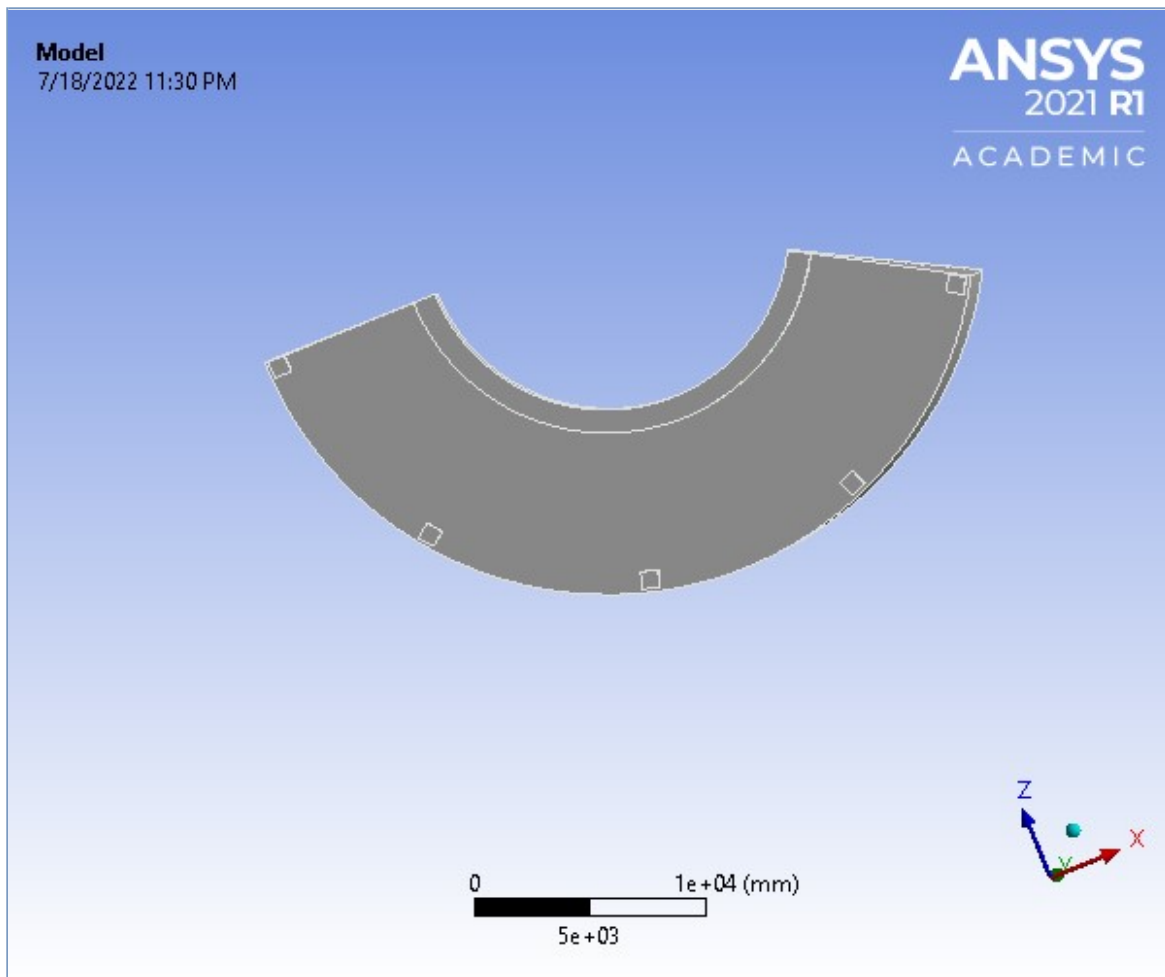




## Project\*

First Saved	Sunday, July 17, 2022
Last Saved	Monday, July 18, 2022
Product Version	2021 R1
Save Project Before Solution	No
Save Project After Solution	No



# Contents

- [Units](#)
- [Model \(A4, B4\)](#)
  - [Geometry](#)
    - [SYS\Boss-Extrude2](#)
  - [Materials](#)
  - [Coordinate Systems](#)
  - [Mesh](#)
    - [Refinement](#)
  - [Named Selections](#)
  - [Static Structural \(A5\)](#)
    - [Analysis Settings](#)
    - [Loads](#)
    - [Solution \(A6\)](#)
      - [Solution Information](#)
      - [Results](#)
  - [Topology Optimization \(B5\)](#)
    - [Analysis Settings](#)
    - [Optimization Region](#)
    - [Objective](#)
    - [Response Constraint](#)
    - [Solution \(B6\)](#)
      - [Solution Information](#)
        - [Topology Density Tracker](#)
      - [Topology Density](#)
- [Material Data](#)
  - [Structural Steel](#)

## Units

**TABLE 1**

Unit System	Metric (mm, kg, N, s, mV, mA) Degrees rad/s Celsius
Angle	Degrees
Rotational Velocity	rad/s
Temperature	Celsius

## Model (A4, B4)

### Geometry

**TABLE 2**  
**Model (A4, B4) > Geometry**

Object Name	Geometry
State	Fully Defined
<b>Definition</b>	
Source	D:\Users\janga\OneDrive - IIT Kanpur\Extra activities\SnT solidworks&ansys\Final_Project_OAT\oat_files\dp0\SYS\DM\SYS.scdoc
Type	SpaceClaim

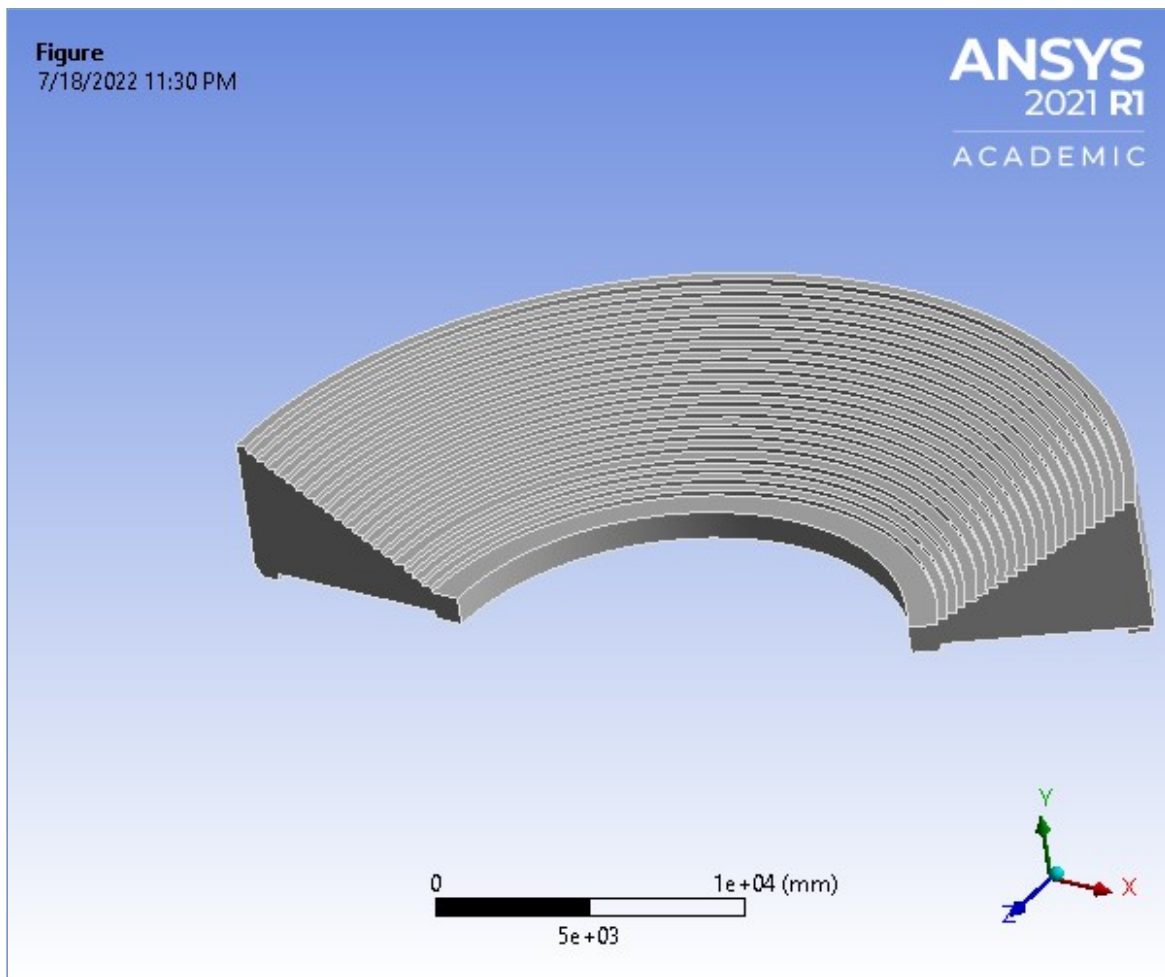
Length Unit	Meters
Element Control	Program Controlled
Display Style	Body Color
<b>Bounding Box</b>	
Length X	29856 mm
Length Y	5041.5 mm
Length Z	16000 mm
<b>Properties</b>	
Volume	7.2439e+011 mm <sup>3</sup>
Mass	5.6865e+006 kg
Scale Factor Value	1.
<b>Statistics</b>	
Bodies	1
Active Bodies	1
Nodes	97724
Elements	57757
Mesh Metric	None
<b>Update Options</b>	
Assign Default Material	No
<b>Basic Geometry Options</b>	
Solid Bodies	Yes
Surface Bodies	Yes
Line Bodies	Yes
Parameters	Independent
Parameter Key	
Attributes	Yes
Attribute Key	
Named Selections	Yes
Named Selection Key	
Material Properties	Yes
<b>Advanced Geometry Options</b>	
Use Associativity	Yes
Coordinate Systems	Yes
Coordinate System Key	
Reader Mode Saves Updated File	No
Use Instances	Yes
Smart CAD Update	Yes
Compare Parts On Update	No
Analysis Type	3-D
Mixed Import Resolution	None
Import Facet Quality	Source
Clean Bodies On Import	No
Stitch Surfaces On Import	None
Decompose Disjoint Geometry	Yes
Enclosure and Symmetry Processing	Yes

