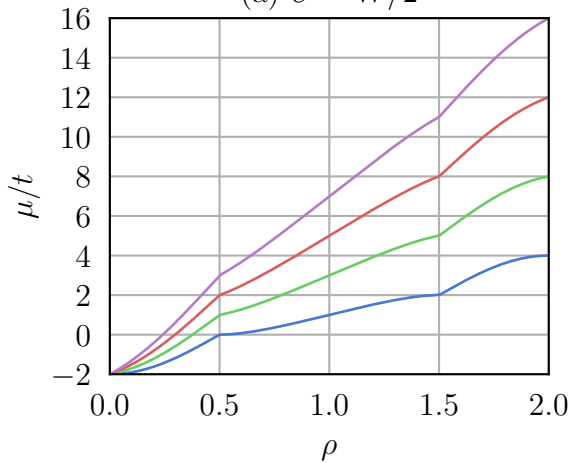
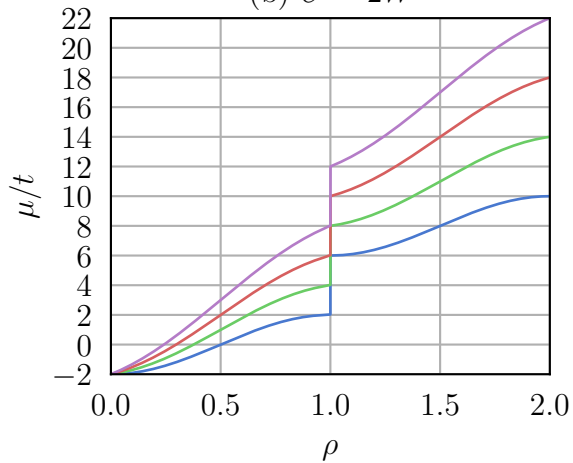


(a)  $U = W/2$



(b)  $U = 2W$



—  $f_0/t = 0$     —  $f_0/t = 2$     —  $f_0/t = 4$     —  $f_0/t = 6$