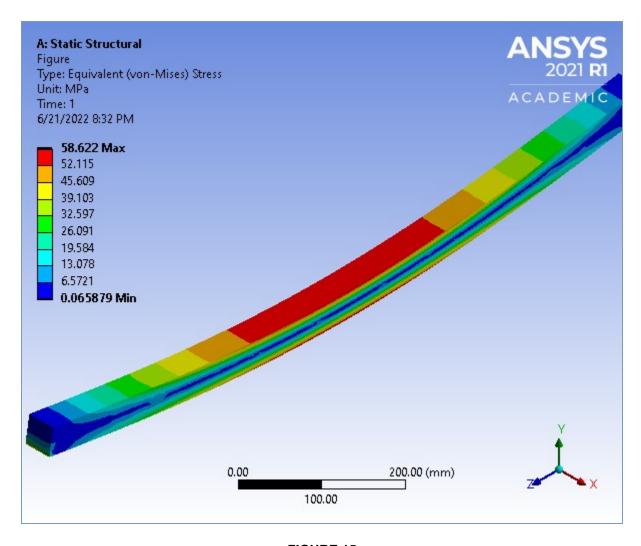


FIGURE 15
Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Equivalent Stress > Figure 2

Project\* Page 22 of 38

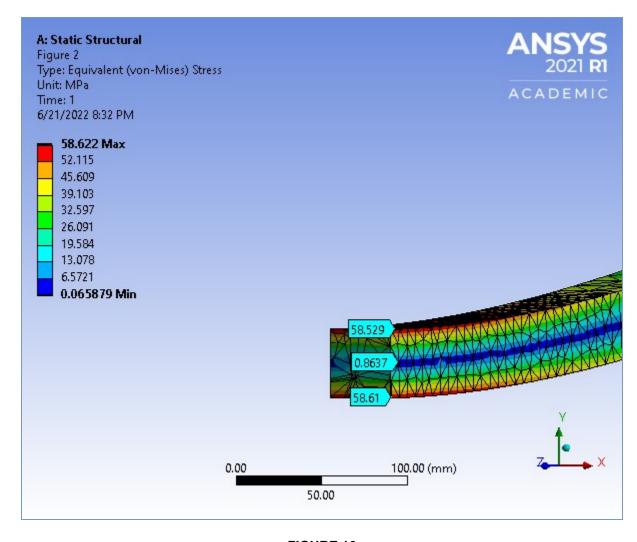


FIGURE 16
Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Directional Deformation 2

Project\* Page 23 of 38

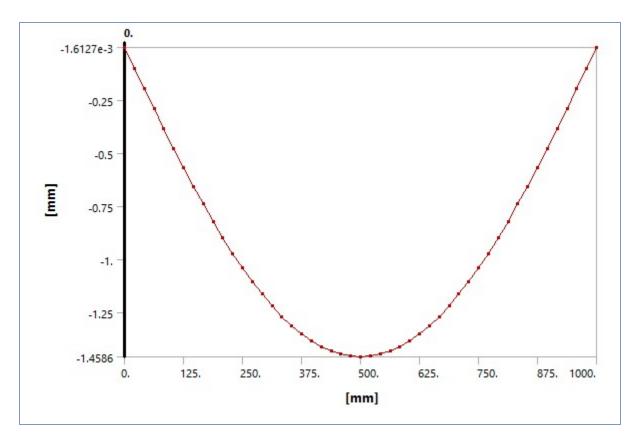


TABLE 18

Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Directional Deformation 2

Length [mm] | Value [mm]

Length [mm]	Value [mm]
0.	-1.6127e-003
20.833	-9.8489e-002
41.667	-0.19512
62.5	-0.29077
83.333	-0.38499
104.17	-0.47733
125.	-0.5674
145.83	-0.6548
166.67	-0.73918
187.5	-0.82018
208.33	-0.89748
229.17	-0.97078
250.	-1.0398
270.83	-1.1042
291.67	-1.1639
312.5	-1.2186
333.33	-1.268
354.17	-1.312
375.	-1.3505
395.83	-1.3833
416.67	-1.4103
437.5	-1.4314
458.33	-1.4465
479.17	-1.4556
500.	-1.4586

Project\* Page 24 of 38

520.83	-1.4556
541.67	-1.4465
562.5	-1.4314
583.33	-1.4103
604.17	-1.3833
625.	-1.3505
645.83	-1.312
666.67	-1.268
687.5	-1.2186
708.33	-1.1639
729.17	-1.1043
750.	-1.0398
770.83	-0.97079
791.67	-0.89749
812.5	-0.82021
833.33	-0.73919
854.17	-0.65483
875.	-0.56742
895.83	-0.47735
916.67	-0.38499
937.5	-0.29078
958.33	-0.19513
979.17	-9.8504e-002
1000.	-1.619e-003

