

## DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHMS

### EXPERIMENT 1

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**Aim:** – To implement the various functions example linear, non-linear, quadratic, exponential etc.

#### Algorithm:

- 1.Start
- 2.Make eleven columns one which includes n value and the remaining ten for the functions.
- 3.Run a for loop starting from i=0 to 100 to print the value of all the functions. In this loop
  - a) Define function F1 as  $(3/2)^n$  and print its value.
  - b) Define function F2 as  $(n)^3$  and print its value.
  - c) Define function F3 as  $(n)$  and print its value
  - d) Define function F4 as  $(2)^n$  and print its value
  - e) Define function F5 as  $\ln(n)$  and print its value
  - f) Define function F6 as  $\log(n)$  and print its value
  - g) Define function F7 as  $\log(\log(n))$  and print its value
  - h) Define function F8 as  $(n)*(2^n)$  and print its value
  - i) Define function F9 as  $(e)^n$  and print its value
  - j) Define function F10 as  $2^{(\log(n))}$  and print its value
- 4.To print the factorial of first 20 numbers initialise fact=1 and fact=fact\*i and print its value.
- 5.Stop

#### Program:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include<math.h>
double f1(int i)
{
    return pow(3.0/2,i);
}
```

```
double f2(int i)
{
    return pow(i,3);
}

int f3(int i)
{
    return i;
}

float f4(int i)
{
    return pow(2,i);
}

double f5(int i)
{
    return log(i);
}

double f6(int i)
{
    return log(i)/log(10);
}

double f7(int i)
{
    return log(log(i));
}

double f8(int i)
{
    return i*pow(2,i);
}

double f9(int i)
{
    return pow(2.71,i);
}

double f10(int i)
{
    return pow(2,log(i));
}

int main()
{
    printf("N value\tF1\tF2\tF3\tF4\tF5\tF6\tF7\tF8\t F9\t F10\n");
    for(int i=0;i<101;i++)
```

```

{
    printf("n=%d\t %.2f\t %.2f\t %d\t %.2f\t
%.2f\t",i,f1(i),f2(i),f3(i),f4(i),f5(i));

    printf("%.3f\t %.3f\t
%.2f\t %.2f\t %.2f\n",f6(i),f7(i),f8(i),f9(i),f10(i));

