| **Characteristics** | **Male** | **Female** | **p** | **Test** | **SMD** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| n | 138 | 90 |  |  |  |
| Institution code | 11.00 [3.00, 15.00] | 11.00 [3.25, 16.00] | 0.416 | nonnorm | 0.158 |
| Survival time in days | 224.00 [144.75, 369.25] | 292.50 [195.25, 448.50] | 0.013 | nonnorm | 0.268 |
| Censoring status | 2.00 [2.00, 2.00] | 2.00 [1.00, 2.00] | <0.001 | nonnorm | 0.499 |
| Age in years | 64.00 [57.00, 70.00] | 61.00 [55.00, 68.00] | 0.057 | nonnorm | 0.252 |
| ECOG (%) |  |  | 0.737 |  | 0.205 |
| 0 | 36 (26.1) | 27 (30.0) |  |  |  |
| 1 | 71 (51.4) | 42 (46.7) |  |  |  |
| 2 | 29 (21.0) | 21 (23.3) |  |  |  |
| 3 | 1 ( 0.7) | 0 ( 0.0) |  |  |  |
| NA | 1 ( 0.7) | 0 ( 0.0) |  |  |  |
| Karnofsky (physician) | 80.00 [70.00, 90.00] | 80.00 [80.00, 90.00] | 0.882 | nonnorm | 0.023 |
| Karnofsky (patient) | 80.00 [70.00, 90.00] | 80.00 [70.00, 90.00] | 0.332 | nonnorm | 0.093 |
| Calories consumed at meals | 1025.00 [768.00, 1175.00] | 925.00 [588.00, 1067.50] | 0.022 | nonnorm | 0.357 |
| Weight loss (pounds) | 8.00 [0.75, 18.50] | 4.00 [0.00, 11.00] | 0.029 | nonnorm | 0.264 |
| exposure = 1 (%) | 58 (42.0) | 34 (37.8) | 0.616 |  | 0.087 |