FIGURE 17
Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Directional Deformation 2 > deformation along a path

Project\* Page 25 of 38

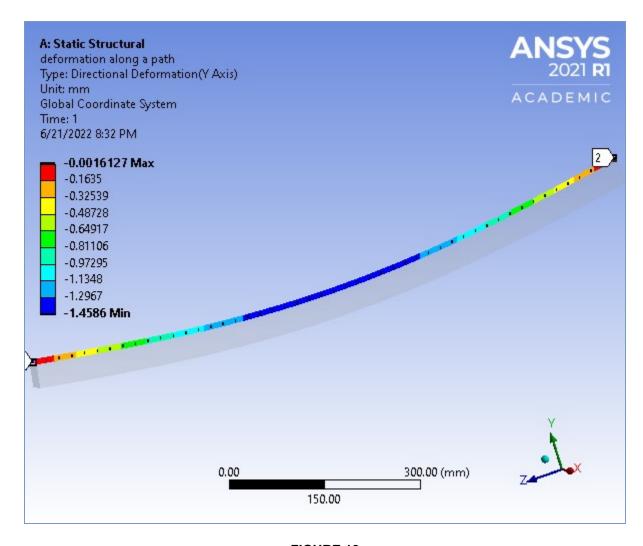


FIGURE 18
Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Normal Stress

Project\* Page 26 of 38

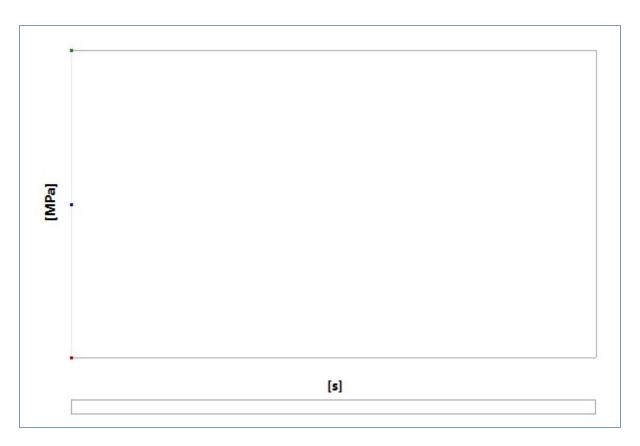


 TABLE 19

 Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Normal Stress

 Time [s]
 Minimum [MPa]
 Maximum [MPa]
 Average [MPa]

 1.
 -58.619
 58.627
 -9.9525e-002

FIGURE 19
Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Normal Stress > Normal stress

Project\* Page 27 of 38

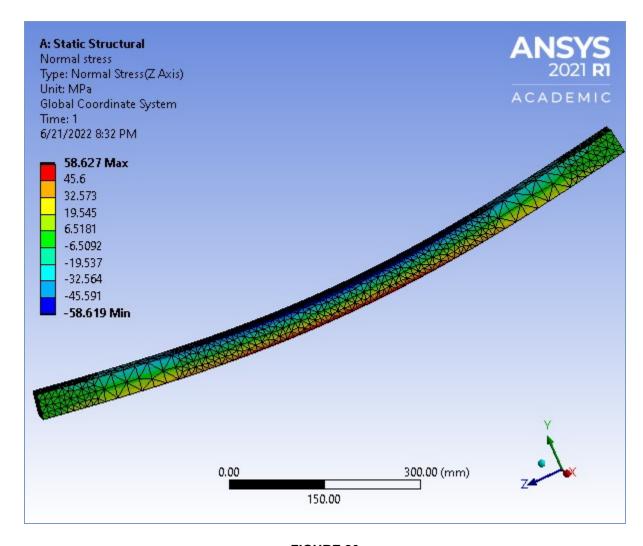


FIGURE 20 Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Normal Stress > Figure