**TABLE 3**  
**Model (A4, B4) > Geometry > Parts**

Object Name	SYS\Boss-Extrude2
State	Meshed

Graphics Properties	
Visible	Yes
Transparency	1
Definition	
Suppressed	No
Stiffness Behavior	Flexible
Coordinate System	Default Coordinate System
Reference Temperature	By Environment
Treatment	None
Material	
Assignment	Structural Steel
Nonlinear Effects	Yes
Thermal Strain Effects	Yes
Bounding Box	
Length X	29856 mm
Length Y	5041.5 mm
Length Z	16000 mm
Properties	
Volume	7.2439e+011 mm <sup>3</sup>
Mass	5.6865e+006 kg
Centroid X	-9950.6 mm
Centroid Y	-1791.3 mm
Centroid Z	-9560.2 mm
Moment of Inertia Ip1	7.2981e+013 kg·mm <sup>2</sup>
Moment of Inertia Ip2	4.881e+014 kg·mm <sup>2</sup>
Moment of Inertia Ip3	4.3022e+014 kg·mm <sup>2</sup>
Statistics	
Nodes	97724
Elements	57757
Mesh Metric	None
CAD Attributes	
PartTolerance:	0.00000001
Color:143.149.175	

**FIGURE 1**  
**Model (A4, B4) > Geometry > Figure**



**TABLE 4**  
**Model (A4, B4) > Materials**

Object Name	<i>Materials</i>
State	Fully Defined
<b>Statistics</b>	
Materials	1
Material Assignments	0

## Coordinate Systems

**TABLE 5**  
**Model (A4, B4) > Coordinate Systems > Coordinate System**

Object Name	<i>Global Coordinate System</i>
State	Fully Defined
<b>Definition</b>	
Type	Cartesian
Coordinate System ID	0.
<b>Origin</b>	
Origin X	0. mm
Origin Y	0. mm
Origin Z	0. mm
<b>Directional Vectors</b>	
X Axis Data	[ 1. 0. 0. ]
Y Axis Data	[ 0. 1. 0. ]

Z Axis Data	[ 0. 0. 1. ]
-------------	--------------

## Mesh

**TABLE 6**  
**Model (A4, B4) > Mesh**

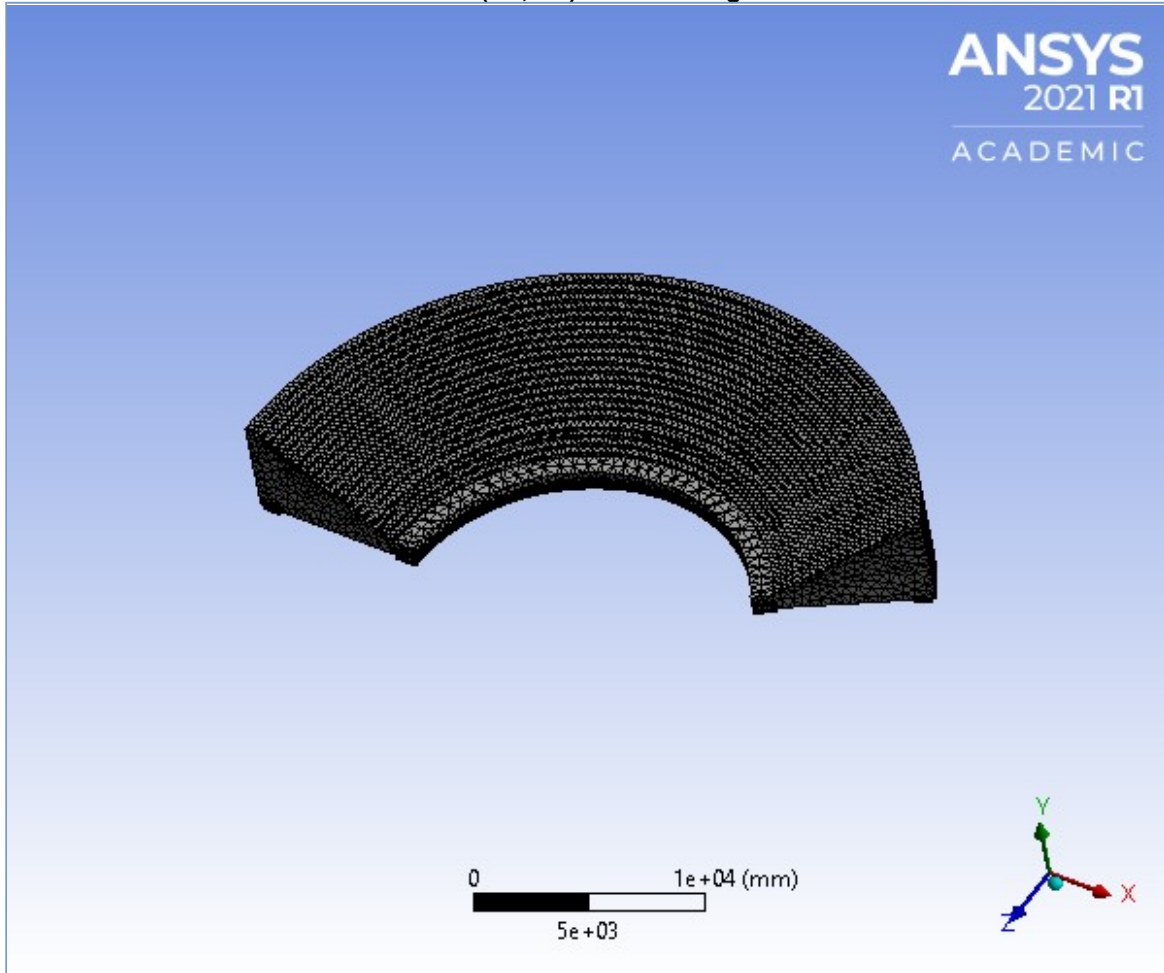
Object Name	<i>Mesh</i>
State	Solved
<b>Display</b>	
Display Style	Use Geometry Setting
<b>Defaults</b>	
Physics Preference	Mechanical
Element Order	Program Controlled
Element Size	300.0 mm
<b>Sizing</b>	
Use Adaptive Sizing	Yes
Resolution	Default (2)
Mesh Defeaturing	Yes
Defeature Size	Default
Transition	Fast
Span Angle Center	Coarse
Initial Size Seed	Assembly
Bounding Box Diagonal	34246 mm
Average Surface Area	1.2587e+007 mm <sup>2</sup>
Minimum Edge Length	173.85 mm
<b>Quality</b>	
Check Mesh Quality	Yes, Errors
Error Limits	Aggressive Mechanical
Target Quality	Default (0.050000)
Smoothing	Medium
Mesh Metric	None
<b>Inflation</b>	
Use Automatic Inflation	None
Inflation Option	Smooth Transition
Transition Ratio	0.272
Maximum Layers	5
Growth Rate	1.2
Inflation Algorithm	Pre
View Advanced Options	No
<b>Advanced</b>	
Number of CPUs for Parallel Part Meshing	Program Controlled
Straight Sided Elements	No
Rigid Body Behavior	Dimensionally Reduced
Triangle Surface Mesher	Program Controlled
Topology Checking	Yes
Pinch Tolerance	Please Define
Generate Pinch on Refresh	No
<b>Statistics</b>	
Nodes	97724
Elements	57757

