

Mandatory

Exercise 1

```
function Expectiminimax-Decision(state) returns an action
   $a' \leftarrow \text{Nil}$ 
   $v' \leftarrow -\infty$ 
  for each a in Actions(state) do
     $v \leftarrow \text{Change-Value}(\text{Result}(\text{state}, a), \text{Min})$ 
    if  $v > v'$  then
       $v' \leftarrow v$ 
       $a' \leftarrow a$ 
  return a
```

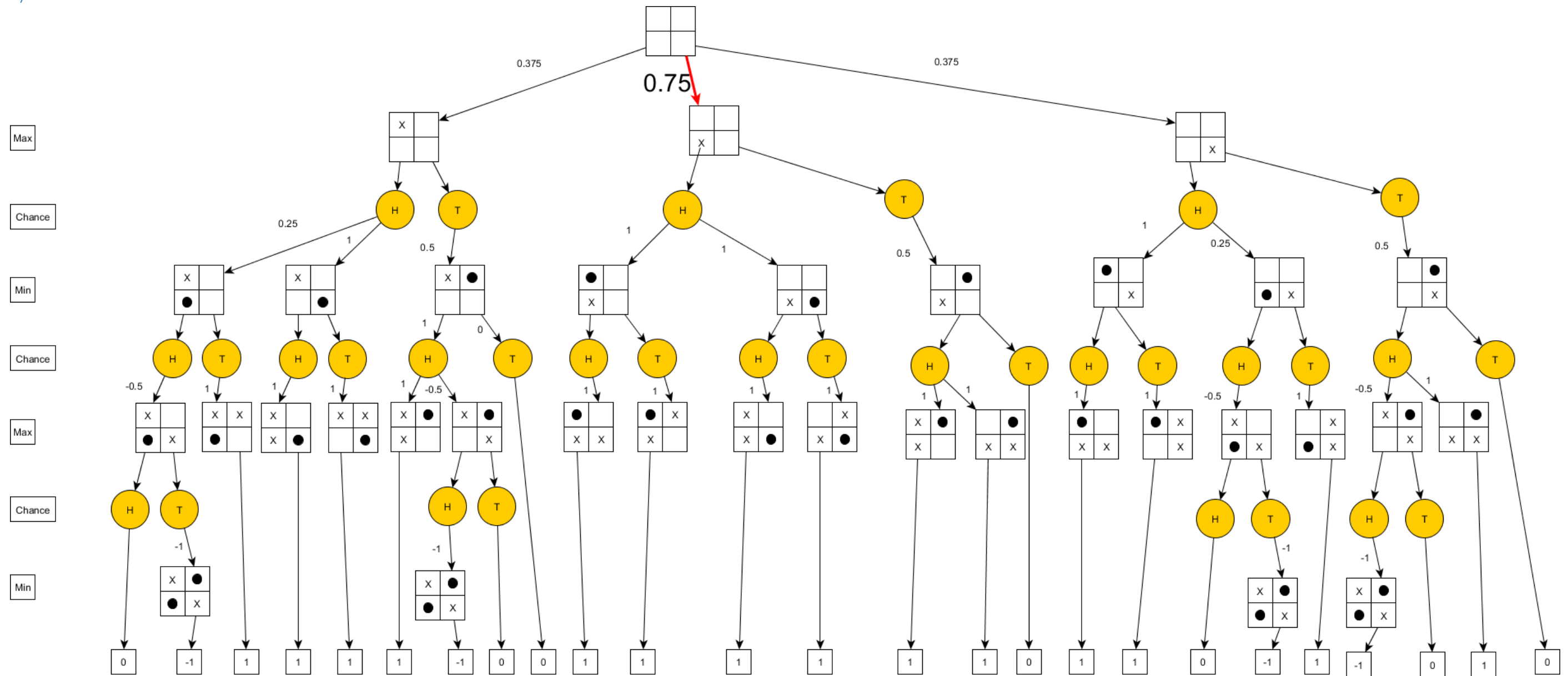
```
function Change-Value(state, nextPlayer) returns a utility value
   $v \leftarrow 0$ 
  if nextPlayer is Max then
    for each a in Actions(state) do
       $v \leftarrow \text{Sum}(v, P(a) * \text{Max-Value}(\text{Result}(\text{state}, a)))$ 
  else
    for each a in Actions(state) do
       $v \leftarrow \text{Sum}(v, P(a) * \text{Min-Value}(\text{Result}(\text{state}, a)))$ 
  return v
```

```
function Max-Value(state) returns a utility value
  if Terminal-Test(state) then return Utility(state)
   $v \leftarrow -\infty$ 
  for each a in Actions(state) do
     $v \leftarrow \text{Max}(v, \text{Change-Value}(\text{Result}(\text{state}, a), \text{Min}))$ 
  return v
```

```
function Min-Value(state) returns a utility value
  if Terminal-Test(state) then return Utility(state)
   $v \leftarrow \infty$ 
  for each a in Actions(state) do
     $v \leftarrow \text{Min}(v, \text{Change-Value}(\text{Result}(\text{state}, a), \text{Max}))$ 
  return v
```

Exercise 2

a)



b)

The best action given a head coin flip is for Max to place his piece in the bottom left corner, which has an expectiminimax value of 0.75.