Project\* Page 28 of 38

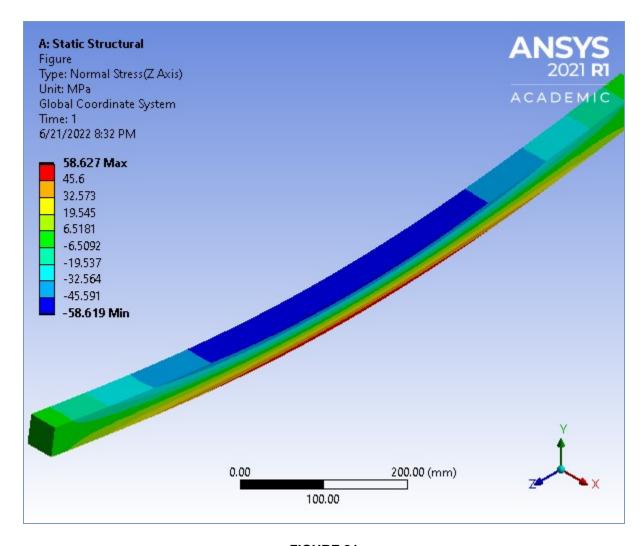


FIGURE 21
Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Normal Stress > Figure 2

Project\* Page 29 of 38

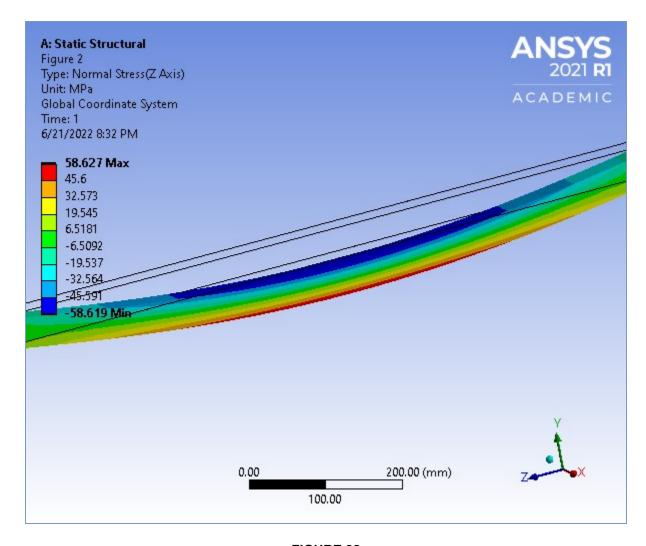


FIGURE 22 Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Equivalent Stress 2

Project\* Page 30 of 38

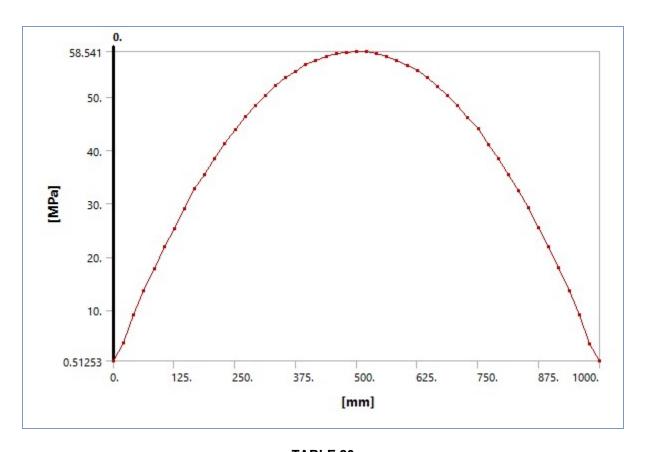


TABLE 20
Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Equivalent Stress 2

Length [mm] | Value [MPa]

Length [mm]	Value [MPa]
0.	0.51253
20.833	3.851
41.667	9.0957
62.5	13.639
83.333	17.812
104.17	21.894
125.	25.367
145.83	28.981
166.67	32.735
187.5	35.457
208.33	38.514
229.17	41.344
250.	43.872
270.83	46.253
291.67	48.348
312.5	50.281
333.33	52.071
354.17	53.572
375.	54.878
395.83	56.014
416.67	56.932
437.5	57.633
458.33	58.139
479.17	58.436
500.	58.541

Project\* Page 31 of 38

520.83	58.452
541.67	58.146
562.5	57.638
583.33	56.904
604.17	55.98
625.	54.916
645.83	53.583
666.67	51.949
687.5	50.261
708.33	48.446
729.17	46.127
750.	44.044
770.83	41.17
791.67	38.501
812.5	35.431
833.33	32.489
854.17	29.312
875.	25.507
895.83	21.836
916.67	18.026
937.5	13.67
958.33	9.1073
979.17	3.6977
1000.	0.52519

FIGURE 23
Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Equivalent Stress 2 > Figure