**TABLE 7**  
**Model (A4, B4) > Mesh > Mesh Controls**

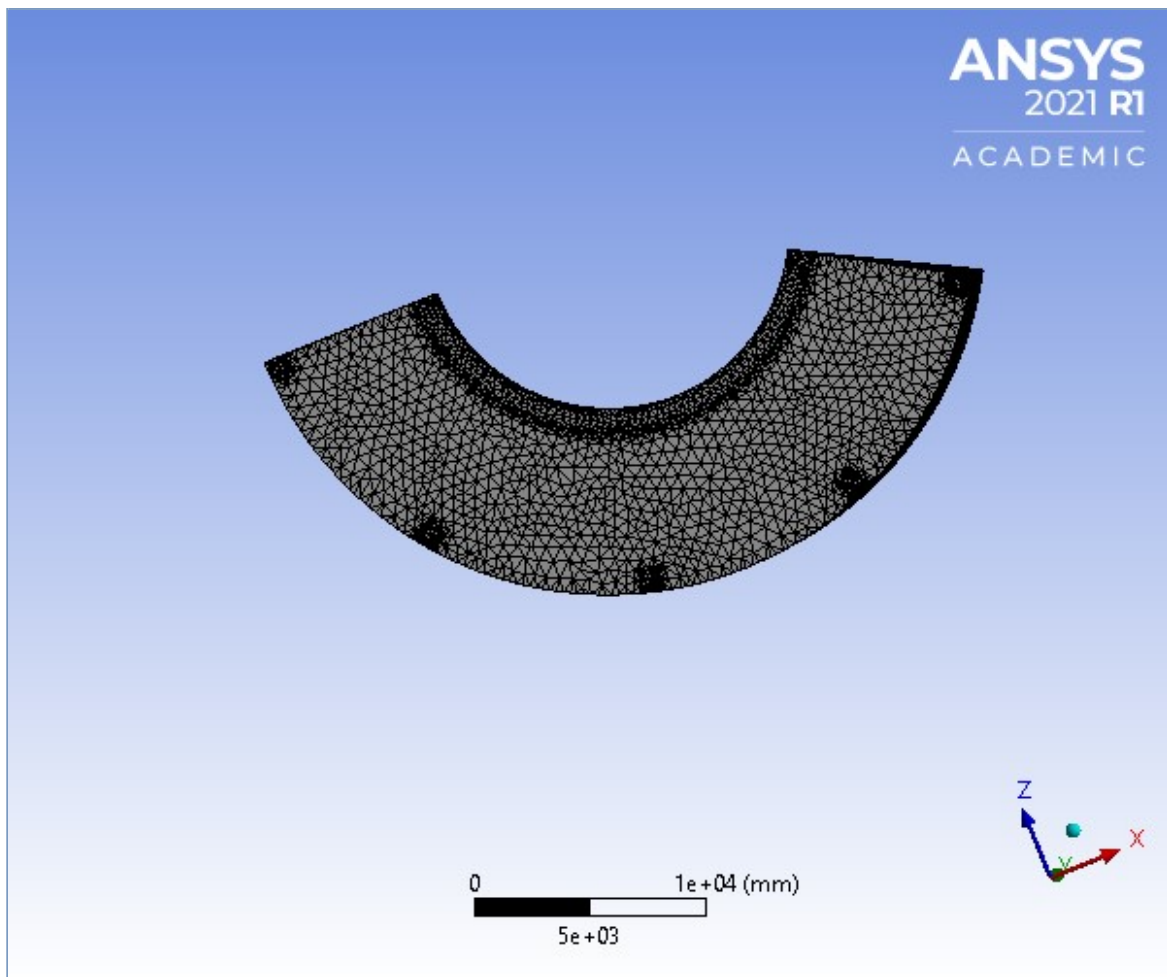
Object Name	<i>Refinement</i>
-------------	-------------------

State	Fully Defined
<b>Scope</b>	
Scoping Method	Geometry Selection
Geometry	6 Faces
<b>Definition</b>	
Suppressed	No
Refinement	1

**FIGURE 2**  
**Model (A4, B4) > Mesh > Figure**



**FIGURE 3**  
**Model (A4, B4) > Mesh > Figure 2**



### Named Selections

**TABLE 8**  
**Model (A4, B4) > Named Selections > Named Selections**

Model (A4, B4) - Named Selections - Named Selections		
Object Name	NONE	NONE_(Faces)_
State	Fully Defined	
Scope		
Scoping Method	Geometry Selection	
Geometry	198 Edges	72 Faces
Definition		
Send to Solver	Yes	
Protected	Program Controlled	
Visible	Yes	
Program Controlled Inflation	Exclude	
Statistics		
Type	Imported	
Total Selection	198 Edges	72 Faces
Length	1.5462e+006 mm	
Suppressed	0	
Used by Mesh Worksheet	No	
Surface Area		9.0624e+008 mm²

### Static Structural (A5)



**TABLE 9**  
**Model (A4, B4) > Analysis**

Object Name	<i>Static Structural (A5)</i>
State	Solved
<b>Definition</b>	
Physics Type	Structural
Analysis Type	Static Structural
Solver Target	Mechanical APDL
<b>Options</b>	
Environment Temperature	22. °C
Generate Input Only	No

**TABLE 10**  
**Model (A4, B4) > Static Structural (A5) > Analysis Settings**

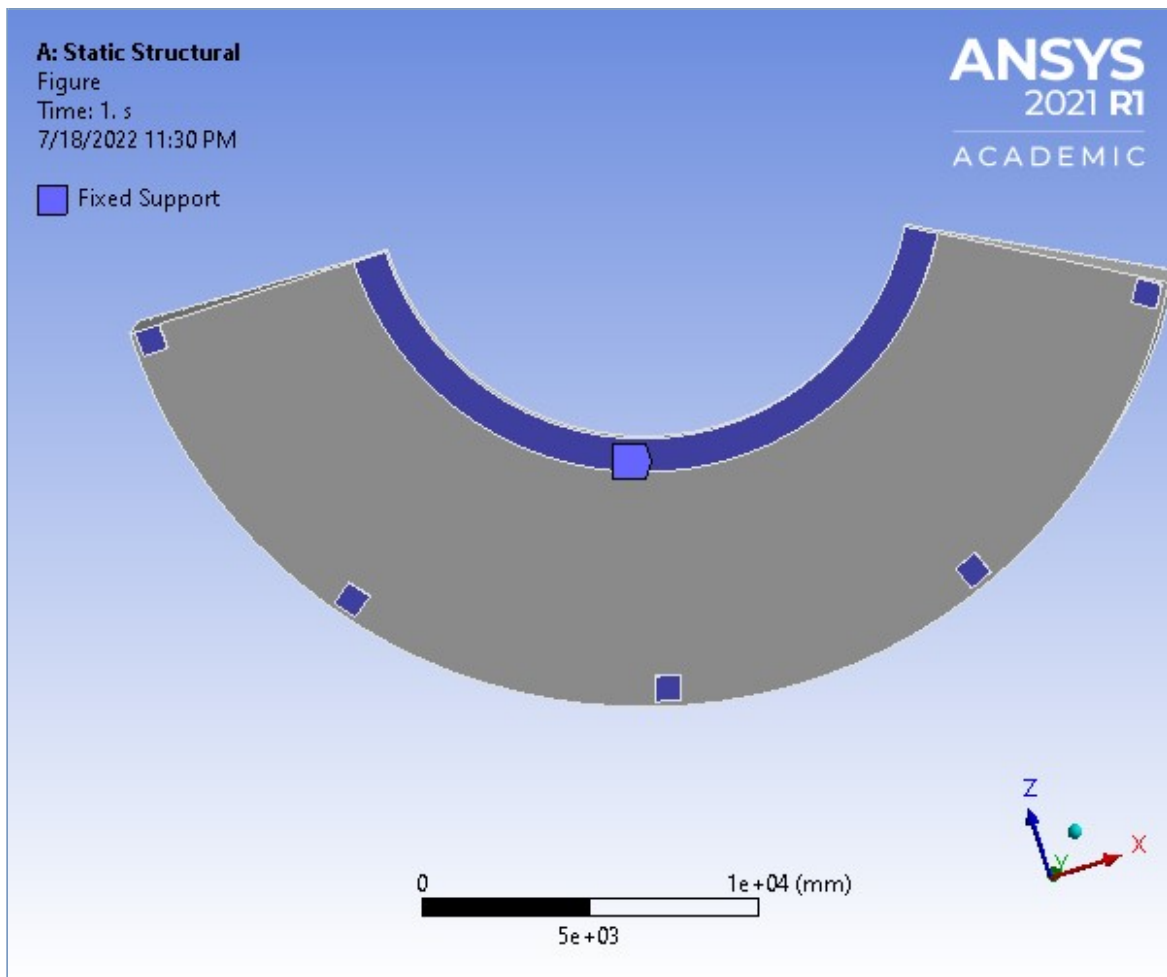
Object Name	<i>Analysis Settings</i>
State	Fully Defined
<b>Step Controls</b>	
Number Of Steps	1.
Current Step Number	1.
Step End Time	1. s
Auto Time Stepping	Program Controlled
<b>Solver Controls</b>	
Solver Type	Program Controlled
Weak Springs	Off
Solver Pivot Checking	Program Controlled
Large Deflection	Off
Inertia Relief	Off
Quasi-Static Solution	Off
<b>Rotordynamics Controls</b>	
Coriolis Effect	Off
<b>Restart Controls</b>	
Generate Restart Points	Program Controlled
Retain Files After Full Solve	No
Combine Restart Files	Program Controlled
<b>Nonlinear Controls</b>	
Newton-Raphson Option	Program Controlled
Force Convergence	Program Controlled
Moment Convergence	Program Controlled
Displacement Convergence	Program Controlled
Rotation Convergence	Program Controlled
Line Search	Program Controlled
Stabilization	Program Controlled
<b>Advanced</b>	
Inverse Option	No
Contact Split (DMP)	Off
<b>Output Controls</b>	
Stress	Yes
Surface Stress	No
Back Stress	No
Strain	Yes
Contact Data	Yes

Nonlinear Data	No
Nodal Forces	Yes
Volume and Energy	Yes
Euler Angles	Yes
General Miscellaneous	No
Contact Miscellaneous	No
Store Results At	All Time Points
Result File Compression	Program Controlled
<b>Analysis Data Management</b>	
Solver Files Directory	D:\Users\janga\OneDrive - IIT Kanpur\Extra activities\SnT solidworks&ansys\Final_Project_OAT\oat_files\dp0\SYS\MECH\
Future Analysis	Topology Optimization
Scratch Solver Files Directory	
Save MAPDL db	No
Contact Summary	Program Controlled
Delete Unneeded Files	Yes
Nonlinear Solution	No
Solver Units	Active System
Solver Unit System	nmm