}

}

```

### Output:

1. Given below is the output containing values of all functions from n=0 to n=100 in tabular format.

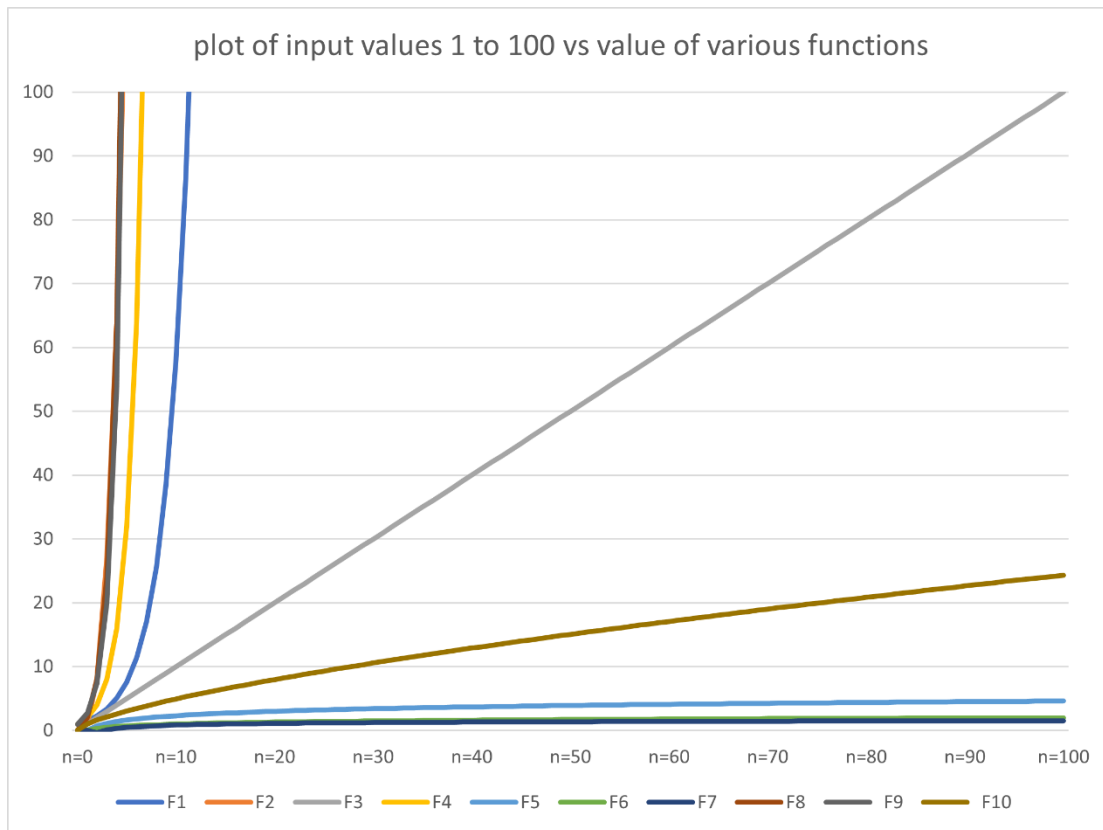
N value	F1	F2	F3	F4	F5	F6	F7	F8	F9	F10
n=0	1	0	0	1	-inf	#NAME?	-nan	0	1	0
n=1	1.5	1	1	2	0	0	-inf	2	2.71	1
n=2	2.25	8	2	4	0.69	0.301	0.367	8	7.34	1.62
n=3	3.38	27	3	8	1.1	0.477	0.094	24	19.9	2.14
n=4	5.06	64	4	16	1.39	0.602	0.327	64	53.94	2.61
n=5	7.59	125	5	32	1.61	0.699	0.476	160	146.17	3.05
n=6	11.39	216	6	64	1.79	0.778	0.583	384	396.11	3.46
n=7	17.09	343	7	128	1.95	0.845	0.666	896	1073.46	3.85
n=8	25.63	512	8	256	2.08	0.903	0.732	2048	2909.07	4.23
n=9	38.44	729	9	512	2.2	0.954	0.787	4608	7883.58	4.59
n=10	57.67	1000	10	1024	2.3	1	0.834	10240	21364.51	4.93
n=11	86.5	1331	11	2048	2.4	1.041	0.875	22528	57897.82	5.27
n=12	129.75	1728	12	4096	2.48	1.079	0.91	49152	156903.1	5.6
n=13	194.62	2197	13	8192	2.56	1.114	0.942	106496	425207.4	5.92
n=14	291.93	2744	14	16384	2.64	1.146	0.97	229376	1152312	6.23

n=15	437.89	3375	15	32768	2.71	1.176	0.996	491520	3122765	6.53
n=16	656.84	4096	16	65536	2.77	1.204	1.02	1048576	8462694	6.83
n=17	985.26	4913	17	131072	2.83	1.23	1.041	2228224	22933902	7.13
n=18	1477.89	5832	18	262144	2.89	1.255	1.061	4718592	62150873	7.41
