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Title: **Assignment 2: Implementing Feedforward neural networks with Keras and TensorFlow**

```
#installations
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelBinarizer
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense
from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import SGD
from tensorflow.keras.datasets import mnist
from tensorflow.keras import backend as K
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np

#grabbing the mnist dataset
((X_train, Y_train), (X_test, Y_test)) = mnist.load_data()
X_train = X_train.reshape((X_train.shape[0], 28 * 28 * 1))
X_test = X_test.reshape((X_test.shape[0], 28 * 28 * 1))
X_train = X_train.astype("float32") / 255.0
X_test = X_test.astype("float32") / 255.0

Downloading data from https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/tf-keras-datasets/mni
11490434/11490434 [=====] - 0s 0us/step
```



```
type(X_train)

numpy.ndarray

lb = LabelBinarizer()
Y_train = lb.fit_transform(Y_train)
Y_test = lb.transform(Y_test)

lb.classes_

array([0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9], dtype=uint8)

#building the model
model = Sequential()
model.add(Dense(128, input_shape=(784,), activation="sigmoid"))
model.add(Dense(64, activation="sigmoid"))
model.add(Dense(10, activation="softmax"))

sgd = SGD(0.01)
epochs=10
model.compile(loss="categorical_crossentropy", optimizer=sgd,metrics=["accuracy"])
```

```
H = model.fit(X_train, Y_train, validation_data=(X_test, Y_test), epochs=epochs, batch_size
```

```
Epoch 1/10
469/469 [=====] - 5s 9ms/step - loss: 2.2972 - accuracy: 0.1
Epoch 2/10
469/469 [=====] - 5s 10ms/step - loss: 2.2260 - accuracy: 0.1
Epoch 3/10
469/469 [=====] - 4s 9ms/step - loss: 2.1623 - accuracy: 0.1
Epoch 4/10
469/469 [=====] - 4s 8ms/step - loss: 2.0732 - accuracy: 0.1
Epoch 5/10
469/469 [=====] - 3s 6ms/step - loss: 1.9475 - accuracy: 0.1
Epoch 6/10
469/469 [=====] - 2s 4ms/step - loss: 1.7817 - accuracy: 0.1
Epoch 7/10
469/469 [=====] - 2s 4ms/step - loss: 1.5903 - accuracy: 0.1
Epoch 8/10
469/469 [=====] - 3s 5ms/step - loss: 1.3989 - accuracy: 0.1
Epoch 9/10
469/469 [=====] - 2s 5ms/step - loss: 1.2304 - accuracy: 0.1
Epoch 10/10
469/469 [=====] - 2s 4ms/step - loss: 1.0939 - accuracy: 0.1
```



```
#making the predictions
```

```
predictions = model.predict(X_test, batch_size=128)
```

```
print(classification_report(Y_test.argmax(axis=1), predictions.argmax(axis=1), target_names=
```

```
79/79 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step
              precision    recall  f1-score   support

    0           0.81         0.97         0.88         980
    1           0.78         0.98         0.87        1135
    2           0.78         0.71         0.74        1032
    3           0.66         0.88         0.76        1010
    4           0.70         0.81         0.75         982
    5           0.86         0.37         0.51         892
    6           0.85         0.89         0.87         958
    7           0.74         0.88         0.80        1028
    8           0.84         0.56         0.67         974
    9           0.73         0.54         0.62        1009

 accuracy                   0.76        10000
 macro avg           0.77         0.76         0.75        10000
 weighted avg           0.77         0.76         0.75        10000
```

```
#plotting the training loss and accuracy
```

```
plt.style.use("ggplot")
```

```
plt.figure()
```

```
plt.plot(np.arange(0, epochs), H.history["loss"], label="train_loss")
```

```
plt.plot(np.arange(0, epochs), H.history["val_loss"], label="val_loss")
```

```
plt.plot(np.arange(0, epochs), H.history["accuracy"], label="train_acc")
```

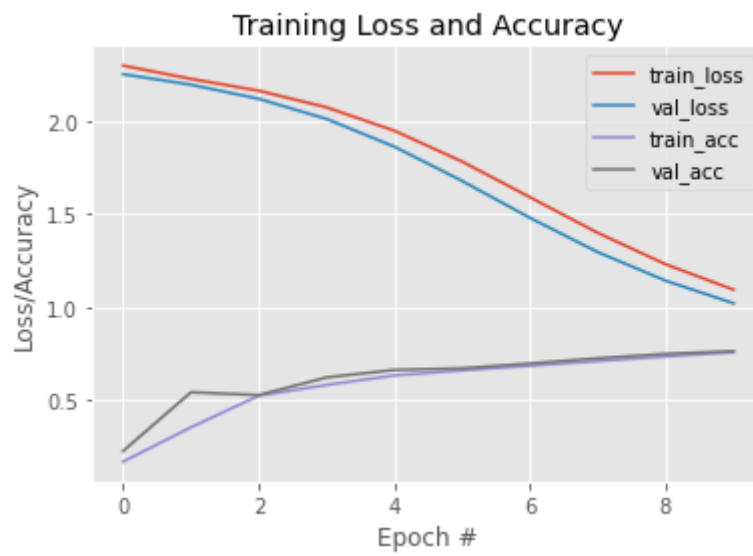
```
plt.plot(np.arange(0, epochs), H.history["val_accuracy"], label="val_acc")
```

```
plt.title("Training Loss and Accuracy")
```

```
plt.xlabel("Epoch #")
```

```
plt.ylabel("Loss/Accuracy")
plt.legend()
```

<matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x7fa5322a4bd0>



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