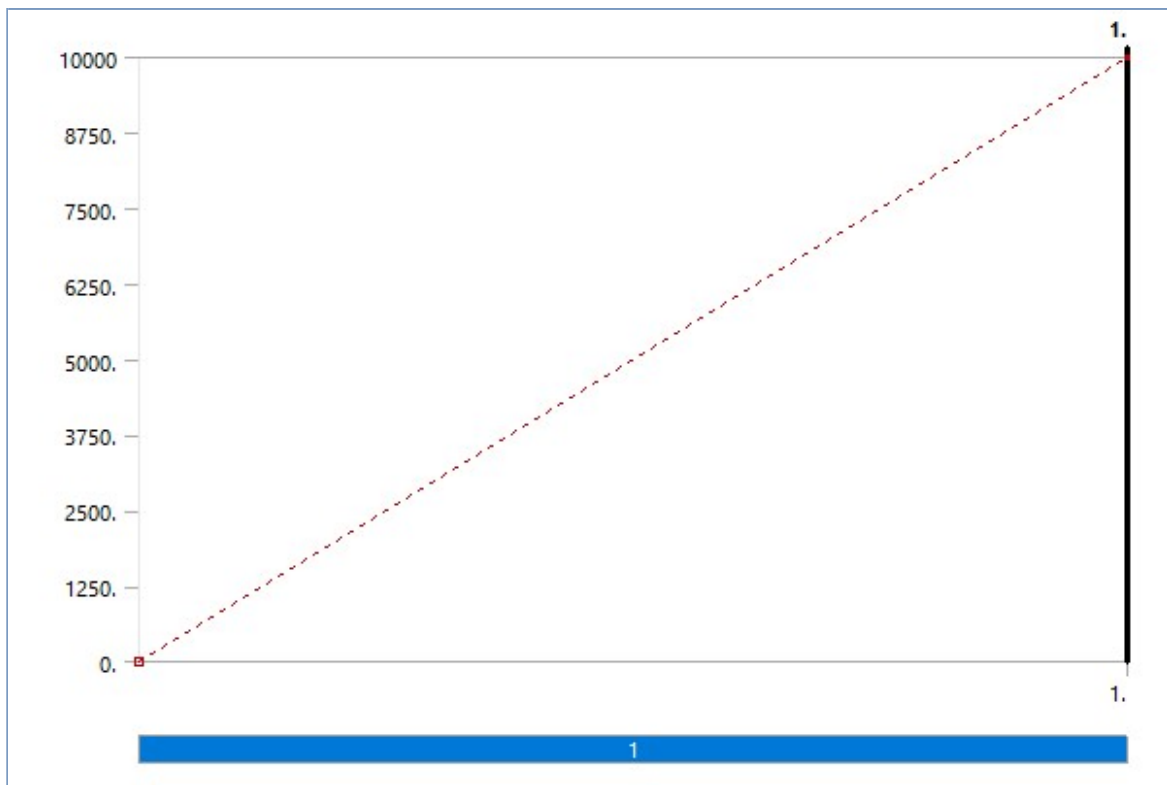
**TABLE 11**  
**Model (A4, B4) > Static Structural (A5) > Loads**

Object Name	Fixed Support	Force
State	Fully Defined	
Scope		
Scoping Method	Geometry Selection	
Geometry	6 Faces	20 Faces
Definition		
Type	Fixed Support	Force
Suppressed	No	
Define By		Vector
Applied By	Surface Effect	
Magnitude	10000 N (ramped)	
Direction		Defined

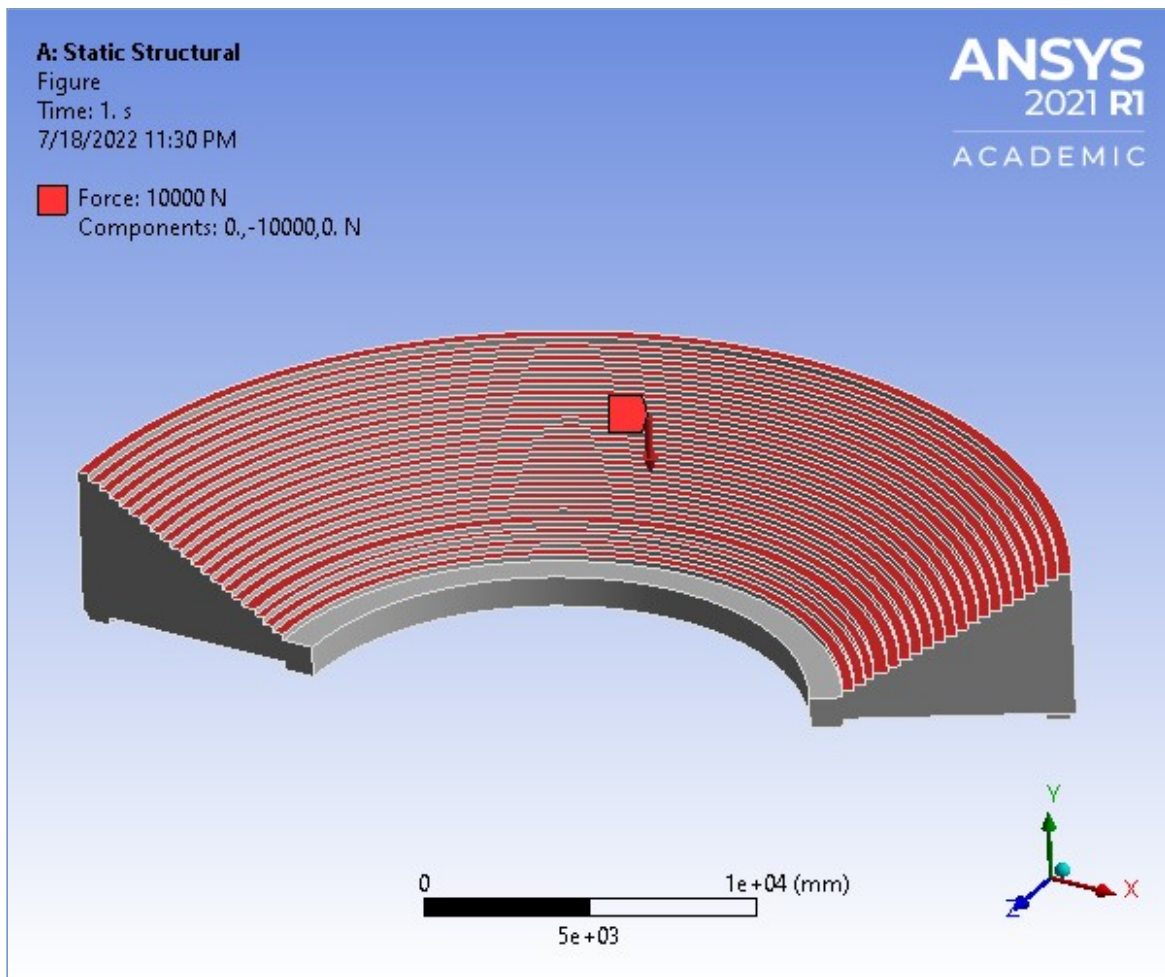
**FIGURE 4**  
**Model (A4, B4) > Static Structural (A5) > Fixed Support > Figure**



**FIGURE 5**  
**Model (A4, B4) > Static Structural (A5) > Force**



**FIGURE 6**  
**Model (A4, B4) > Static Structural (A5) > Force > Figure**



### Solution (A6)

**TABLE 12**  
**Model (A4, B4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution**

Object Name	<i>Solution (A6)</i>
State	Solved
<b>Adaptive Mesh Refinement</b>	
Max Refinement Loops	1.
Refinement Depth	2.
<b>Information</b>	
Status	Done
MAPDL Elapsed Time	12. s
MAPDL Memory Used	553. MB
MAPDL Result File Size	66.688 MB
<b>Post Processing</b>	
Beam Section Results	No
On Demand Stress/Strain	No

**TABLE 13**  
**Model (A4, B4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Solution Information**

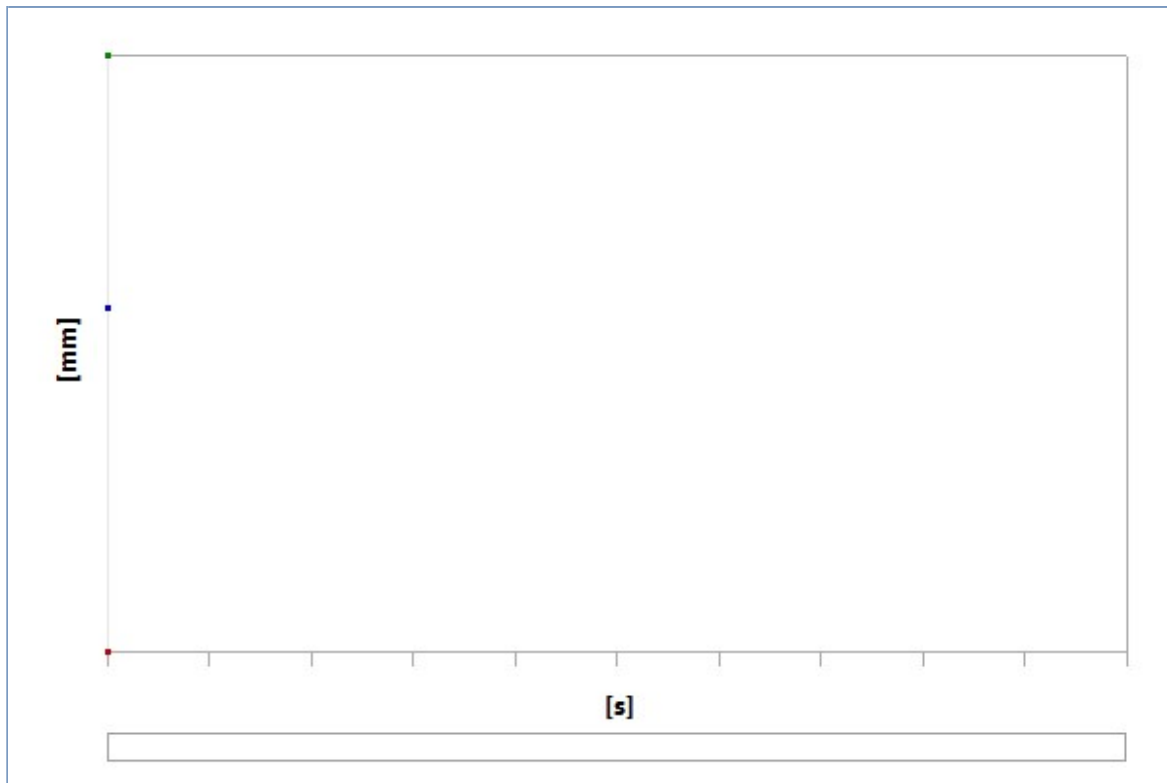
Object Name	<i>Solution Information</i>
State	Solved
<b>Solution Information</b>	
Solution Output	Solver Output