n=19	2216.84	6859	19	524288	2.94	1.279	1.08	9961472	1.68E+08	7.7
n=20	3325.26	8000	20	1048576	3	1.301	1.097	20971520	4.56E+08	7.98
n=21	4987.89	9261	21	2097152	3.04	1.322	1.113	44040192	1.24E+09	8.25
n=22	7481.83	10648	22	4194304	3.09	1.342	1.129	92274688	3.35E+09	8.52
n=23	11222.74	12167	23	8388608	3.14	1.362	1.143	1.93E+08	9.08E+09	8.79
n=24	16834.11	13824	24	16777216	3.18	1.38	1.156	4.03E+08	2.46E+10	9.05
n=25	25251.17	15625	25	33554432	3.22	1.398	1.169	8.39E+08	6.67E+10	9.31
n=26	37876.75	17576	26	67108864	3.26	1.415	1.181	1.74E+09	1.81E+11	9.57
n=27	56815.13	19683	27	1.34E+08	3.3	1.431	1.193	3.62E+09	4.9E+11	9.82
n=28	85222.69	21952	28	2.68E+08	3.33	1.447	1.204	7.52E+09	1.33E+12	10.07
n=29	127834	24389	29	5.37E+08	3.37	1.462	1.214	1.56E+10	3.6E+12	10.32
n=30	191751.1	27000	30	1.07E+09	3.4	1.477	1.224	3.22E+10	9.75E+12	10.56
n=31	287626.6	29791	31	2.15E+09	3.43	1.491	1.234	6.66E+10	2.64E+13	10.81
n=32	431439.9	32768	32	4.29E+09	3.47	1.505	1.243	1.37E+11	7.16E+13	11.05
n=33	647159.8	35937	33	8.59E+09	3.5	1.519	1.252	2.83E+11	1.94E+14	11.29
n=34	970739.7	39304	34	1.72E+10	3.53	1.531	1.26	5.84E+11	5.26E+14	11.52
n=35	1456110	42875	35	3.44E+10	3.56	1.544	1.268	1.2E+12	1.43E+15	11.76
