Well-being and Health Youth Surveys 2024 Results

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What are the WHY Surveys?

The Well-being Health and Youth (WHY) Surveys collect information from youth, parents, and school staff about youth health and well-being. They were created in partnership between the Upper Grand District School Board, Wellington Catholic District School Board and Wellington-Dufferin-Guelph Public health.

What is the purpose of this report?

This report will help you explore your school's results from the WHY Surveys. It includes information from the student, parent and staff surveys. The information in this report will help you understand where students are thriving and where they might be struggling.

Important notes on the data

The WHY Surveys are voluntary, it is possible that important differences exist between those who did and did not choose to participate. Although the response rate for students was quite high, caution should be used when interpreting results for grade 12 students as only about one third of those enrolled completed the survey.

Entire Region

Sub-region

Municipality or Township

Surveys complete for selected geography

| , | | 9 - 9 - 1 |
|----------------|---------------|--------------|
| Student Survey | Parent Survey | Staff Survey |
| 20298 | 3396 | 894 |

Change in completed surveys from 2022

| Student Survey | Parent Survey | Staff Survey |
|----------------|---------------|--------------|
| +990 | -2319 | -994 |

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Select comparator:

2022

| Percent of Student Respondents who: | 2024 | Comparator | Change |
|--|-------|------------|--------|
| Consider themselves to be a person with a disability(ies)* | 7.5% | | |
| Do not identify as male or female | 2.2% | 3.5% | -38.1% |
| Do not speak English at home | 9.8% | 6.6% | +48.2% |
| Identify as a race other than Caucasian (white) | 30.8% | 26.3% | +17.1% |
| Identify as indigenous to the lands now called Canada | 2.9% | 2.7% | +7.8% |
| Report a sexual orientation other than straight/heterosexual | 17.4% | 23.4% | -25.6% |
| Report both parents were born in another country | 23.6% | 20.8% | +13.3% |
| Were born outside of Canada | 12.7% | 9.7% | +31.9% |

Notes:

"Change" column calculated as: (2024 Value - Comparator Value) / Comparator Value

- * (asterisk): question new for 2024
- † (dagger): question wording or the response options have changed from previous years
- (long dash): fewer than 5 total responses received or question not asked
- ≤ (less than or equal to): fewer than 5 responses fall into indicator category; not reported exactly to protect participant privacy

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|---------|--|
| Results | |

Parent Results

Staff Results

Select comparator:

2022

2 \

| Percent of Student Respondents who: | 2024 | Comparator | Change |
|--|-------|---------------|--------|
| Are interested in what they are learning at school | 47.9% | 50.0% | -4.2% |
| Contribute to ideas in the classroom* | 77.4% | _ | _ |
| Enjoy learning* | 76.5% | | |
| Experienced discrimination at school because of a disability* | 10.0% | | |
| Experienced discrimination at school because of gender identity* | 10.9% | | |
| Experienced discrimination at school because of race or ethnic background* | 19.9% | | |
| Experienced discrimination at school because of religion or faith* | 12.9% | | |
| Experienced discrimination at school because of sexual orientation* | 10.8% | | _ |
| Experienced discrimination at school for any reason* | 36.2% | | |
| Feel like a valued part of the school community | 46.4% | 42.9% | +8.3% |
| Have a high score on the Caring School Environment | 65.6% | 62.1% | +5.7% |
| Have at least one adult at school they can turn to if they need help | 86.4% | 84.4% | +2.4% |
| Participate in their learning* | 92.0% | | |
| Report adults at school are interested in them | 73.4% | 70.7% | +3.8% |
| Report adults at school have high expectations of them | 86.0% | 84.8% | +1.3% |
| Report adults at school notice when they are doing a good job | 82.5% | 80.8% | +2.2% |
| Renort feeling included at school | 85 3% | 27 <i>4</i> % | -2 5% |
| | | | |

Notes:

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Positive Mental Health Wellington-Dufferin-Guelph Results

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Percent of respondents who report good, very good or excellent mental health:

Demographics

76.8% 83.1% 68.8%

Student Survey

Parent Survey

Staff Survey

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Select comparator:

2022

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| Percent of Student Respondents who: | 2024 | Comparator | Change |
|--|-------|------------|--------|
| Report their happiness as good, very good or excellent | 79.2% | 74.4% | +6.4% |
| Percent of respondents who report good, very good or excellent mental health | 76.8% | 71.1% | +8.0% |
| Know where to get help with problems† | 82.4% | 52.1% | +58.2% |
| Have a high score on the Self-Esteem asset | 56.8% | 56.3% | +0.9% |
| Have a high score on the Positive Mental Health scale | 47.1% | 43.8% | +7.7% |
| Feel hopeful about their future | 66.3% | 63.0% | +5.4% |
| Cope well with issues and difficulties they experience at school | 47.8% | 45.4% | +5.3% |

Notes:

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Select comparator:

2022

2

| Percent of Student Respondents who: | 2024 | Comparator | Change |
|---|-------|------------|--------|
| Attempted suicide in the past 12 months† | 4.1% | 8.1% | -49.9% |
| Did not seek help for mental health concerns when professional help was needed* | 23.3% | | |
| Harmed themselves in the past 12 months† | 11.4% | 19.8% | -42.2% |
| Have a high score on the Psychological Distress scale | 9.1% | 10.8% | -16.0% |
| Have low resilience on the Brief Resilience Scale* | 29.0% | | |
| Report gambling in the past year | 21.6% | 22.7% | -4.9% |
| Report having thoughts of self-harm in the past 12 months† | 20.9% | 18.3% | +14.3% |
| Report having thoughts of suicide in the past 12 months† | 15.5% | 14.6% | +6.6% |
| Report often or always feeling overwhelmed | 43.6% | 47.1% | -7.4% |
| Report often or always struggling with balancing roles at home and school | 24.4% | 24.8% | -1.7% |
| Report often or always struggling with being distracted | 43.2% | 36.9% | +17.2% |
| Report often or always struggling with body image | 29.6% | 31.8% | -7.0% |
| Report often or always struggling with eating issues | 20.7% | 23.1% | -10.5% |
| Report often or always struggling with pressure from peers | 21.7% | 13.5% | +60.5% |
| Report often or always struggling with severe stress about grades or exams | 44.8% | 39.0% | +15.0% |
| Report that the COVID-19 pandemic negatively affected their mental health* | 68.4% | | |

Notes:

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|---------|--|
| Results | |

Parent Results Staff Results

Select comparator:

2022

22 ~

| Percent of Student Respondents who: | 2024 | Comparator | Change |
|--|-------|------------|--------|
| Have been bullied at school or on the bus in the past year | 31.2% | 25.7% | +21.4% |
| Have been bullied outside of school in the past year | 21.9% | 19.8% | +10.6% |
| Have seen a friend or classmate being bullied in the past year | 26.9% | 23.7% | +13.4% |
| Report being bullied by electronic or cyberbullying in the past year (e.g., teased through social media like TikTok, SnapChat and Instagram or by text messages) | 23.9% | 26.5% | -9.8% |
| Told an adult about the bullying | 53.5% | 55.0% | -2.8% |

Notes:

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Parent Results

Select comparator:

2022

| Percent of Student Respondents who: | 2024 | Comparator | C hange → |
|---|-------|------------|-------------------------|
| Report damaging property in the past year | 4.5% | 3.4% | +30.3% |
| Report stealing in the past year | 8.2% | 6.3% | +29.4% |
| Report physically hurting someone in the past year | 6.4% | 5.0% | +27.8% |
| Have a high score on Participation in Youth Programs | 46.9% | 38.4% | +22.2% |
| Report feeling like harming others in the past year | 12.8% | 11.1% | +15.2% |
| Have a high score on the Peer Connectedness Asset | 56.8% | 53.1% | +7.1% |
| Spend quality time at home with their families | 70.9% | 66.7% | +6.3% |
| Have a high score on the Family Support Asset | 70.8% | 67.0% | +5.7% |
| Say their neighbours care about them | 60.5% | 57.7% | +4.9% |
| Have a high score on the Family Communication Asset | 61.5% | 58.7% | +4.7% |
| Volunteer in their community | 72.1% | 69.5% | +3.8% |
| Feel safe in their neighbourhood | 83.9% | 86.6% | -3.1% |
| Report carrying a weapon in the past year | 4.4% | 4.7% | -5.8% |
| Report experiencing barriers to accessing programs and services in their community in the past year | 32.2% | 47.5% | -32.2% |

