```
!pip install transformers
!pip install langchain
```

```
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    Successfully installed h11-0.14.0 httpcore-1.0.6 httpx-0.27.2 jsonpatch-1.33 jsonpointer-3.0.0 langchain-0.3.2 la
pip install PyPDF2
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    Installing collected packages: PyPDF2
    Successfully installed PyPDF2-3.0.1
```

```
def extract_text_from_pdf(pdf_file):
   with open(pdf_file, 'rb') as file:
       reader = PyPDF2.PdfReader(file)
       text = ""
        for page in reader.pages:
            text += page.extract_text()
        return text
from transformers import pipeline
model = "distilbert-base-cased-distilled-squad"
qa_pipeline = pipeline('question-answering', model=model)
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/transformers/tokenization_utils_base.py:1601: FutureWarning: `clean_up_to
      warnings.warn(
def ask_question_from_pdf(question, context):
    response = qa_pipeline(question=question, context=context)
    return response['answer']
def main(pdf_file, question):
   # Extract text from PDF
   pdf_text = extract_text_from_pdf(pdf_file)
   # Ask a question from the extracted text
    answer = ask_question_from_pdf(question, pdf_text)
    return answer
pdf_file_path = "/content/Lecture 2- Intro to Hugging Face.pdf"
question = "What is the main topic of the document?"
answer = main(pdf_file_path, question)
print(f"Answer: {answer}")
→ Answer: State of transfer learning
Start coding or generate with AI.
Now this is working fine, Let us see an example by using gradio in more interactive Manner
pip install gradio
₹
```

```
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    Installing collected packages: pydub, websockets, uvicorn, tomlkit, semantic-version, ruff, python-multipart, ffm
    Successfully installed aiofiles-23.2.1 fastapi-0.115.0 ffmpy-0.4.0 gradio-4.44.1 gradio-client-1.3.0 pydub-0.25.1
import gradio as gr
from transformers import pipeline
import PyPDF2
# Load the question-answering model
qa_pipeline = pipeline("question-answering", model="distilbert-base-cased-distilled-squad")
🚁 /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/transformers/tokenization_utils_base.py:1601: FutureWarning: `clean_up_to
       warnings.warn(
# Function to extract text from the PDF
def extract_text_from_pdf(pdf_file):
    reader = PyPDF2.PdfReader(pdf_file)
    text = ""
    for page in reader.pages:
        text += page.extract text()
    return text
# Function to ask questions from the PDF context
def ask_question(question, pdf_file):
    # Extract text from the PDF
    pdf_text = extract_text_from_pdf(pdf_file)
    confidence_threshold = 0.3
    try:
        response = qa_pipeline(question=question, context=pdf_text)
        # Check if the answer's score is below the threshold
        if response['score'] < confidence_threshold:</pre>
            return "I cannot find the information"
        return response['answer']
    except:
        return "I cannot find the information"
with gr.Blocks() as demo:
    gr.Markdown("# PDF Question-Answering Chatbot")
```

```
# File input for PDF upload
pdf_input = gr.File(label="Upload PDF", type="filepath")

# Text input for the user question
question_input = gr.Textbox(label="Ask a question")

# Output box for the answer
answer_output = gr.Textbox(label="Answer")

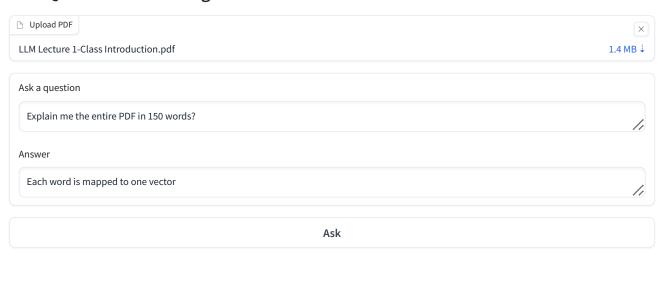
# Define how inputs are processed to produce output
ask_button = gr.Button("Ask")
ask_button.click(ask_question, inputs=[question_input, pdf_input], outputs=answer_output)

# Launch the Gradio interface
demo.launch(share=True)
```

Colab notebook detected. To show errors in colab notebook, set debug=True in launch() Running on public URL: https://cec64a638fa60050de.gradio.live

This share link expires in 72 hours. For free permanent hosting and GPU upgrades, run `gradio deploy` from Termin