n=36	2184164	46656	36	6.87E+10	3.58	1.556	1.276	2.47E+12	3.86E+15	11.99
n=37	3276247	50653	37	1.37E+11	3.61	1.568	1.284	5.09E+12	1.05E+16	12.22
n=38	4914370	54872	38	2.75E+11	3.64	1.58	1.291	1.04E+13	2.84E+16	12.45
n=39	7371555	59319	39	5.5E+11	3.66	1.591	1.298	2.14E+13	7.69E+16	12.67
n=40	11057332	64000	40	1.1E+12	3.69	1.602	1.305	4.4E+13	2.08E+17	12.9
n=41	16585998	68921	41	2.2E+12	3.71	1.613	1.312	9.02E+13	5.65E+17	13.12
n=42	24878998	74088	42	4.4E+12	3.74	1.623	1.318	1.85E+14	1.53E+18	13.34
n=43	37318497	79507	43	8.8E+12	3.76	1.633	1.325	3.78E+14	4.15E+18	13.56
n=44	55977745	85184	44	1.76E+13	3.78	1.643	1.331	7.74E+14	1.12E+19	13.78
n=45	83966617	91125	45	3.52E+13	3.81	1.653	1.337	1.58E+15	3.05E+19	13.99
n=46	1.26E+08	97336	46	7.04E+13	3.83	1.663	1.343	3.24E+15	8.25E+19	14.21
n=47	1.89E+08	103823	47	1.41E+14	3.85	1.672	1.348	6.61E+15	2.24E+20	14.42
n=48	2.83E+08	110592	48	2.81E+14	3.87	1.681	1.354	1.35E+16	6.06E+20	14.63
n=49	4.25E+08	117649	49	5.63E+14	3.89	1.69	1.359	2.76E+16	1.64E+21	14.84
n=50	6.38E+08	125000	50	1.13E+15	3.91	1.699	1.364	5.63E+16	4.45E+21	15.05
n=51	9.56E+08	132651	51	2.25E+15	3.93	1.708	1.369	1.15E+17	1.21E+22	15.26
n=52	1.43E+09	140608	52	4.5E+15	3.95	1.716	1.374	2.34E+17	3.27E+22	15.47