Notes:

"Change" column calculated as: (2024 Value - Comparator Value) / Comparator Value

- * (asterisk): question new for 2024
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Percent of respondents who report good, very good or excellent physical health:

85.9%

87.0%

77.6%

Student Survey

Parent Survey

Staff Survey

Junior (Grades 4-6)

Intermediate (Grades 7-8)

Senior (Grades 9-12)

Physical Health

Substance Use

Select comparator:

18.2%

2022

| Percent of Student Respondents who: | 2024 | Comparator | Change |
|--|-------|------------|--------|
| Are physically active five or more days a week | 67.8% | 62.5% | +8.5% |
| Eat fruit and vegetables every day | 91.5% | 89.7% | +2.0% |
| Meet Canadian sleep guidelines for their age group | 78.2% | 76.8% | +1.8% |
| Percent of respondents who report good, very good or excellent physical health | | 92.4% | |
| Report 3 or more hours of screentime outside school per day | 50.2% | 57.3% | -12.4% |
| Report active transportation (walk or wheel) to school each week* | 46.4% | | |
| Report eating breakfast every day | 66.2% | 67.5% | -1.9% |
| Report more than 2 hours playing video games each day* | 19.6% | | |

Notes:

"Change" column calculated as: (2024 Value - Comparator Value) / Comparator Value

Symbols:

- * (asterisk): question new for 2024
- † (dagger): question wording or the response options have changed from previous years

Report more than 2 hours spent on social media sites or apps

- (long dash): fewer than 5 total responses received or question not asked
- ≤ (less than or equal to): fewer than 5 responses fall into indicator category; not reported exactly to protect participant privacy

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Notes:

Changes exceeding ±10% shown. Change calculated as: (2024 Value - Comparator Value) / Comparator Value

Symbols:

Used cannabis in the past year

† (dagger): question wording or the response options have changed from previous years

Student Results

Parent Results Staff Results

Select comparator:

2022

11.2%

13.1%

-14.5%

Grades 7 +

_

| Percent of Student Respondents who: | Participants | 2024 | Comparator | Change |
|---|--------------|-------|------------|--------|
| Are physically active five or more days a week | Grades 4 + | 61.6% | 55.5% | +11.2% |
| Attempted suicide in the past 12 months† | Grades 7 + | 4.1% | 8.1% | -49.9% |
| Binge drank in the past year | Grades 7 + | 15.0% | 20.6% | -26.9% |
| Drank alcohol in the past year | Grades 7 + | 30.8% | 36.0% | -14.4% |
| Ever had sex | Grades 9 + | 18.5% | 22.0% | -16.0% |
| Ever tried cannabis | Grades 4 - 6 | 1.6% | 5.8% | -72.0% |
| Harmed themselves in the past 12 months† | Grades 7 + | 11.4% | 19.8% | -42.2% |
| Have a high score on Participation in Youth Programs | Grades 7 + | 46.9% | 38.4% | +22.2% |
| Have a high score on the Psychological Distress scale | Grades 4 + | 9.1% | 10.8% | -16.0% |
| Have experienced non-consensual sexual activity | Grades 9 + | 8.4% | 11.3% | -25.9% |
| Know where to get help with problems† | Grades 4 + | 82.4% | 52.1% | +58.2% |
| Report experiencing barriers to accessing programs and services in their community in the past year | Grades 7 + | 32.2% | 47.5% | -32.2% |
| Report often or always struggling with eating issues | Grades 4 + | 20.7% | 23.1% | -10.5% |
| Take part in school activities like clubs or sports | Grades 4 + | 54.4% | 43.0% | +26.4% |
| Used an e-cigarette in the past year | Grades 7 + | 11.2% | 15.1% | -25.7% |

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| Results | Results | Re |
|-----------------|-----------------|--------|
| | | |
| Percent of Stud | dent Respondent | s who: |

