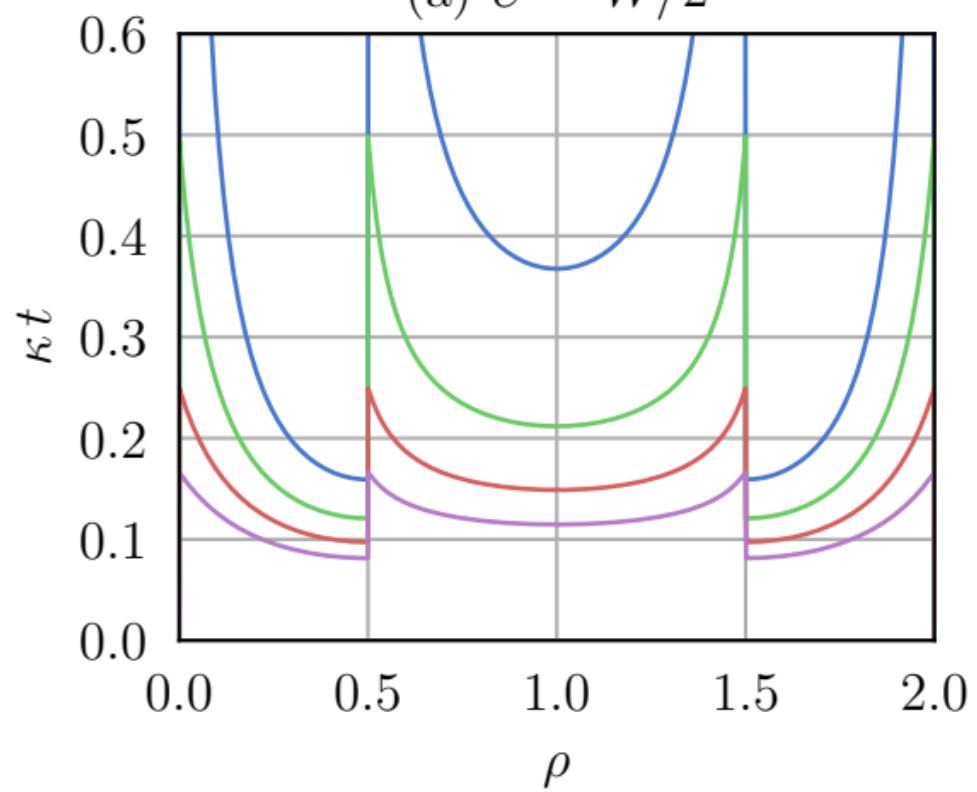
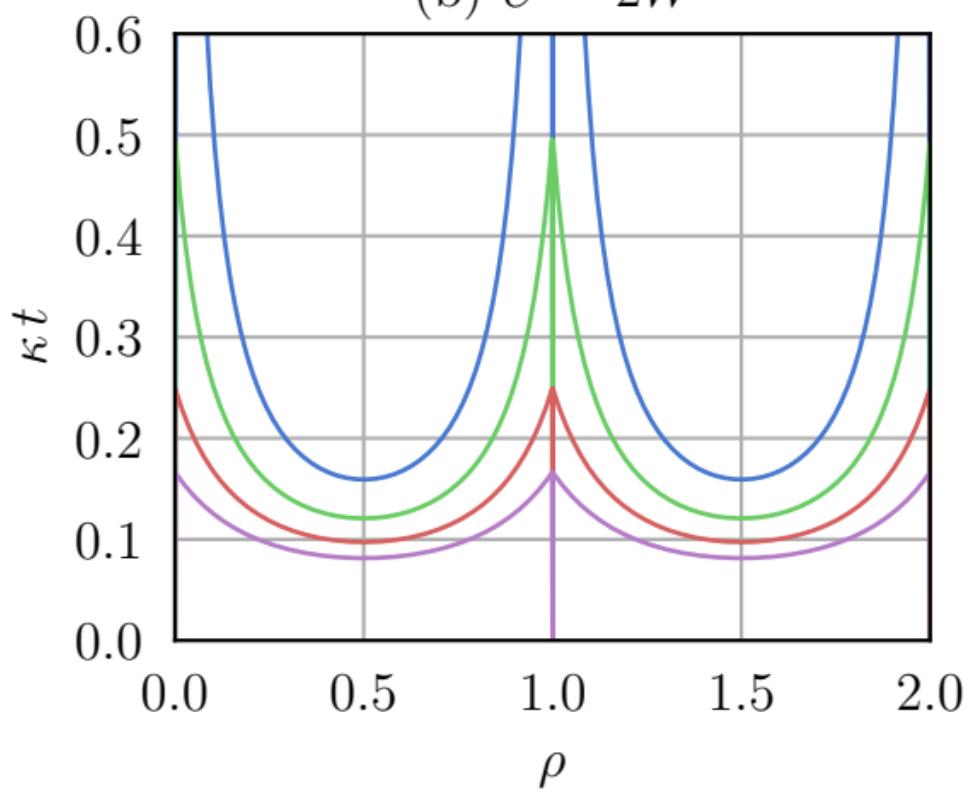


(a) $U = W/2$ (b) $U = 2W$ 

— $f_0/t = 0$ — $f_0/t = 2$ — $f_0/t = 4$ — $f_0/t = 6$