n=53	2.15E+09	148877	53	9.01E+15	3.97	1.724	1.379	4.77E+17	8.86E+22	15.67
n=54	3.23E+09	157464	54	1.8E+16	3.99	1.732	1.384	9.73E+17	2.4E+23	15.88
n=55	4.84E+09	166375	55	3.6E+16	4.01	1.74	1.388	1.98E+18	6.51E+23	16.08
n=56	7.26E+09	175616	56	7.21E+16	4.03	1.748	1.393	4.04E+18	1.76E+24	16.28
n=57	1.09E+10	185193	57	1.44E+17	4.04	1.756	1.397	8.21E+18	4.78E+24	16.48
n=58	1.63E+10	195112	58	2.88E+17	4.06	1.763	1.401	1.67E+19	1.29E+25	16.68
n=59	2.45E+10	205379	59	5.76E+17	4.08	1.771	1.405	3.4E+19	3.51E+25	16.88
n=60	3.68E+10	216000	60	1.15E+18	4.09	1.778	1.41	6.92E+19	9.51E+25	17.08
n=61	5.52E+10	226981	61	2.31E+18	4.11	1.785	1.414	1.41E+20	2.58E+26	17.28

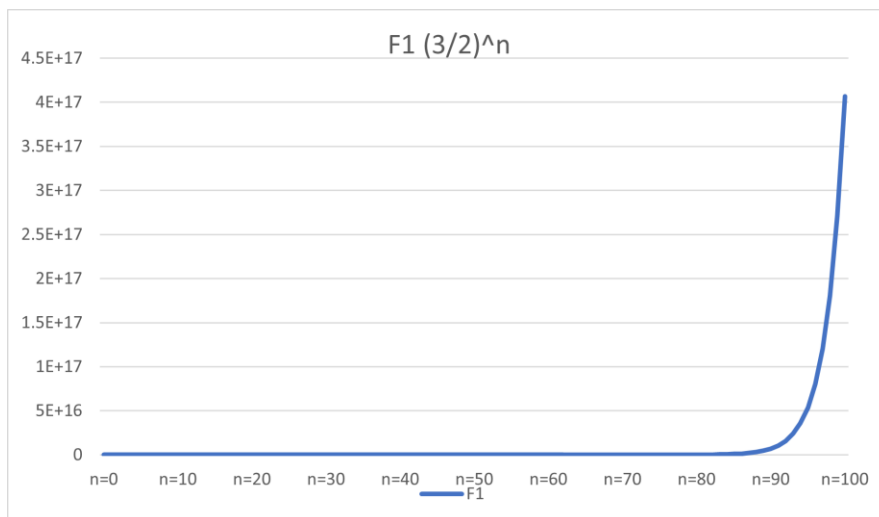
n=62	8.27E+10	238328	62	4.61E+18	4.13	1.792	1.418	2.86E+20	6.98E+26	17.47
n=63	1.24E+11	250047	63	9.22E+18	4.14	1.799	1.421	5.81E+20	1.89E+27	17.67
n=64	1.86E+11	262144	64	1.84E+19	4.16	1.806	1.425	1.18E+21	5.13E+27	17.86
n=65	2.79E+11	274625	65	3.69E+19	4.17	1.813	1.429	2.4E+21	1.39E+28	18.06
n=66	4.19E+11	287496	66	7.38E+19	4.19	1.82	1.433	4.87E+21	3.77E+28	18.25
n=67	6.28E+11	300763	67	1.48E+20	4.2	1.826	1.436	9.89E+21	1.02E+29	18.44
n=68	9.42E+11	314432	68	2.95E+20	4.22	1.833	1.44	2.01E+22	2.77E+29	18.63