PDF Question-Answering Chatbot



Use via API 🥖 · Built with Gradio 🧇 # Function to ask questions from the PDF context def ask_question(question, pdf_file): # Extract text from the PDF pdf_text = extract_text_from_pdf(pdf_file) confidence_threshold = 0.3 response = qa_pipeline(question=question, context=pdf_text) # Check if the answer's score is below the threshold return response['answer'] except: return "I cannot find the information" # Create a Gradio interface with gr.Blocks() as demo: ** * # Title and description · · · gr.Markdown(···· # PDF Question—Answering Chatbot •••••••Upload a PDF document, ask a question, and the chatbot will answer based on the content of the document!

```
*** # File input for PDF upload
pdf_input = gr.File(label="Upload your PDF document here", type="filepath", file_types=[".pdf"])
*** # Text input for the user question
----question_input == gr.Textbox(label="Type-your-question-here", placeholder="Ask-a-question-based-on-the-uploaded-PDF
*** # Output box for the answer
answer_output = gr.Textbox(label="Answer", placeholder="The answer will appear here", interactive=False, lines=3)
*** # Button to trigger the question—answering function
ask_button = gr.Button("Ask the Question")
\cdots \cdot \# \cdot \texttt{Function} \cdot \texttt{to} \cdot \texttt{reset} \cdot \texttt{the} \cdot \texttt{PDF} \cdot \texttt{file} \cdot \texttt{upload}
reset_button = gr.Button("Reset PDF Upload")
*** # Action on clicking the ask button
ask button.click(fn=ask question, inputs=[question input, pdf input], outputs=answer output)
** * # Action on clicking the reset button
reset_button.click(fn=lambda: None, inputs=None, outputs=pdf_input)
· · · · # · Footer
· · · · gr.Markdown(
******** ### Instructions:
·····---Upload your PDF document using the upload button.
Type your question in the text box below.
·····--Click "Ask the Question" to get an answer based on the content of the PDF.
. . . . )
# Launch the Gradio interface
demo.launch(share=True)
```

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Running on public URL: https://a11d346ff26250fa48.gradio.live

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```
PDF Answering using HuggingFace.ipynb - Colab
# Load a text generation model (e.g., GPT-2 or BART) for expanding or generating responses
text_generation_pipeline = pipeline("text-generation", model="gpt2")
     config.json: 100%
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     model.safetensors: 100%
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     tokenizer_config.json: 100%
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                                                         456k/456k [00:00<00:00, 7.16MB/s]
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     tokenizer.json: 100%
                                                           1.36M/1.36M [00:00<00:00, 7.66MB/s]
     /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/transformers/tokenization_utils_base.py:1601: FutureWarning: `clean_up_to
       warnings.warn(
# Function to handle asking questions
def ask_question(question, pdf_file_path):
    if not pdf_file_path:
        return "Please upload a PDF file."
    # Extract text from the PDF
    pdf_text = extract_text_from_pdf(pdf_file_path)
    # Set a confidence threshold for valid answers
    confidence_threshold = 0.3
    try:
        response = ga_pipeline(question=question, context=pdf_text)
        # If the model finds an answer with low confidence, fall back to the general model
        if response['score'] < confidence_threshold:</pre>
            # Use a fallback model to generate a broader response from general knowledge
            fallback_response = text_generation_pipeline(question, max_length=100)[0]['generated_text']
            return f"(PDF information not found, generating from model):\n\n{fallback_response}"
        # If the model finds an answer, expand on it using text generation
        expanded_answer = text_generation_pipeline(f"{response['answer']} {question}", max_length=100)[0]['generated_
        return f"Answer from PDF: {expanded_answer}"
    except Exception as e:
        # If there's an issue or no context found, fallback to a general answer from the model
        fallback response = text generation pipeline(question, max length=100)[0]['generated text']
        return f"(Error or no relevant data in PDF, generating from model):\n\n{fallback_response}"
# Create a Gradio interface
with gr.Blocks() as demo:
    # Title and description
    gr.Markdown(
        # PDF Question-Answering Chatbot
        Upload a PDF document, ask a question, and the chatbot will answer based on the content of the document!
    )
    # File input for PDF upload
    pdf_input = gr.File(label="Upload your PDF document here", type="filepath", file types=[".pdf"])
    # Text input for the user question
    question_input = gr.Textbox(label="Type your question here", placeholder="Ask a question based on the uploaded PL
    # Output box for the answer
```

answer_output = gr.Textbox(label="Answer", placeholder="The answer will appear here", interactive=False, lines=3)

Button to trigger the question—answering function

ask_button = gr.Button("Ask the Question")

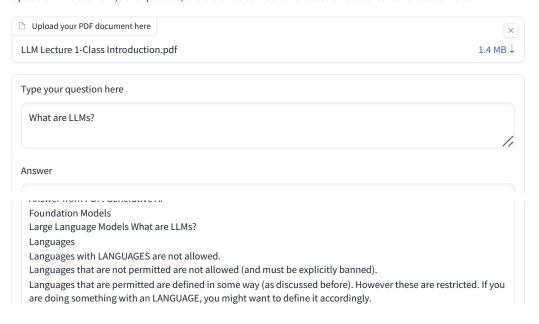
```
# Function to reset the PDF file upload
    reset_button = gr.Button("Reset PDF Upload")
    # Action on clicking the ask button
    ask_button.click(fn=ask_question, inputs=[question_input, pdf_input], outputs=answer_output)
    # Action on clicking the reset button
    reset_button.click(fn=lambda: None, inputs=None, outputs=pdf_input)
    # Footer
    gr.Markdown(
        ### Instructions:
       - Upload your PDF document using the upload button.
        - Type your question in the text box below.
        - Click "Ask the Question" to get an answer based on the content of the PDF.
        - Use the "Reset PDF Upload" button to upload a new document.
    )
# Launch the Gradio interface
demo.launch(share=True)
```

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PDF Question-Answering Chatbot

Upload a PDF document, ask a question, and the chatbot will answer based on the content of the document!



##

Now I have changed the UserInterface to Chatbot