Newton-Raphson Residuals	0
Identify Element Violations	0
Update Interval	2.5 s
Display Points	All
<b>FE Connection Visibility</b>	
Activate Visibility	Yes
Display	All FE Connectors
Draw Connections Attached To	All Nodes
Line Color	Connection Type
Visible on Results	No
Line Thickness	Single
Display Type	Lines

**TABLE 14**  
**Model (A4, B4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Results**

Object Name	Total Deformation	Equivalent Stress
State	Solved	
Scope		
Scoping Method	Geometry Selection	
Geometry	All Bodies	
Definition		
Type	Total Deformation	Equivalent (von-Mises) Stress
By	Time	
Display Time	Last	
Calculate Time History	Yes	
Identifier		
Suppressed	No	
Results		
Minimum	0. mm	4.9342e-006 MPa
Maximum	1.3929e-005 mm	4.7674e-003 MPa
Average	8.0122e-006 mm	2.4711e-004 MPa
Minimum Occurs On	SYS\Boss-Extrude2	
Maximum Occurs On	SYS\Boss-Extrude2	
Information		
Time	1. s	
Load Step	1	
Substep	1	
Iteration Number	1	
Integration Point Results		
Display Option		Averaged
Average Across Bodies		No

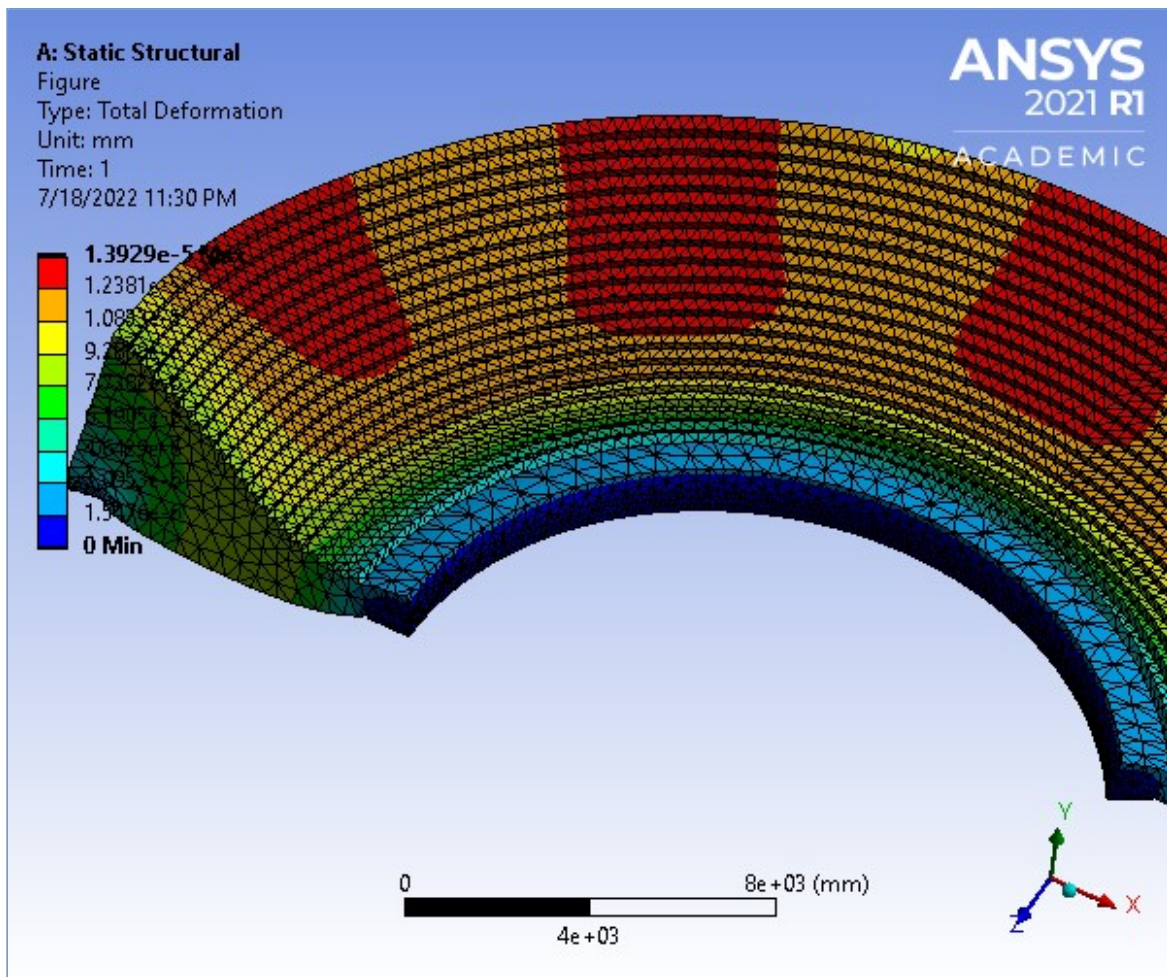
**FIGURE 7**  
**Model (A4, B4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Total Deformation**



**TABLE 15**  
**Model (A4, B4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Total Deformation**

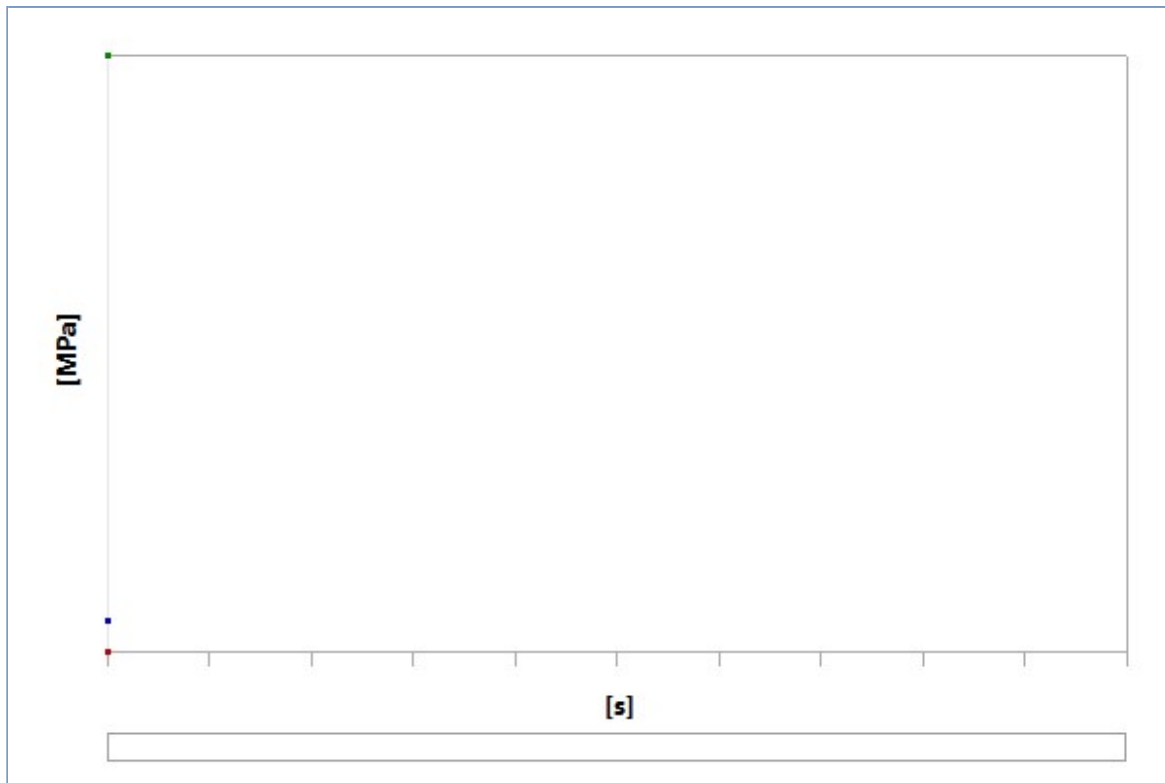
Time [s]	Minimum [mm]	Maximum [mm]	Average [mm]
1.	0.	1.3929e-005	8.0122e-006