Student

Parent

Staff Results

2024

Participants

Comparator

| | | | • | |
|--|--------------|-------|-------|---------|
| Are current smokers | Grades 7 + | 3.7% | 2.6% | +42.2% |
| Ever tried alcohol | Grades 4 - 6 | 6.9% | 1.3% | +428.0% |
| Ever tried cigarettes | Grades 4 - 6 | 1.8% | 1.3% | +36.2% |
| Ever tried other drugs | Grades 4 - 6 | 3.4% | 2.2% | +54.7% |
| Have been bullied at school or on the bus in the past year | Grades 4 + | 31.2% | 25.7% | +21.4% |
| Have been bullied outside of school in the past year | Grades 4 + | 21.9% | 19.8% | +10.6% |
| Have seen a friend or classmate being bullied in the past year | Grades 4 + | 26.9% | 23.7% | +13.4% |
| Report damaging property in the past year | Grades 7 + | 4.5% | 3.4% | +30.3% |
| Report feeling like harming others in the past year | Grades 7 + | 12.8% | 11.1% | +15.2% |
| Report having thoughts of self-harm in the past 12 months† | Grades 4 + | 20.9% | 18.3% | +14.3% |
| Report often or always struggling with being distracted | Grades 4 + | 43.2% | 36.9% | +17.2% |
| Report often or always struggling with pressure from peers | Grades 4 + | 21.7% | 13.5% | +60.5% |
| Report often or always struggling with severe stress about grades or exams | Grades 4 + | 44.8% | 39.0% | +15.0% |
| Report physically hurting someone in the past | Grades 7 + | 6.4% | 5.0% | +27.8% |

Notes:

year

Report stealing in the past year

Used cough medicine to get high in the past

Changes exceeding ±10% shown. Change calculated as: (2024 Value - Comparator Value) / Comparator Value

Grades 7 +

Grades 7 +

8.2%

17.0%

6.3%

9.8%

+29.4%

+73.9%

Symbols:

† (dagger): question wording or the response options have changed from previous years

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Gender Differences Wellington-Dufferin-Guelph Results

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Female -

Another

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Male Gender

| Percent of Student Respondents who: | Participants | Female | Male | Difference ▼ |
|---|--------------|--------|-------|---------------------|
| Have experienced non-consensual sexual activity | Grades 9 + | 12.0% | 3.4% | +247.1% |
| Report a sexual orientation other than straight/heterosexual | Grades 7 + | 20.8% | 8.7% | +138.2% |
| Report often or always struggling with body image | Grades 4 + | 40.7% | 17.1% | +137.6% |
| Harmed themselves in the past 12 months [†] | Grades 7 + | 14.6% | 6.3% | +130.0% |
| Report often or always struggling with eating issues | Grades 4 + | 27.7% | 12.1% | +128.7% |
| Did not seek help for mental health concerns when professional help was needed* | Grades 7 + | 30.8% | 14.0% | +120.6% |
| Have low resilience on the Brief Resilience Scale* | Grades 7 + | 38.2% | 18.1% | +111.1% |
| Have a high score on the Psychological Distress scale | Grades 4 + | 11.4% | 5.5% | +107.9% |
| Report often or always feeling overwhelmed | Grades 4 + | 56.6% | 28.9% | +95.8% |
| Experienced discrimination at school because of gender identity* | Grades 7 + | 11.0% | 6.7% | +63.4% |
| Report having thoughts of suicide in the past 12 months [†] | Grades 7 + | 17.6% | 10.8% | +62.4% |
| Attempted suicide in the past 12 months [†] | Grades 7 + | 4.3% | 2.8% | +56.5% |
| Report having thoughts of self-harm in the past 12 months† | Grades 4 + | 23.9% | 15.8% | +51.0% |
| Used an e-cigarette in the past year | Grades 7 + | 12.9% | 8.6% | +50.2% |

Notes:

Differences exceeding ±10% shown. Difference calculated as: (Group A Value - Group B Value) / Group B Value

Symbols:

* (asterisk): question new for 2024

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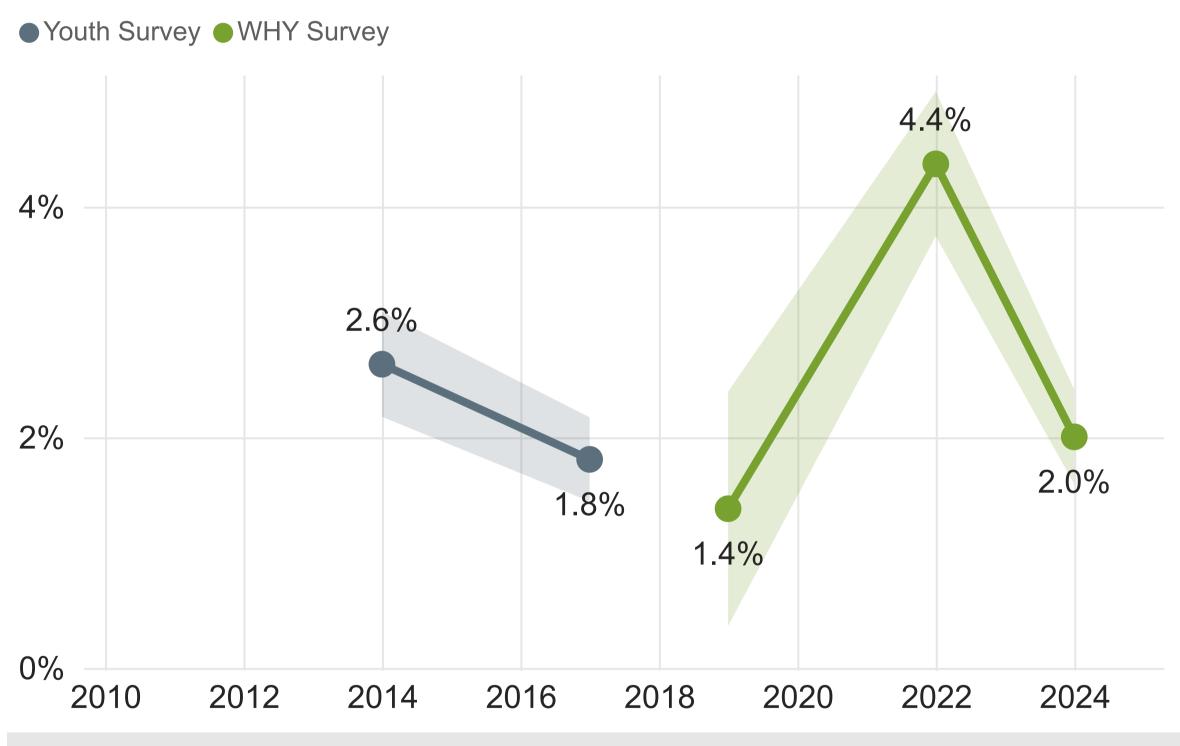
Trends over Time

Composite Variables

Several WHY survey indicators were first collected by a previous survey that was administered to grade 7 and 10 students, the WDG Youth Survey. Below you will see how indicators common to both surveys have changed over the years. To remain consistent with the WDG Youth Survey data, only WHY survey responses from grade 7 and 10 students are included.

Select an indicator:

Demographics: Do not identify as female or male



| Year | Survey | Value |
|------|--------------|-------|
| 2011 | Youth Survey | |
| 2014 | Youth Survey | 2.6% |
| 2017 | Youth Survey | 1.8% |
| 2019 | WHY Survey | 1.4% |
| 2022 | WHY Survey | 4.4% |
| 2024 | WHY Survey | 2.0% |

Changes in Indicator:

Moderate changes over time. Interpret with caution.

Change Details:

From 2014 to 2019, the response options for this question changed. The question changed from 2019 to 2022 from "What is your gender?" to "What is your gender identity?".

Confidence Intervals:

95% confidence intervals for indicators are shown in the shaded area to assist in interpreting differences between survey years.

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What are composite variables?

Composite variables are variables made up of two or more measures that are highly related to one another. Composite variables can be helpful when assessing multifaceted concepts, such as mental health or connection to peers.

How are composite variables calculated?

Each response is assigned a numeric value, the values for each question are summed to reach a total score for the composite variable. Scores that are equal to or above a predetermined cut-off are designated "High" and those below is are labelled "Low".

This page helps understand the specific composite variables included in this report.

Select a composite variable:

Caring School

Question

Describe how you feel about the adults at your school:

- a. Adults at my school have high expectations of me
- b. Adults at my school are interested in me
- c. Adults at school notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it

Response Options

Junior Students:

- Yes
- Sometimes/Sort of
- No

Intermediate/Senior Students:

- Strongly Disagree
- Somewhat Disagree
- Somewhat Agree
- Strongly Agree