

Fundamentals of Energy Markets

The energy markets players

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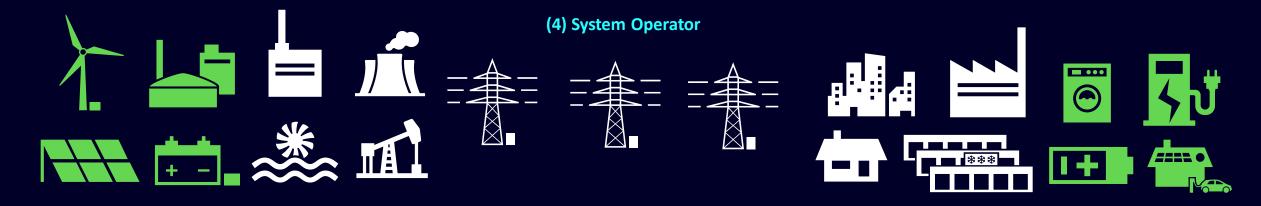
Energy Market Management

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The fundamental objectives of power system operations are the **efficient** and **reliable** supply of electricity.

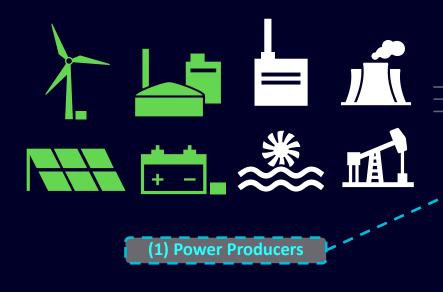


(1) Power Producers





(2) Power Demands



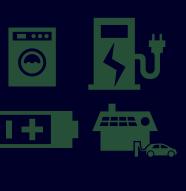


(5) Market Regulator

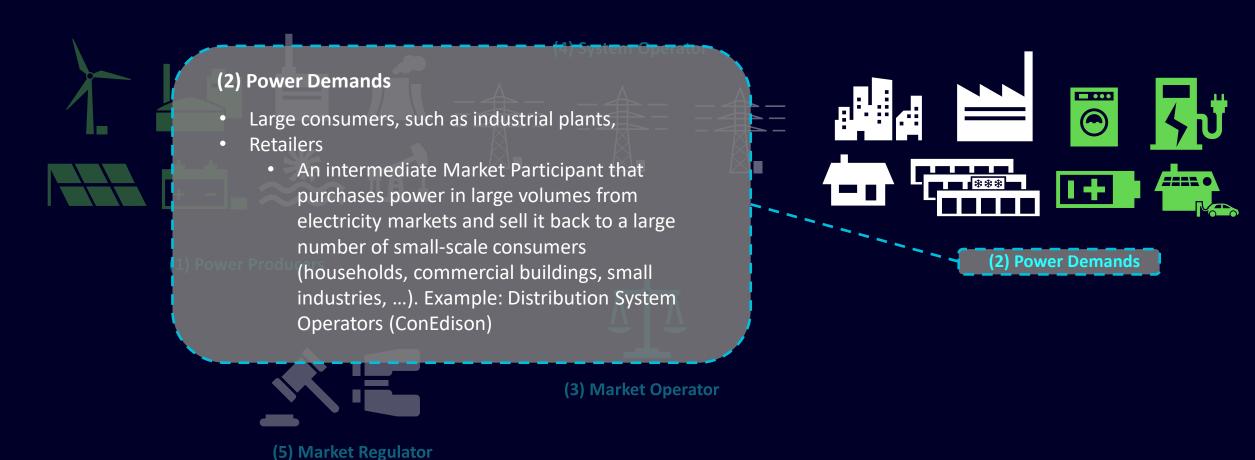
(1) Power Producers

- Conventional generation units (e.g. nuclear, coal, gas-fired power plants, CHP, ...)
- Renewable power units (e.g. hydro power plants, wind turbines, solar generation, biomass thermal units)
- Energy storage units (they can produce and demand energy)
- Portfolio producers who owns generation assets throughout the transmission network.

