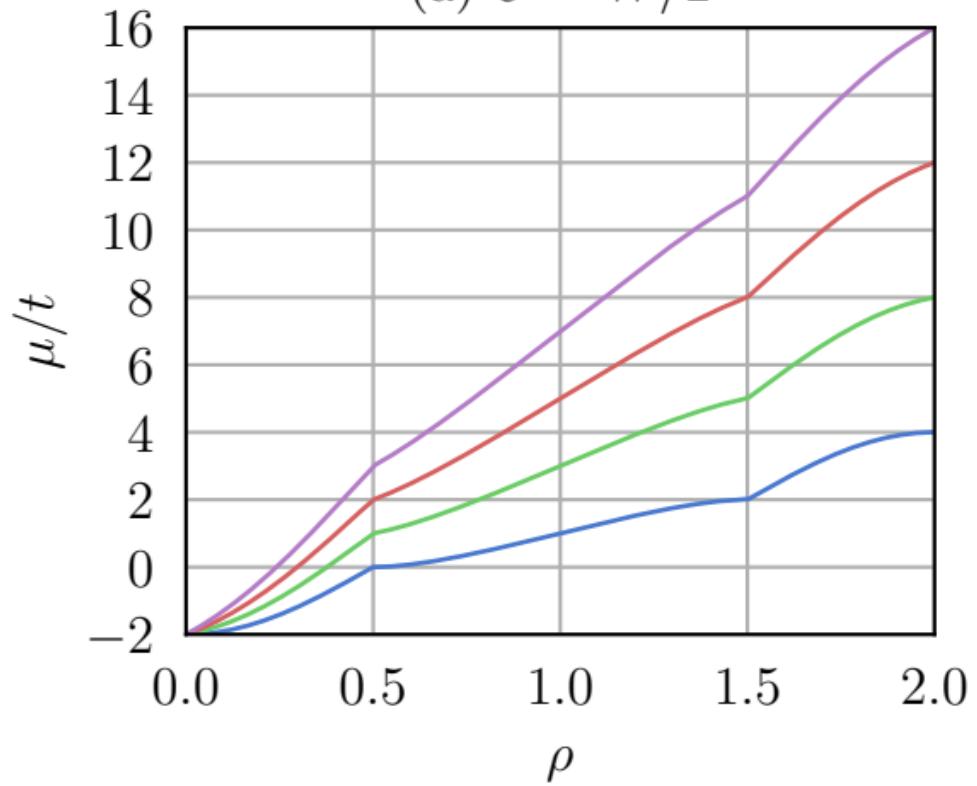
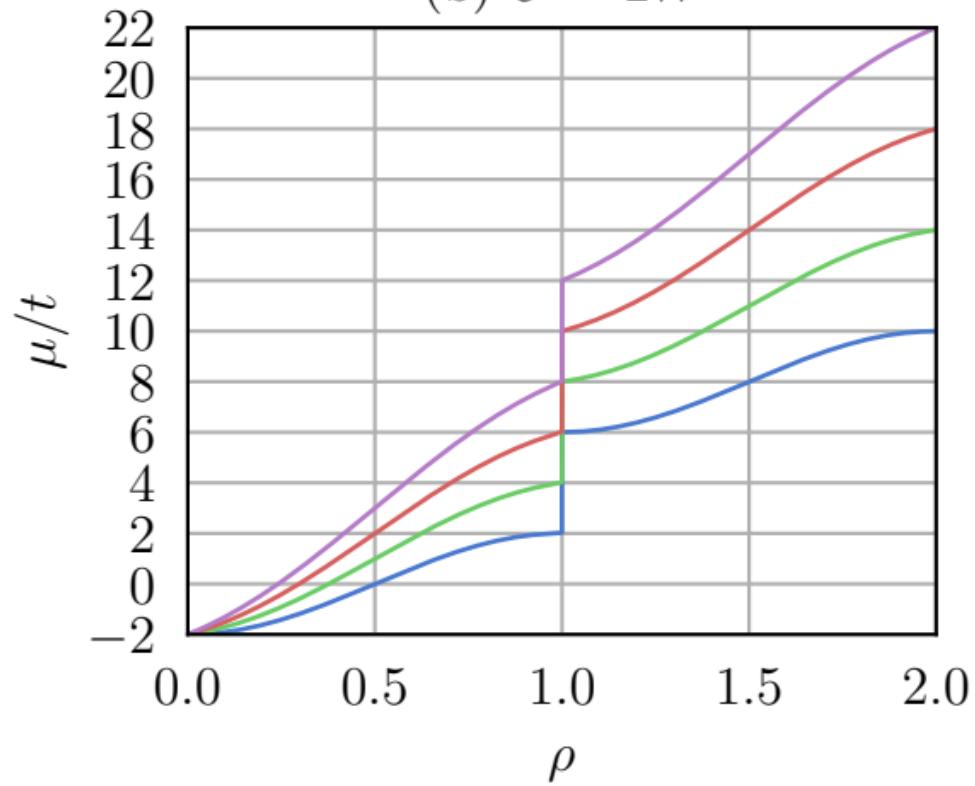


(a)  $U = W/2$ (b)  $U = 2W$ 

—  $f_0/t = 0$

—  $f_0/t = 2$

—  $f_0/t = 4$

—  $f_0/t = 6$