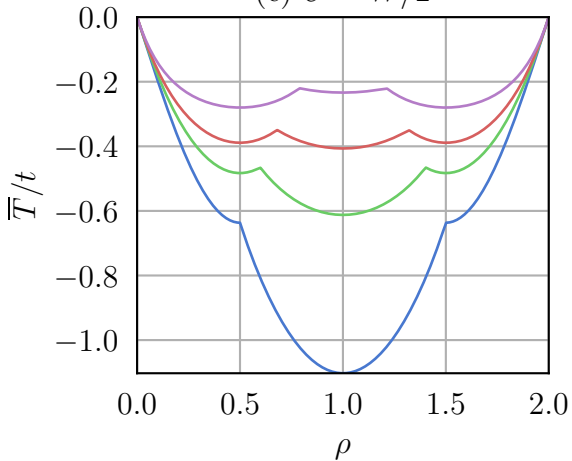
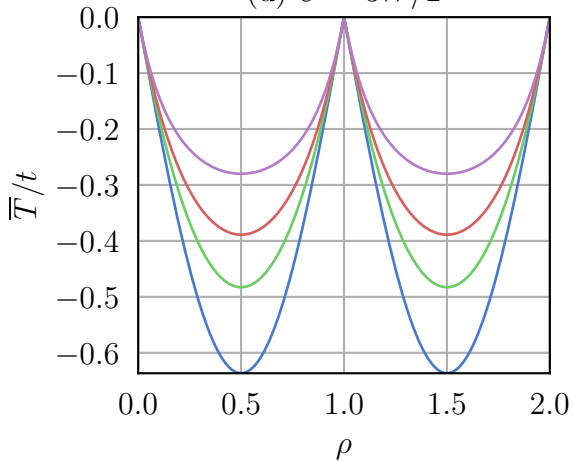


(c) $U = W/2$



(d) $U = 3W/2$



— $f_1/t = 0$ — $f_1/t = 0.5$ — $f_1/t = 1$ — $f_1/t = 2$