**FIGURE 8**  
**Model (A4, B4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Total Deformation > Figure**



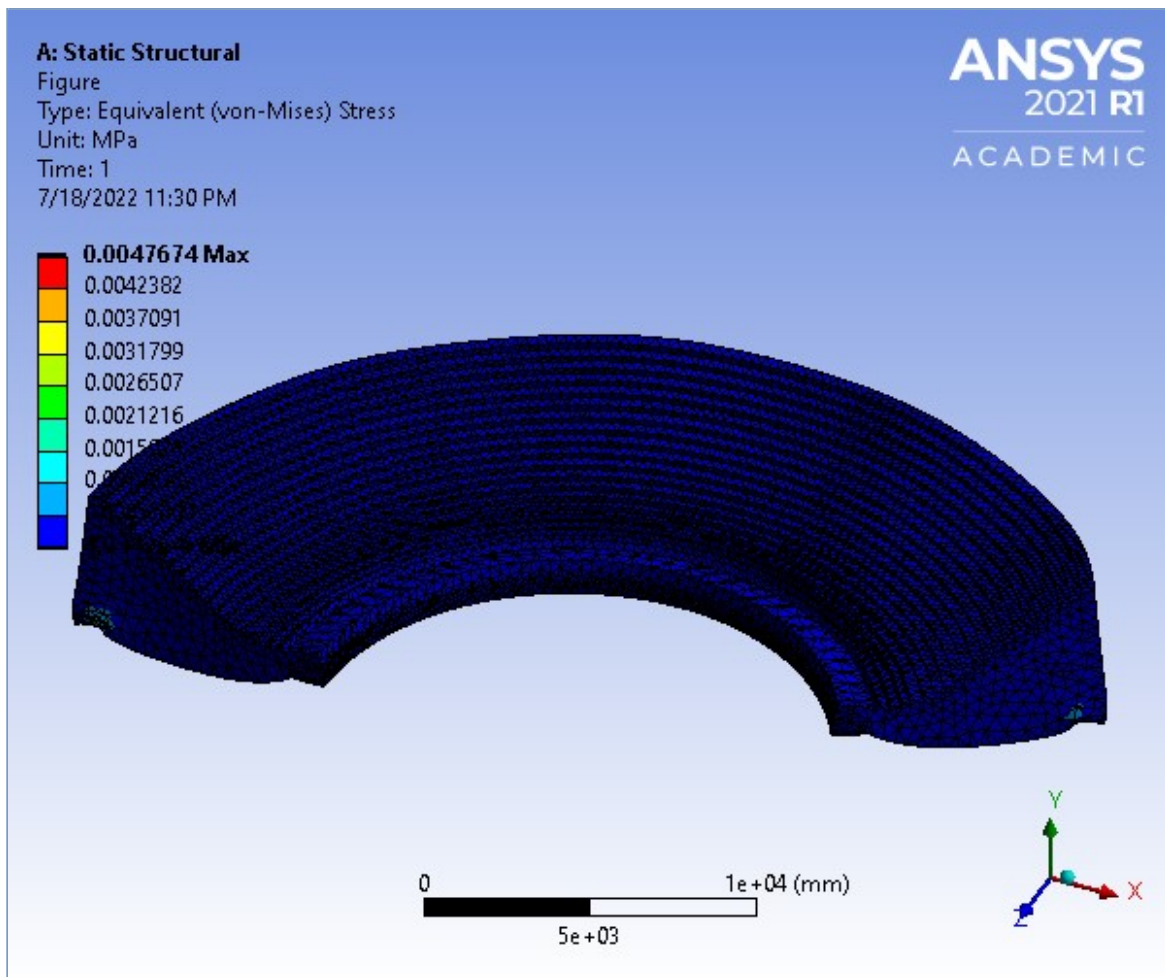
**FIGURE 9**  
**Model (A4, B4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Equivalent Stress**



**TABLE 16****Model (A4, B4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Equivalent Stress**

Time [s]	Minimum [MPa]	Maximum [MPa]	Average [MPa]
1.	4.9342e-006	4.7674e-003	2.4711e-004

**FIGURE 10****Model (A4, B4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Equivalent Stress > Figure**



## Topology Optimization (B5)

**TABLE 17**  
**Model (A4, B4) > Analysis**

Object Name	<i>Topology Optimization (B5)</i>
State	Solved
<b>Definition</b>	
Physics Type	Structural
Analysis Type	Topology Optimization
Solver Target	Mechanical APDL
<b>Options</b>	
Generate Input Only	No

**TABLE 18**  
**Model (A4, B4) > Topology Optimization (B5) > Analysis Settings**

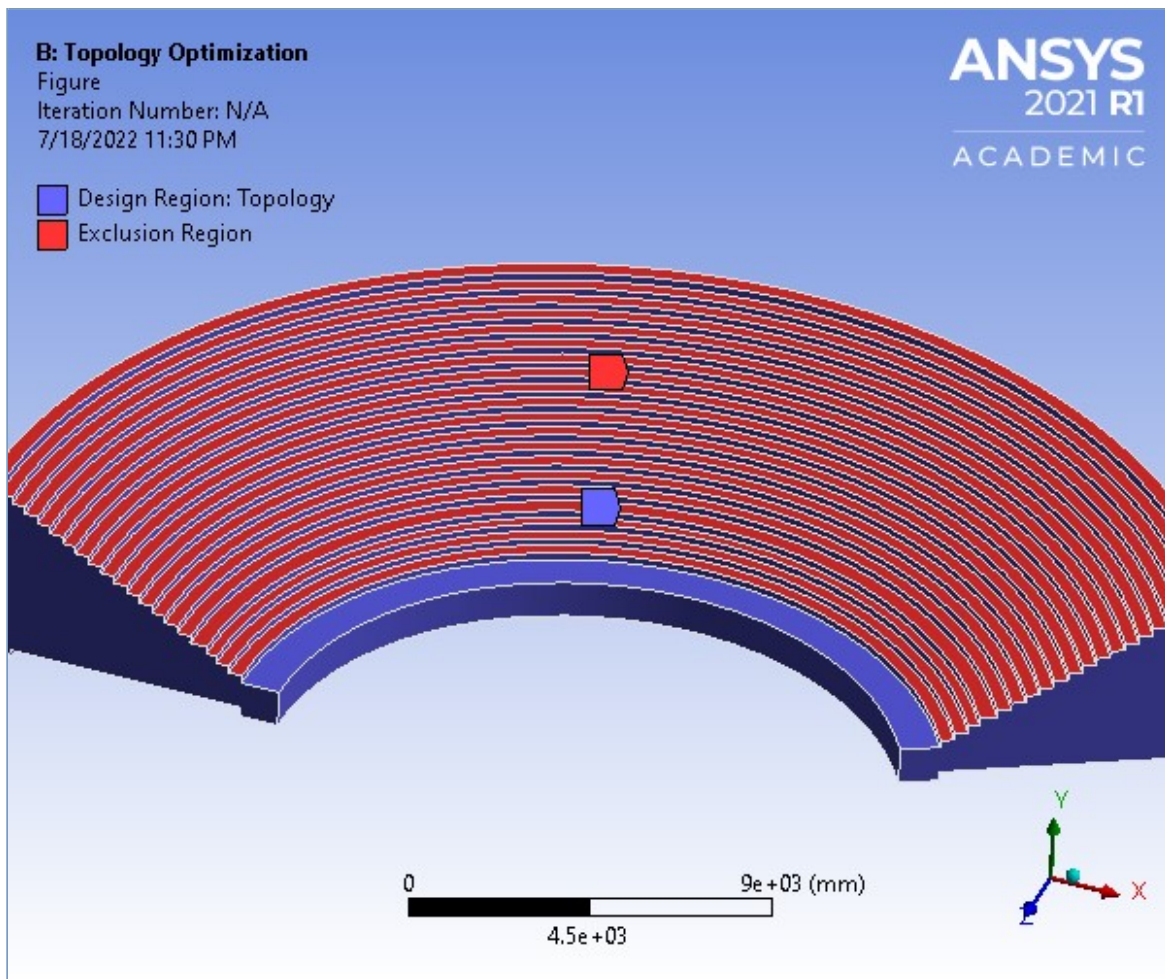
Object Name	<i>Analysis Settings</i>
State	Fully Defined
<b>Reload Volume Analysis</b>	
Reload Volume Fraction	Off
<b>Definition</b>	
Maximum Number Of Iterations	500.
Minimum Normalized Density	1.e-003

Convergence Accuracy	0.1 %
Initial Volume Fraction	Program Controlled
Penalty Factor (Stiffness)	3.
Region of Manufacturing Constraint	Include Exclusions
Region of Min Member Size	Exclude Exclusions
Region of AM Overhang Constraint	Exclude Exclusions
Filter	Program Controlled
<b>Solver Controls</b>	
Solver Type	Program Controlled
<b>Output Controls</b>	
Store Results At	All Iterations
<b>Analysis Data Management</b>	
Solver Files Directory	D:\Users\janga\OneDrive - IIT Kanpur\Extra activities\SnT solidworks&ansys\Final_Project_OAT\oat_files\dp0\SYS-1\MECH\
Future Analysis	None
Scratch Solver Files Directory	
Save MAPDL db	No
Delete Unneeded Files	Yes
Solver Units	Active System
Solver Unit System	nmm
Max Num Of Intermediate Files	All Iterations

**TABLE 19**  
**Model (A4, B4) > Topology Optimization (B5) > Optimization Region**

Object Name	<i>Optimization Region</i>
State	Fully Defined
<b>Design Region</b>	
Scoping Method	Geometry Selection
Geometry	All Bodies
<b>Exclusion Region</b>	
Define By	Boundary Condition
Boundary Condition	All Boundary Conditions
<b>Definition</b>	
Suppressed	No
<b>Optimization Option</b>	
Optimization Type	Topology Optimization - Density Based

**FIGURE 11**  
**Model (A4, B4) > Topology Optimization (B5) > Optimization Region > Figure**



**TABLE 20**  
**Model (A4, B4) > Topology Optimization (B5) > Objective**

Object Name	<i>Objective</i>
State	Fully Defined
<b>Definition</b>	
Suppressed	No
Normalized Sum	No