Project\* Page 32 of 38

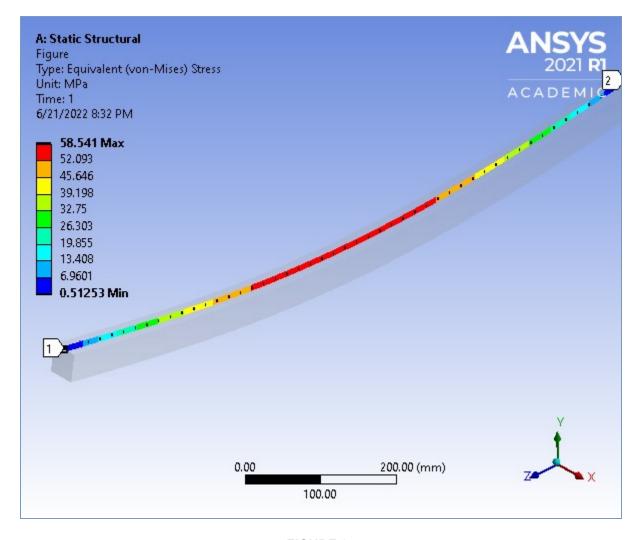


FIGURE 24
Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Equivalent Stress 3

Project\* Page 33 of 38

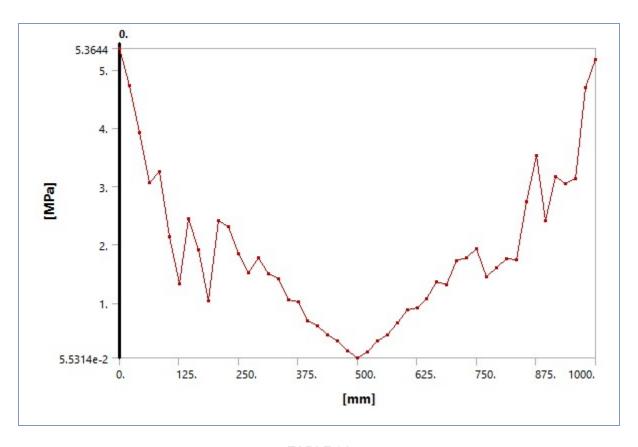


TABLE 21

Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Equivalent Stress 3

Length [mm] Value [MPa]

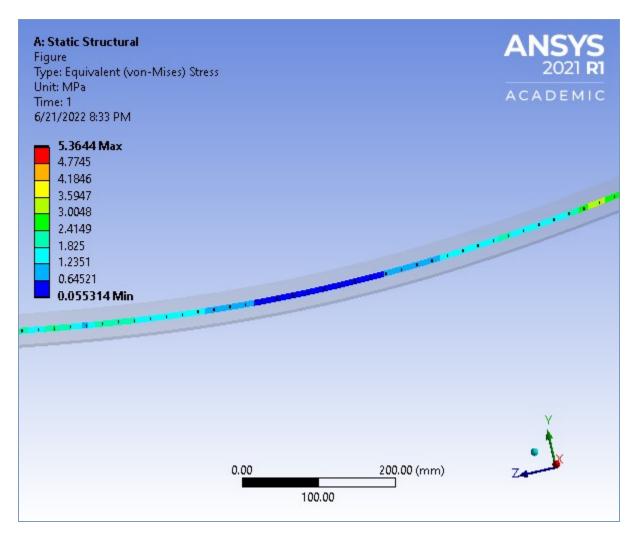
Length [mm]	Value [MPa]
0.	5.3644
20.833	4.7323
41.667	3.9225
62.5	3.062
83.333	3.2582
104.17	2.1381
125.	1.3183
145.83	2.449
166.67	1.9038
187.5	1.0354
208.33	2.4027
229.17	2.3083
250.	1.8498
270.83	1.5243
291.67	1.7714
312.5	1.5034
333.33	1.4057
354.17	1.0543
375.	1.0158
395.83	0.69862
416.67	0.60996
437.5	0.45402
458.33	0.34573
479.17	0.17075
500.	5.5314e-002

Project\* Page 34 of 38

520.83	0.15149
541.67	0.35331
562.5	0.45536
583.33	0.65868
604.17	0.87985
625.	0.91328
645.83	1.0711
666.67	1.3688
687.5	1.3031
708.33	1.7285
729.17	1.7659
750.	1.9234
770.83	1.4432
791.67	1.5953
812.5	1.7526
833.33	1.737
854.17	2.7425
875.	3.5272
895.83	2.4145
916.67	3.1591
937.5	3.0431
958.33	3.1373
979.17	4.693
1000.	5.1781

FIGURE 25
Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Equivalent Stress 3 > Figure