n=69	1.41E+12	328509	69	5.9E+20	4.23	1.839	1.443	4.07E+22	7.5E+29	18.82
n=70	2.12E+12	343000	70	1.18E+21	4.25	1.845	1.447	8.26E+22	2.03E+30	19.01
n=71	3.18E+12	357911	71	2.36E+21	4.26	1.851	1.45	1.68E+23	5.51E+30	19.2
n=72	4.77E+12	373248	72	4.72E+21	4.28	1.857	1.453	3.4E+23	1.49E+31	19.38
n=73	7.16E+12	389017	73	9.44E+21	4.29	1.863	1.456	6.89E+23	4.04E+31	19.57
n=74	1.07E+13	405224	74	1.89E+22	4.3	1.869	1.46	1.4E+24	1.1E+32	19.75
n=75	1.61E+13	421875	75	3.78E+22	4.32	1.875	1.463	2.83E+24	2.97E+32	19.94
n=76	2.42E+13	438976	76	7.56E+22	4.33	1.881	1.466	5.74E+24	8.05E+32	20.12
n=77	3.62E+13	456533	77	1.51E+23	4.34	1.886	1.469	1.16E+25	2.18E+33	20.31
n=78	5.43E+13	474552	78	3.02E+23	4.36	1.892	1.472	2.36E+25	5.91E+33	20.49
n=79	8.15E+13	493039	79	6.04E+23	4.37	1.898	1.475	4.78E+25	1.6E+34	20.67
n=80	1.22E+14	512000	80	1.21E+24	4.38	1.903	1.478	9.67E+25	4.34E+34	20.85
n=81	1.83E+14	531441	81	2.42E+24	4.39	1.908	1.48	1.96E+26	1.18E+35	21.03
n=82	2.75E+14	551368	82	4.84E+24	4.41	1.914	1.483	3.97E+26	3.19E+35	21.21
n=83	4.13E+14	571787	83	9.67E+24	4.42	1.919	1.486	8.03E+26	8.64E+35	21.39
n=84	6.19E+14	592704	84	1.93E+25	4.43	1.924	1.489	1.62E+27	2.34E+36	21.57
n=85	9.28E+14	614125	85	3.87E+25	4.44	1.929	1.491	3.29E+27	6.34E+36	21.75
