Function	Return value	Return data type
SYSDATETIME()	The date and time of the computer on which the instance of SQL Server is running; the time zone offset is not included.	datetime2(7)
SYSDATETIMEOFFSET()	The date and time of the computer on which the instance of SQL Server is running; The time zone offset is included.	datetimeoffset(7)
SYSUTCDATETIME()	The date and time of the computer on which the instance of SQL Server is running; the date and time is returned as UTC time (Coordinated Universal Time).	datetime2(7)
GETDATE()	The date and time of the computer on which the instance of SQL Server is running; the time zone offset is not included.	datatime
CURRENT_TIMESTAMP	The date and time of the computer on which the instance of SQL Server is running; the time zone offset is not included.	datatime
GETUTCDATE()	The date and time of the computer on which the instance of SQL Server is running; the date and time is returned as UTC time (Coordinated Universal Time).	datatime

DATEPART	ABBREVIATION
year	уу,уууу
quarter	qq,q
month	mm,m
dayofyear	dy,y
day	dd,d
week	wk,ww
weekday	dw,w
hour	hh
minute	mi, n
second	SS,S

	0 or 100	Default	mon dd yyyy hh:miAM (or PM)
1	101	U.S	1 = mm/dd/yy 101 = mm/dd/yyyy
2	102	ANSI	yy.mm.dd
3	103	British/French	dd/mm/yy
4	104	German	dd.mm.yy

DATETIME	'YYYYMMDD hh:mm:ss.nnn' 'YYYY-MM-DDThh:mm:ss.nnn' 'YYYYMMDD'	'20120212 12:30:15.123' '2012-02-12T12:30:15.123' '20120212'
SMALLDATETIME	'YYYYMMDD hh:mm' 'YYYY-MM-DDThh:mm' 'YYYYMMDD'	'20120212 12:30' '2012-02-12T12:30' '20120212'
DATETIME2	'YYYY-MM-DD' 'YYYYMMDD hh:mm:ss.nnnnnnn' 'YYYY-MM-DD hh:mm:ss.nnnnnnn' 'YYYY-MM-DDThh:mm:ss.nnnnnnn' 'YYYYMMDD' 'YYYY-MM-DD'	'2012-02-12' '20120212 12:30:15.1234567' '2012-02-12 12:30:15.1234567' '2012-02-12T12:30:15.1234567' '20120212' '2012-02-12'
DATE	'YYYYMMDD' 'YYYY-MM-DD'	'20120212' '2012-02-12'
TIME	'hh:mm:ss.nnnnnnn'	'12:30:15.1234567'
DATETIMEOFFSET	'YYYYMMDD hh:mm:ss.nnnnnnn [+ -]hh:mm' 'YYYY-MM-DD hh:mm:ss.nnnnnnn [+ -]hh:mm' 'YYYYMMDD' 'YYYY-MM-DD'	'20120212 12:30:15.1234567 +02:00' '2012-02-12 12:30:15.1234567 +02:00' '20120212' '2012-02-12'