Project\* Page 35 of 38



# stress to top surface

FIGURE 26 Model (A4) > stress to top surface

Project\* Page 36 of 38

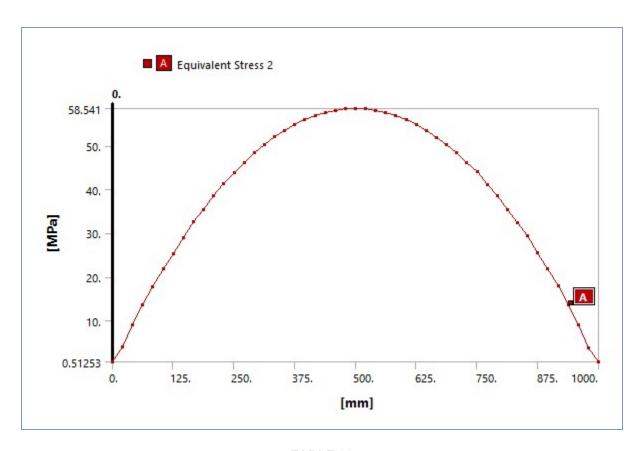


TABLE 22 Model (A4) > stress to top surface

Length [mm]	[A] Equivalent Stress 2 [MPa]
0.	0.51253
20.833	3.851
41.667	9.0957
62.5	13.639
83.333	17.812
104.17	21.894
125.	25.367
145.83	28.981
166.67	32.735
187.5	35.457
208.33	38.514
229.17	41.344
250.	43.872
270.83	46.253
291.67	48.348
312.5	50.281
333.33	52.071
354.17	53.572
375.	54.878
395.83	56.014
416.67	56.932
437.5	57.633
458.33	58.139
479.17	58.436
500.	58.541

Project\* Page 37 of 38

520.83	58.452
541.67	58.146
562.5	57.638
583.33	56.904
604.17	55.98
625.	54.916
645.83	53.583
666.67	51.949
687.5	50.261
708.33	48.446
729.17	46.127
750.	44.044
770.83	41.17
791.67	38.501
812.5	35.431
833.33	32.489
854.17	29.312
875.	25.507
895.83	21.836
916.67	18.026
937.5	13.67
958.33	9.1073
979.17	3.6977
1000.	0.52519

## **Material Data**

### Structural Steel

TABLE 23 Structural Steel > Constants

Otractarar Otcor >	Odilotalito
Density	7.85e-006 kg mm^-3
Coefficient of Thermal Expansion	1.2e-005 C^-1
Specific Heat	4.34e+005 mJ kg^-1 C^-1
Thermal Conductivity	6.05e-002 W mm^-1 C^-1
Resistivity	1.7e-004 ohm mm

TABLE 24 Structural Steel > Color

Red	Green	Blue
132	139	179

### TABLE 25 Structural Steel > Compressive Ultimate Strength

Compressive Ultimate Strength MPa
0

# TABLE 26 Structural Steel > Compressive Yield Strength

Compressive Yield Strength MPa
250

### TABLE 27 Structural Steel > Tensile Yield Strength

Tensile Yield Strength MPa
250

#### TABLE 28 Structural Steel > Tensile Ultimate Strength

Tensile Ultimate Strength	MPa
460	

#### TABLE 29

### Structural Steel > Isotropic Secant Coefficient of Thermal Expansion

Zero-Thermal-Strain Reference Temperatur	e C
22	

#### TABLE 30 Structural Steel > S-N Curve

Structural Steel > 3-14 Curve				
Alternating Stress MPa	Cycles	Mean Stress MPa		
3999	10	0		
2827	20	0		
1896	50	0		
1413	100	0		
1069	200	0		
441	2000	0		
262	10000	0		
214	20000	0		
138	1.e+005	0		
114	2.e+005	0		
86.2	1.e+006	0		

# TABLE 31 Structural Steel > Strain-Life Parameters

		oti dotai di otco	- Ottain Enc i	ai airiotoi 5	
Strength	Strength	Ductility	Ductility	Cyclic Strength	Cyclic Strain
Coefficient MPa	Exponent	Coefficient	Exponent	Coefficient MPa	Hardening Exponent
920	-0.106	0.213	-0.47	1000	0.2

#### TABLE 32 Structural Steel > Isotropic Elasticity

	Young's Modulus MPa	Poisson's Ratio	Bulk Modulus MPa	Shear Modulus MPa	Temperature C
	2.1e+005	0.3	1.75e+005	80769	

# TABLE 33 Structural Steel > Isotropic Relative Permeability

Relative Permeability
10000