n=86	1.39E+15	636056	86	7.74E+25	4.45	1.934	1.494	6.65E+27	1.72E+37	21.92
n=87	2.09E+15	658503	87	1.55E+26	4.47	1.94	1.496	1.35E+28	4.66E+37	22.1
n=88	3.13E+15	681472	88	3.09E+26	4.48	1.944	1.499	2.72E+28	1.26E+38	22.27
n=89	4.7E+15	704969	89	6.19E+26	4.49	1.949	1.502	5.51E+28	3.42E+38	22.45
n=90	7.05E+15	729000	90	1.24E+27	4.5	1.954	1.504	1.11E+29	9.27E+38	22.62
n=91	1.06E+16	753571	91	2.48E+27	4.51	1.959	1.506	2.25E+29	2.51E+39	22.8
n=92	1.59E+16	778688	92	4.95E+27	4.52	1.964	1.509	4.56E+29	6.81E+39	22.97
n=93	2.38E+16	804357	93	9.9E+27	4.53	1.968	1.511	9.21E+29	1.85E+40	23.14
n=94	3.57E+16	830584	94	1.98E+28	4.54	1.973	1.514	1.86E+30	5E+40	23.32
n=95	5.35E+16	857375	95	3.96E+28	4.55	1.978	1.516	3.76E+30	1.36E+41	23.49
n=96	8.03E+16	884736	96	7.92E+28	4.56	1.982	1.518	7.61E+30	3.67E+41	23.66
n=97	1.2E+17	912673	97	1.58E+29	4.57	1.987	1.521	1.54E+31	9.95E+41	23.83
n=98	1.81E+17	941192	98	3.17E+29	4.58	1.991	1.523	3.11E+31	2.7E+42	24
n=99	2.71E+17	970299	99	6.34E+29	4.6	1.996	1.525	6.27E+31	7.31E+42	24.17
n=100	4.07E+17	1000000	100	1.27E+30	4.61	2	1.527	1.27E+32	1.98E+43	24.34

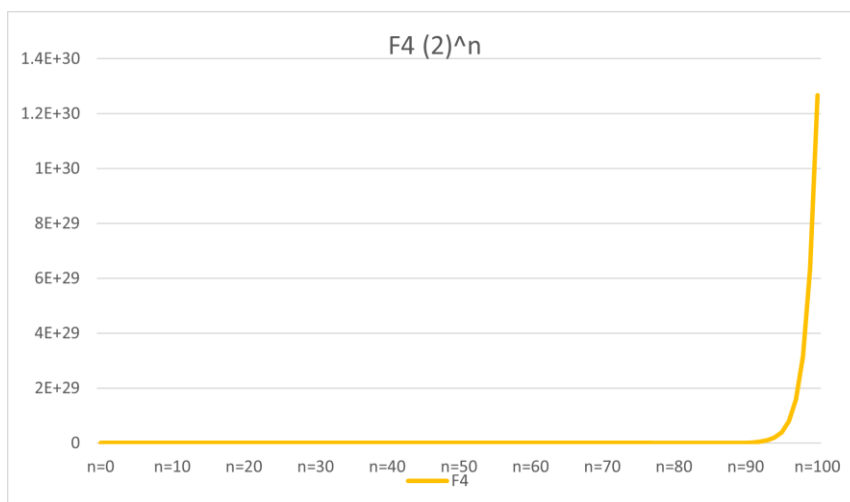
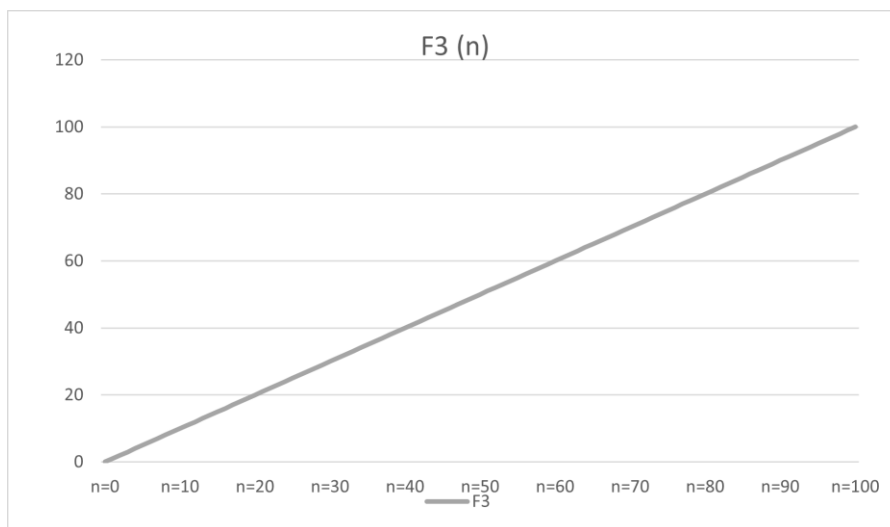