**Model (A4, B4) > Topology Optimization (B5) > Objective**

Response Type	Goal	Criterion	Formulation	Environment Name	Weight	Multiple Sets	Start Step	End Step	Step	Start Mode	End Mode	Mode
Compliance	Minimize	N/A	Program Controlled	Static Structural	N/A	Enabled	1	1	1	N/A	N/A	N/A

**TABLE 21**  
**Model (A4, B4) > Topology Optimization (B5) > Response Constraint**

Object Name	<i>Response Constraint</i>
State	Fully Defined
<b>Scope</b>	
Scoping Method	Optimization Region
Optimization Region Selection	Optimization Region
<b>Definition</b>	
Type	Response Constraint
Response	Mass

Define By	Constant
Percent to Retain	18 %
Suppressed	No

### ***Solution (B6)***

**TABLE 22**  
**Model (A4, B4) > Topology Optimization (B5) > Solution**

Object Name	<i>Solution (B6)</i>
State	Solved
<b>Information</b>	
Status	Done
MAPDL Elapsed Time	5 m 21 s
MAPDL Memory Used	557. MB
MAPDL Result File Size	2.1313 MB
<b>Post Processing</b>	
Export Optimal Shape	Only Geometry
-- Topology Result	Topology Density
<b>Definition</b>	
Environment Selection List	A5

**TABLE 23**  
**Model (A4, B4) > Topology Optimization (B5) > Solution (B6) > Solution Information**

Object Name	<i>Solution Information</i>
State	Solved
<b>Solution Information</b>	
Solution Output	Objective & Mass Response Convergence
Response Constraint	Response Constraint
Update Interval	2.5 s
Display Points	All

**FIGURE 12**  
**Model (A4, B4) > Topology Optimization (B5) > Solution (B6) > Solution Information**

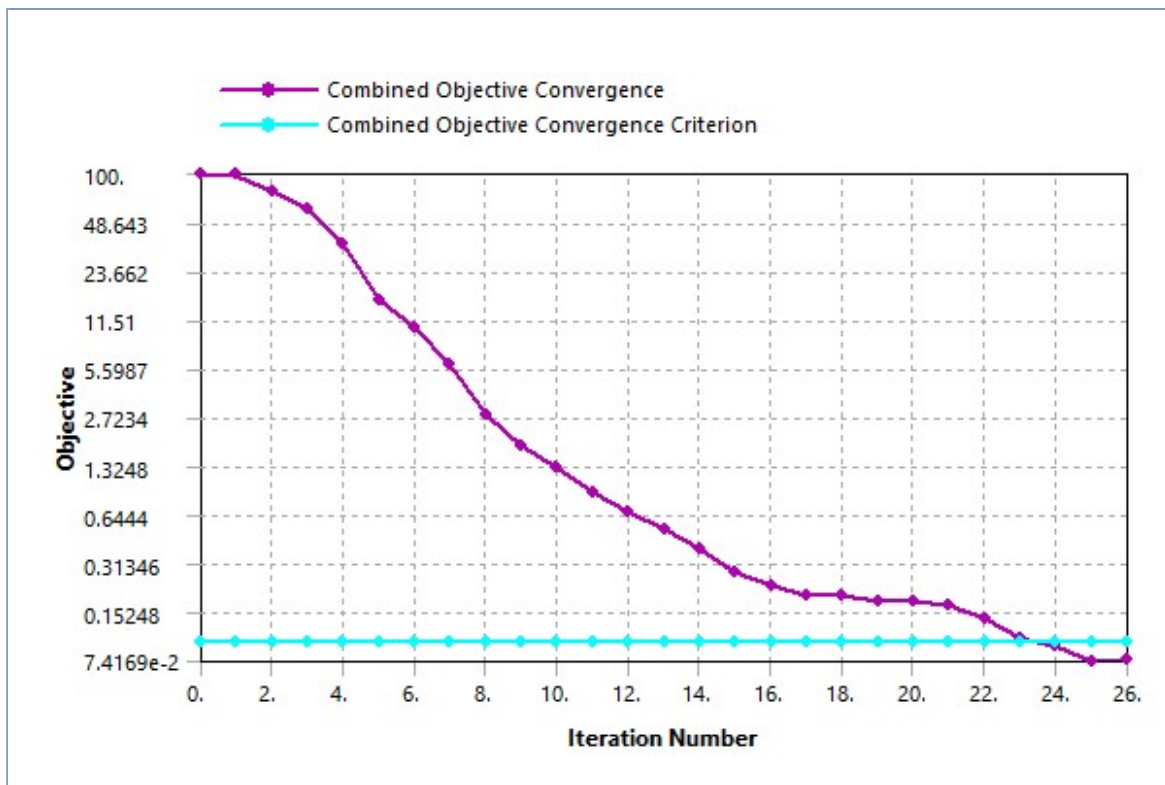


FIGURE 13

Model (A4, B4) &gt; Topology Optimization (B5) &gt; Solution (B6) &gt; Solution Information

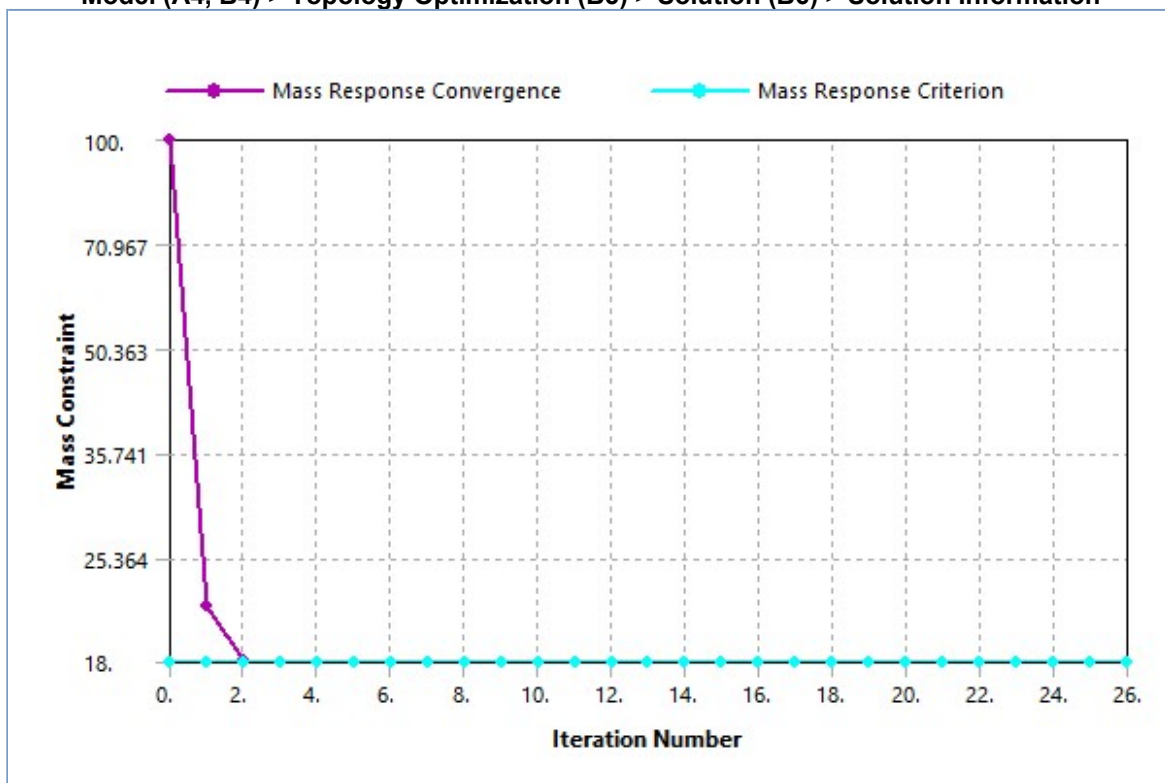


TABLE 24

Model (A4, B4) &gt; Topology Optimization (B5) &gt; Solution (B6) &gt; Solution Information &gt; Results