(3) Market Operator



Demands

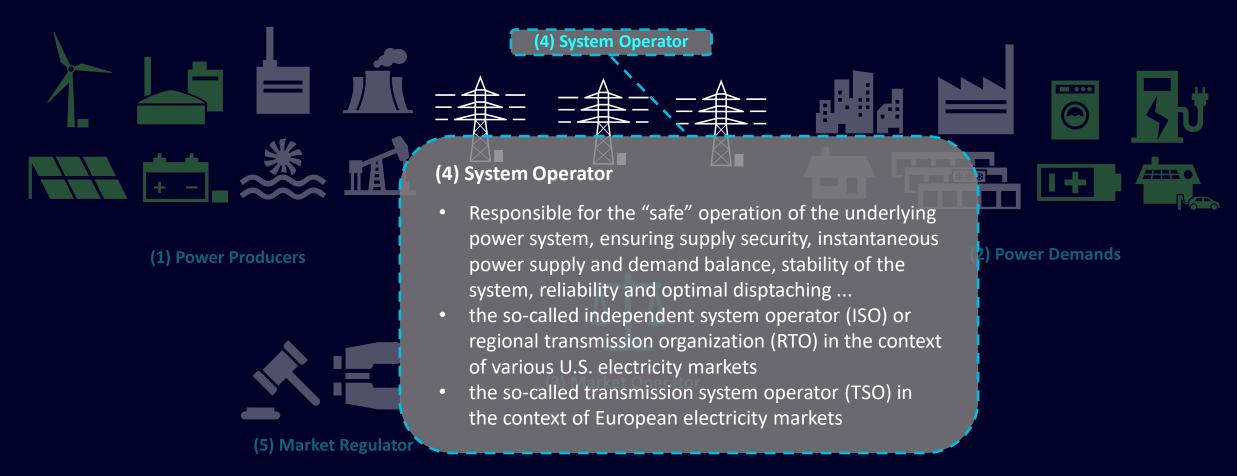


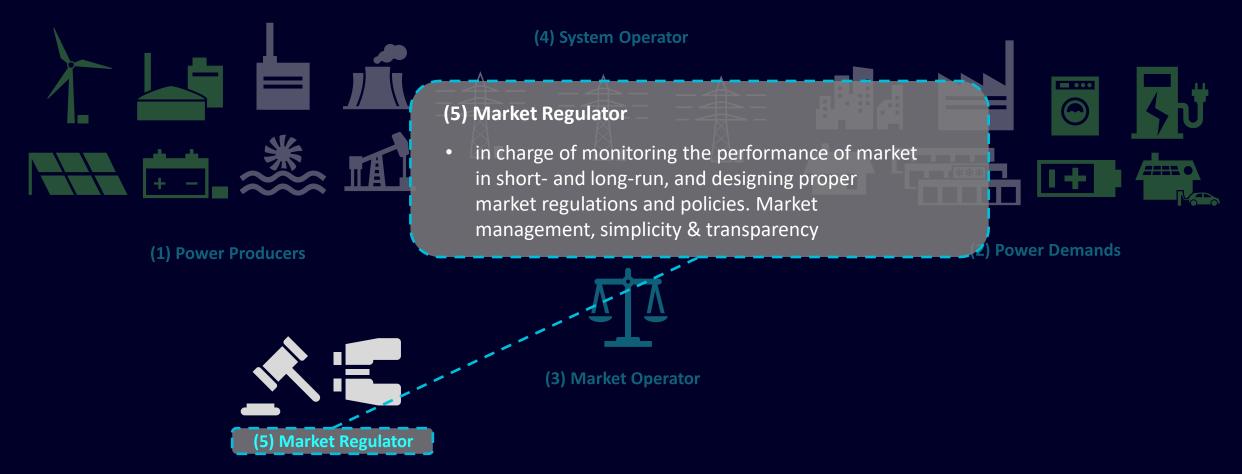


(3) Market Operator



(5) Market Regulator







(6) Other Participants

- Distribution System Operators (DSOs): responsible for the "safe" operation of the underlying midvoltage and low-voltage distribution grids.
- Other aggregator levels: balancing area authorities, scheduling coordinators, flexibility aggregators, ...
- Energy traders: intermediate companies that use production, demand, and price forecasting to optimize the revenue created from energy production.

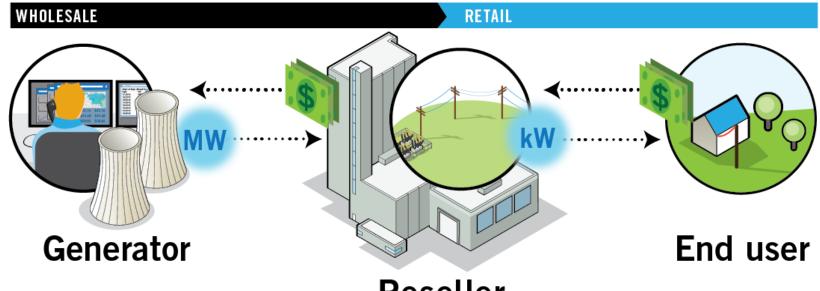
(3) Market Operator



Power Demands







Reseller

i.e., electricity utility companies, competitive power providers and electricity marketers

Source: FERC 2022

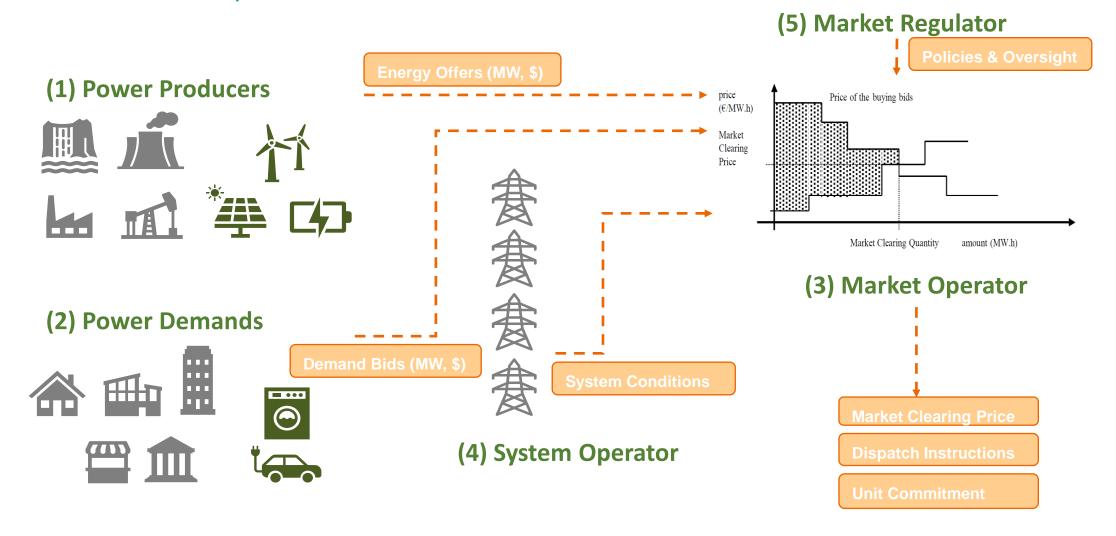
FERC Order No. 2222: A New Day for Distributed **Energy Resources**

Novo Marco Legal da Geração Distribuída



Basic Concepts from Energy Markets

The role of resources optimization







Cool Places to Look:



https://www.ferc.gov/



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Thank You

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