

Mandatory

Denne opgave er en aflevering for Søren Harrison

Denne opgave er udarbejdet i samarbejde med Jan V. Enghoff og Shane Mclean

Exercise 1

```
function Expectiminimax-Decision(state) returns an action
     $a' \leftarrow \text{Nil}$ 
     $v' \leftarrow -\infty$ 
    for each  $a$  in Actions(state) do
         $v \leftarrow \text{Change-Value}(\text{Result}(\text{state}, a), \text{Min})$ 
        if  $v > v'$  then
             $v' \leftarrow v$ 
             $a' \leftarrow a$ 
    return  $a$ 
```

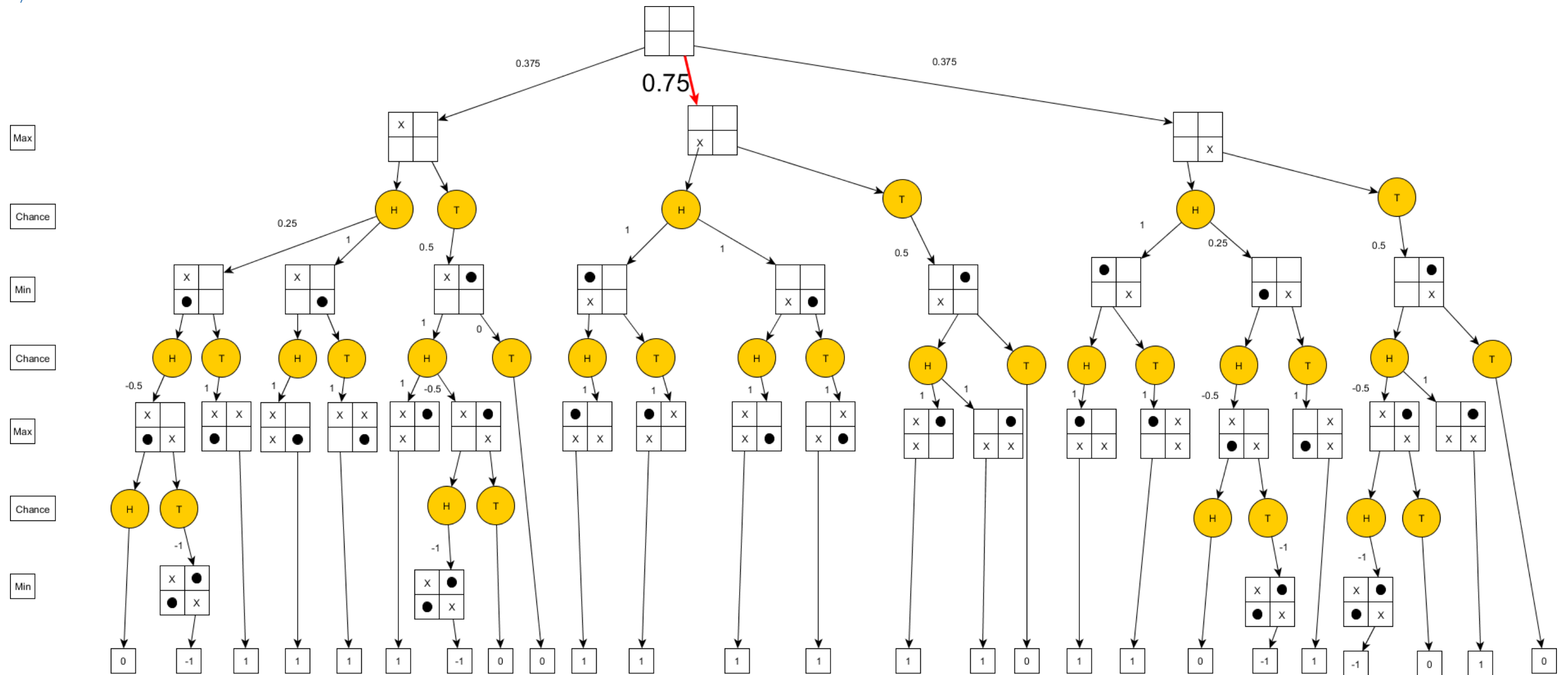
```
function Change-Value(state, nextPlayer) returns a utility value
     $v \leftarrow 0$ 
    if nextPlayer is Max then
        for each  $a$  in Actions(state) do
             $v \leftarrow \text{Sum}(v, P(a) * \text{Max-Value}(\text{Result}(\text{state}, a)))$ 
    else
        for each  $a$  in Actions(state) do
             $v \leftarrow \text{Sum}(v, P(a) * \text{Min-Value}(\text{Result}(\text{state}, a)))$ 
    return  $v$ 
```

```
function Max-Value(state) returns a utility value
    if Terminal-Test(state) then return Utility(state)
     $v \leftarrow -\infty$ 
    for each  $a$  in Actions(state) do
         $v \leftarrow \text{Max}(v, \text{Change-Value}(\text{Result}(\text{state}, a), \text{Min}))$ 
    return  $v$ 
```

```
function Min-Value(state) returns a utility value
    if Terminal-Test(state) then return Utility(state)
     $v \leftarrow \infty$ 
    for each  $a$  in Actions(state) do
         $v \leftarrow \text{Min}(v, \text{Change-Value}(\text{Result}(\text{state}, a), \text{Max}))$ 
    return  $v$ 
```

a)

a)



b)

The best action given a head coin flip is for Max to place his piece in the bottom left corner, which has an expectiminimax value of 0.75.