Object Name	<i>Topology Density Tracker</i>
State	Solved

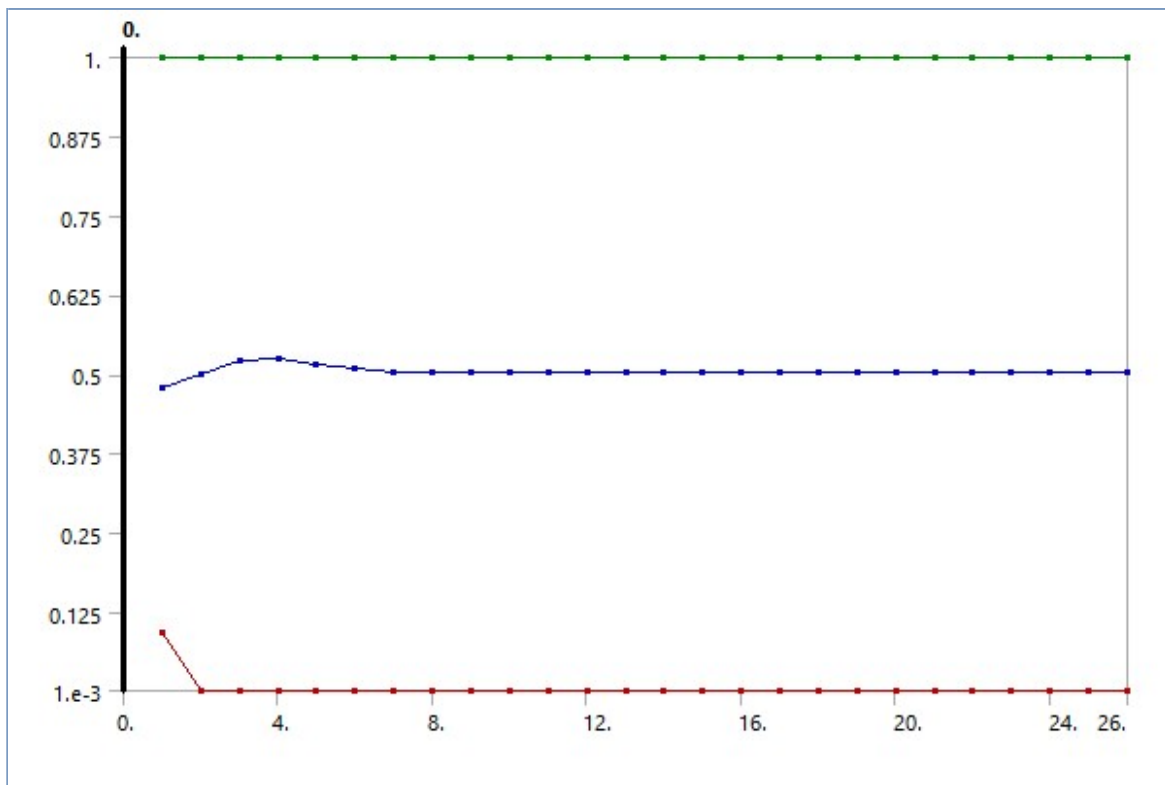
Scope	
Scoping Method	Optimization Region
Optimization Region	Optimization Region
Definition	
Type	Topology Density Tracker
By	Iteration
Iteration	Last
Retained Threshold	0.5
Suppressed	No
Results	
Minimum	1.e-003
Maximum	1.
Average	0.50287
Visibility	
Show Optimized Region	Retained Region
Information	
Iteration Number	26

**TABLE 25**  
**Model (A4, B4) > Topology Optimization (B5) > Solution (B6) > Results**

Object Name	<i>Topology Density</i>
State	Solved
Scope	
Scoping Method	Optimization Region
Optimization Region	Optimization Region
Definition	
Type	Topology Density
By	Iteration
Iteration	Last
Retained Threshold	0.5
Exclusions Participation	Yes
Calculate Time History	Yes
Suppressed	No
Results	
Minimum	1.e-003
Maximum	1.
Average	0.50287
Original Volume	7.244e+011 mm <sup>3</sup>
Final Volume	1.8591e+011 mm <sup>3</sup>
Percent Volume of Original	25.664
Original Mass	5.6866e+006 kg
Final Mass	1.4594e+006 kg
Percent Mass of Original	25.664
Visibility	
Show Optimized Region	Retained Region
Information	
Iteration Number	26

**FIGURE 14**  
**Model (A4, B4) > Topology Optimization (B5) > Solution (B6) > Topology Density**

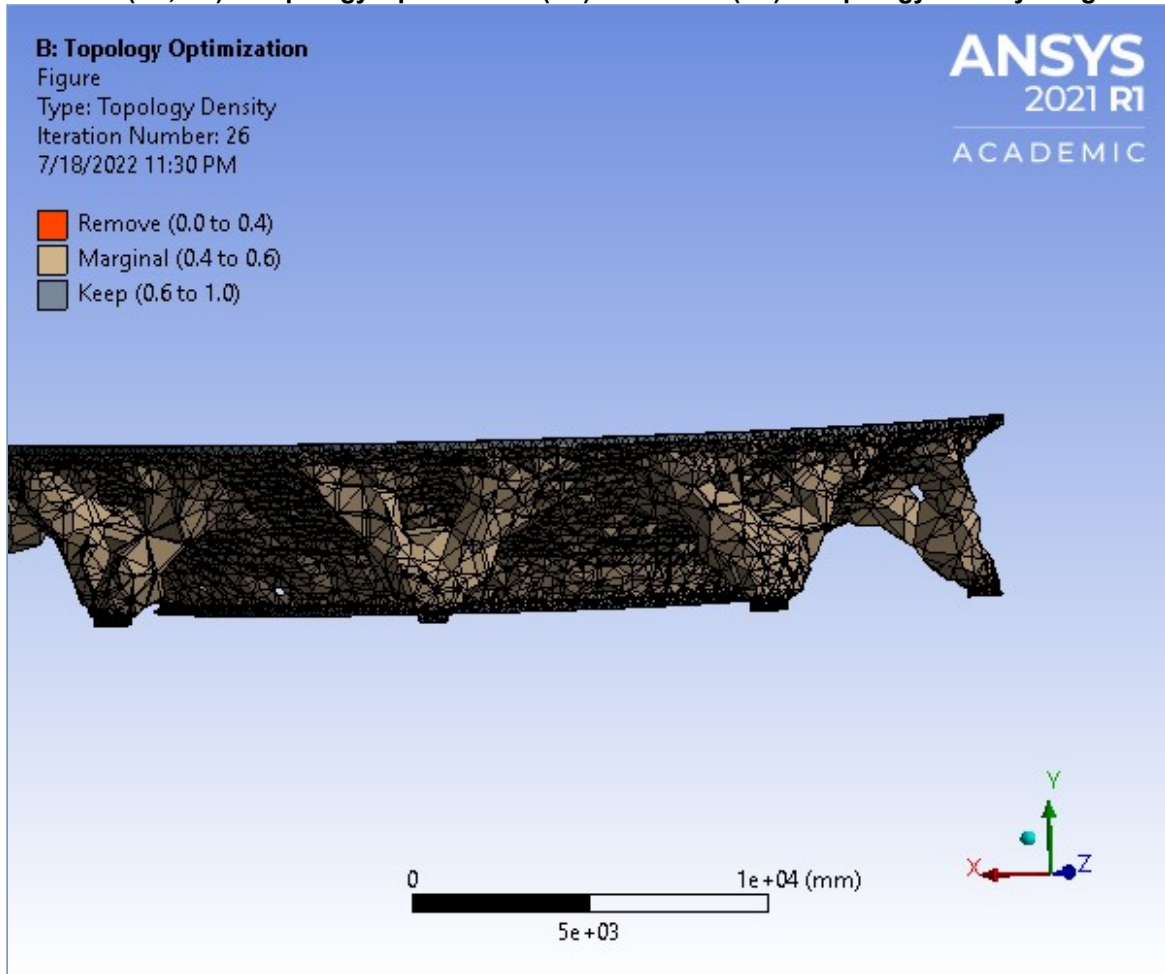




**TABLE 26**  
**Model (A4, B4) > Topology Optimization (B5) > Solution (B6) > Topology Density**

Iteration	Minimum	Maximum	Average	
1.	9.4456e-002	1.	0.47994	
2.	1.0165e-003		0.50074	
3.	1.e-003		0.522	
4.			0.52623	
5.			0.5161	
6.			0.50825	
7.			0.50413	
8.			0.50295	
9.			0.50275	
10.			0.50272	
11.			0.50274	
12.			0.50284	
13.			0.50294	
14.			0.50297	
15.			0.50299	
16.			0.50297	
17.			0.50292	
18.			0.50288	
19.			0.50286	
20.			0.50285	
21.			0.50283	
22.				
23.				0.50285
24.				0.50286
25.				0.50287
26.				



**FIGURE 15****Model (A4, B4) > Topology Optimization (B5) > Solution (B6) > Topology Density > Figure**

## Material Data

### Structural Steel

**TABLE 27**  
**Structural Steel > Constants**

Density	7.85e-006 kg mm <sup>-3</sup>
Coefficient of Thermal Expansion	1.2e-005 C <sup>-1</sup>
Specific Heat	4.34e+005 mJ kg <sup>-1</sup> C <sup>-1</sup>
Thermal Conductivity	6.05e-002 W mm <sup>-1</sup> C <sup>-1</sup>
Resistivity	1.7e-004 ohm mm

**TABLE 28**  
**Structural Steel > Color**

Red	Green	Blue
132	139	179

**TABLE 29**  
**Structural Steel > Compressive Ultimate Strength**

Compressive Ultimate Strength MPa
0

**TABLE 30**  
**Structural Steel > Compressive Yield Strength**

Compressive Yield Strength MPa
250

**TABLE 31**  
**Structural Steel > Tensile Yield Strength**

Tensile Yield Strength MPa
250

**TABLE 32**  
**Structural Steel > Tensile Ultimate Strength**

Tensile Ultimate Strength MPa
460

**TABLE 33**  
**Structural Steel > Isotropic Secant Coefficient of Thermal Expansion**

Zero-Thermal-Strain Reference Temperature C
22

**TABLE 34**  
**Structural Steel > S-N Curve**

Alternating Stress MPa	Cycles	Mean Stress MPa
3999	10	0
2827	20	0
1896	50	0
1413	100	0
1069	200	0
441	2000	0
262	10000	0
214	20000	0
138	1.e+005	0
114	2.e+005	0
86.2	1.e+006	0

**TABLE 35**  
**Structural Steel > Strain-Life Parameters**

Strength Coefficient MPa	Strength Exponent	Ductility Coefficient	Ductility Exponent	Cyclic Strength Coefficient MPa	Cyclic Strain Hardening Exponent
920	-0.106	0.213	-0.47	1000	0.2

**TABLE 36**  
**Structural Steel > Isotropic Elasticity**

Young's Modulus MPa	Poisson's Ratio	Bulk Modulus MPa	Shear Modulus MPa	Temperature C
2.e+005	0.3	1.6667e+005	76923	

**TABLE 37**  
**Structural Steel > Isotropic Relative Permeability**

Relative Permeability
10000