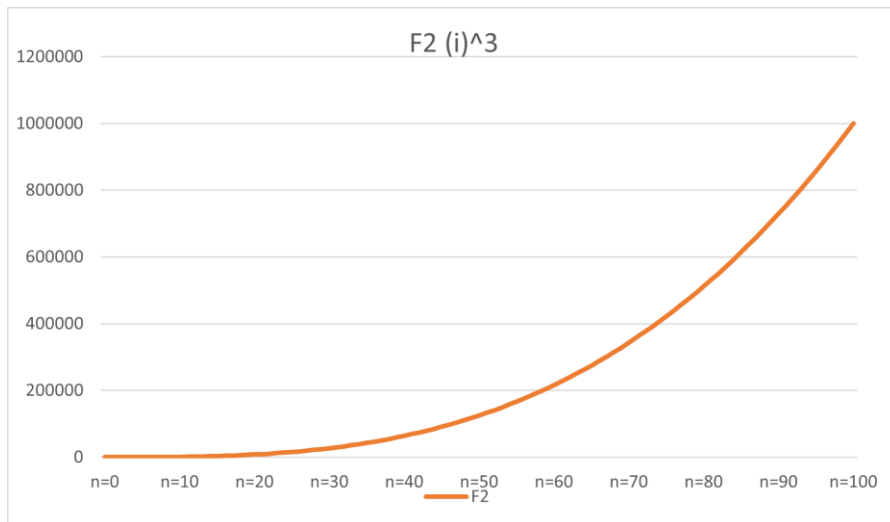
2. 2D plot of all functions such that x-axis represents the values of n and y-axis represent the function value

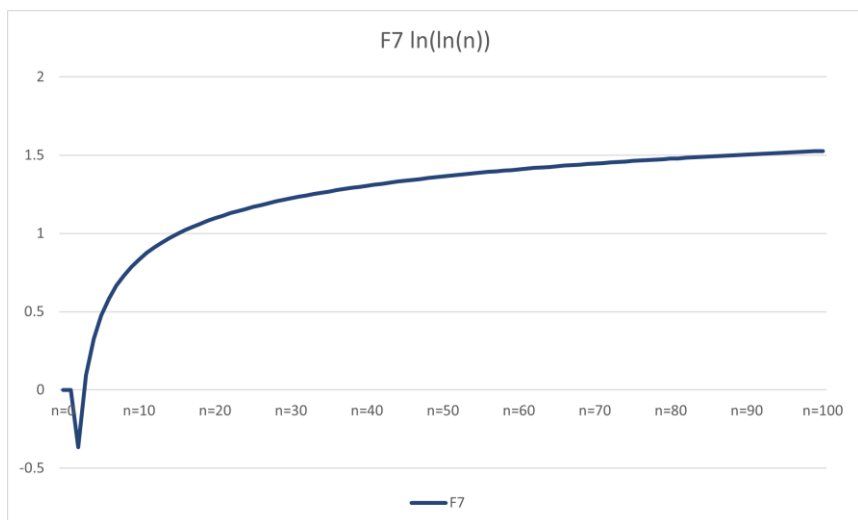
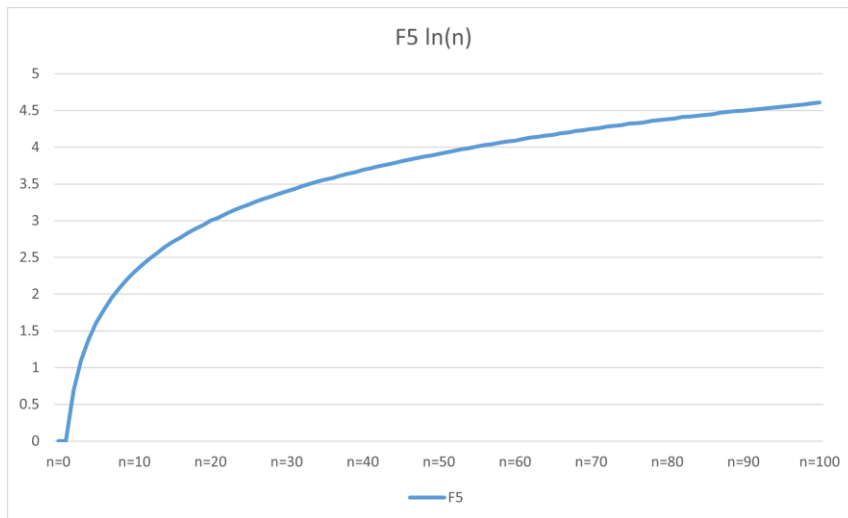
Plot of all functions values together:



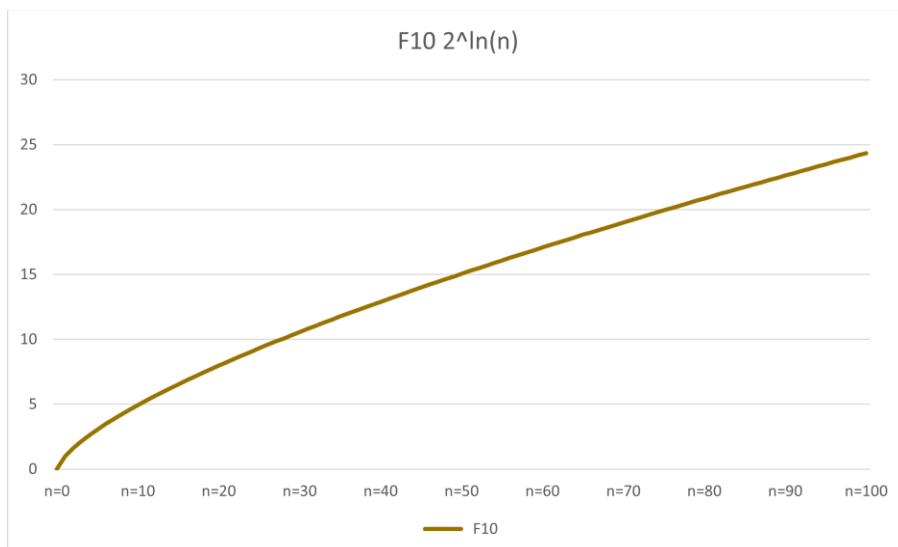
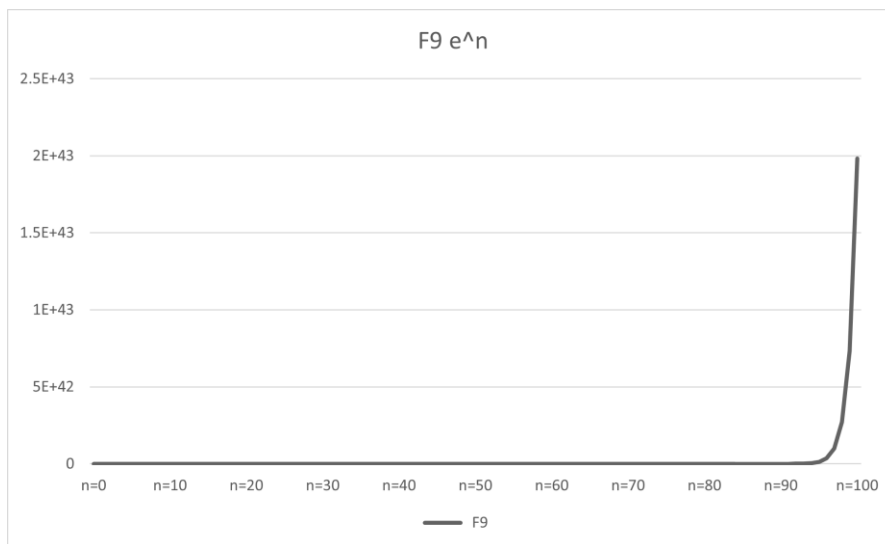
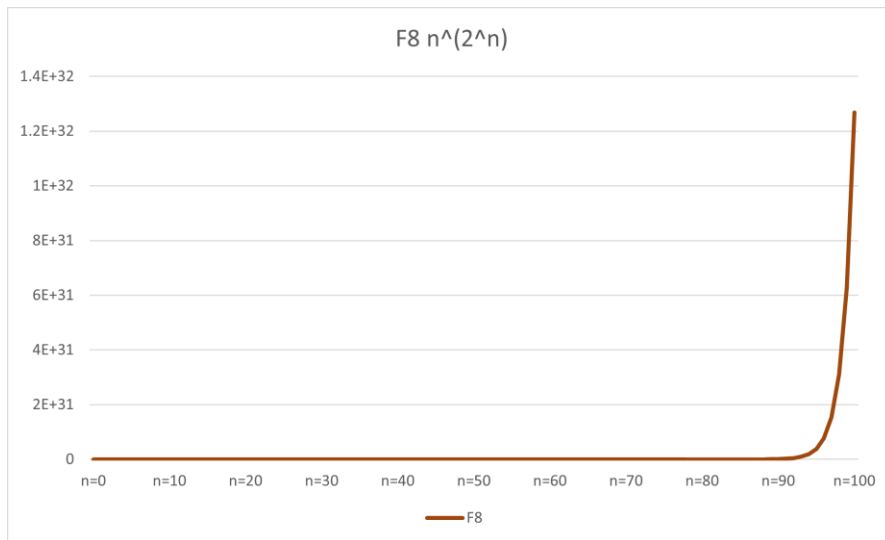
Plot of all functions individually against n values:











**Observation:**

The graphs for function  $F1 (3/2)^n$ ,  $F2 i^3$ ,  $F4 2^n$ ,  $F8 n^{(2^n)}$ ,  $F9 e^n$  show exponential nature in the graph whose value is changing exponentially in the  $n$  value range of 90 to 100 except for  $F2=i^3$  whose value rises exponentially in the range of  $n=30$ .

The graph of function  $F3$  is simply a straight line passing through origin.

The graph of  $F5 \ln(n)$ ,  $F6 \log(n)$  and  $F7 \ln(\ln(n))$  are almost similar and increasing logarithmically except for  $F7$  whose value is not define at  $n=0$  and it shows logarithmic behaviour starting from  $n=2$  having value  $-0.367$

The graph of  $F10$  is also increasingly logarithmically with function values changing very slowly as  $n$  value increases.