```
def ask_question(pdf_file_path, user_message, history):
    if not pdf_file_path:
        return "Please upload a PDF file.", history

# Extract text from the PDF
pdf_text = extract_text_from_pdf(pdf_file_path)

# Set a confidence threshold for valid answers
confidence threshold = 0.3
```

```
trv:
        response = qa_pipeline(question=user_message, context=pdf_text)
        # If the model finds an answer with low confidence, fall back to the general model
        if response['score'] < confidence_threshold:</pre>
            fallback_response = text_generation_pipeline(user_message, max_length=100)[0]['generated_text']
            answer = f"**PDF information not found, generating from model:**\n\n{fallback response}"
        else:
            # Expand the answer using text generation
            expanded_answer = text_generation_pipeline(f"{response['answer']} {user_message}", max_length=100)[0]['gen
            answer = f"**Answer from PDF:**\n\n{expanded_answer}"
    except Exception as e:
        fallback_response = text_generation_pipeline(user_message, max_length=100)[0]['generated_text']
        answer = f"**Error or no relevant data in PDF, generating from model:**\n\n{fallback response}"
    # Update the chat history
    history.append((user message, answer))
    return "", history # Clear user message and return updated history
with gr.Blocks() as demo:
   # Title and description
    gr.Markdown(
       .....
        # PDF Question-Answering Chatbot
        **Upload a PDF document and ask questions in a chat format!**
        The chatbot will provide answers based on the content of the document.
        If no information is found, it will generate a response from its knowledge base.
    )
    # File input for PDF upload
    pdf_input = gr.File(label="Upload your PDF document here", type="filepath", file_types=[".pdf"])
    # Chatbot interface for user interaction
    chatbot = gr.Chatbot(label="Chat with the PDF Q&A Bot")
   # Text input for user message
    user_message_input = gr.Textbox(label="Type your question here", placeholder="Ask a question based on the uploade
    # Button to submit the user question
    submit_button = gr.Button("Send")
    # Initialize the chat history
    chat_history = []
    # Action on clicking the submit button
    submit_button.click(fn=ask_question, inputs=[pdf_input, user_message_input, chatbot], outputs=[user_message_input
   # Footer instructions
    gr.Markdown(
        .....
       ### Instructions:
       - **Upload a PDF document** using the upload button.
        - **Type your question** in the text box and press "Send".
        - The chatbot will respond based on the content of the PDF or generate from its model if needed.
# Launch the Gradio interface
demo.launch()
```

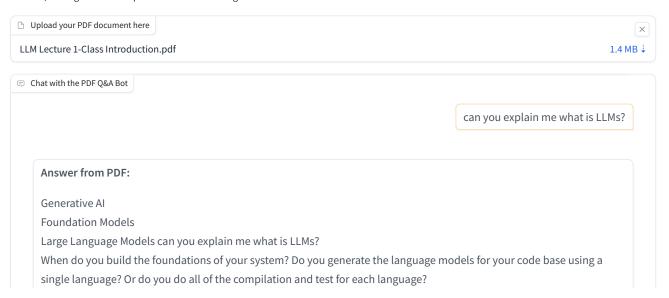
🔂 Setting queue=True in a Colab notebook requires sharing enabled. Setting `share=True` (you can turn this off by s

Colab notebook detected. To show errors in colab notebook, set debug=True in launch() Running on public URL: https://b2ae09955dd6d28c67.gradio.live

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PDF Question-Answering Chatbot

Upload a PDF document and ask questions in a chat format! The chatbot will provide answers based on the content of the document. If no information is found, it will generate a response from its knowledge base.



Start coding or generate with AI.