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this is a text anotation

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You've just written a feature and (hopefully!) want to test it. Or you've decided that an existing feature doesn't have enough tests and want to contribute some. But where do you start! You've looked around and found references to things like #xpcshell# or #mozilla# or #talos#. What do they all do! What's the overlap! In short' where should your new tests go!

(this document aims to answer that question. (here's a very short summary of each framework" and a bit of \* + , to help you pick your framework". (this may only narrow down your choices' however' in which case you should read more about the framework"s and-or hop on .ateam' .)a' or one of the development forums and ask questions.

Generally' you should pick the lowest-level framework" that you can. If you are testing mozilla2crypt but don't need a window' use xpcshell. If you're testing page layout' try to use reftest. (the advantage is that you don't drag in a lot of other components that might have their own problems' so you can home in quickly on any bugs in what you are specifically testing.

## In production

### buildbot automation

(these tests are found within the mozilla-central tree' along with the product code. (they are all run when a changeset is pushed to mozilla-central' mozilla-inbound' or try' with the results showing up on [tbpl](#)  they can also be run on their own.

(the letters in parentheses are the abbreviations used by tbpl.

### compiled-code (B)

Written in 344' [compiled-code tests](#) can test pretty much anything but are difficult to write properly. In general' this should be your last option for a new test' unless you have to test something that is not exposed to mozilla2crypt.

### xpcshell (X)

[xpcshell](#) are console mozilla2crypt tests. (here is no chrome' no content' no window. xpcshell is useful for testing low-level things' such as Gecko components. If you don't need a window' use this. xpcshell is particularly useful for testing low-level objects that are exposed to mozilla2crypt.

## **JS shell tests (J)**

(ests specifically for the Java2Script engine. (hey test every piece of the engine.

## **crashtest (C)**

Really simple! open a web page and see if it causes a crash. If you've found pages that crash in Firefox, add a test here to make sure future versions don't experience this crash again.

## **reftest (R)**

, [reftest](#) verifies that two web pages are rendered identically to test layout and graphics correctness' taking advantage of the fact that there is generally more than one way to achieve any given visual effect in a browser. For each test, reftest will take two sample pages that try to produce the same effect (normally one with a simple markup and one using more complex markup) and verify that they produce the same visual construct.

## **Mochitest (M)**

[Mochitest](#) uses Java2Script to test features. Anything piece that has its functionality exposed in Java2Script can theoretically be tested with Mochitest. Mochitest should be used to test DOM, CSS and other pieces of functionality exposed to web content (i.e. requiring no special permissions).

## **Mochitest-other (Moth)**

Mochitest-other are mochitests with higher privileges, logically split into a few sections:

1. tests plugin, CSS, particularly out-of-process plugins.

2. tests accessibility interfaces.

3. chrome tests running with high privileges that can test a lot of the browser's functionality. (ests that verify Java2Script interactions with chrome-level objects should go here. (hese tests do not exist for mobile Firefox.

4. browser/chrome running in the scope of the browser window' this is a rough => automation tool testing how the browser interacts with itself and with content. Since these are moving away from the rest of mochitest's functionality' they will eventually be split into their own category' #b0c#.

## **Mochitest-Robocop (Mrc)**

[Mochitest-Robocop](#) tests run on >ative, Android builds only marked with an 'rc' in tbpl. (hese are Java-based tests which run from the mochitest harness and generated similar log files. (hese are designed for testing the native => of Android devices by sending events to the front end.

## **Talos (T)**

[Talos](#) is a framework for performance testing. If you're measuring performance' Talos is the place to go.

[\(also tests on buildbot\)](#) are split into a few categories. Some test suites are run in several categories but with different configurations or metrics. (The following are the codes as found on [tbp19](#))

tp9 measures the load time of a set of test web pages taken from the , Alexa top 1000.

ss9 2A / rendering performance.

### Desktop only

cs9 chrome. , set of suites with chrome (i.e. the full =>) enabled.

ds9 dirty. =uses a #dirty# places.s)ite that more closely resembles that of an average user.

dr9 ; [romaeo](#). , suite of Java2script performance tests.

ns9 nochrome. , set of suites with chrome disabled.

### Mobile only

dh9 tdhtml. measures the time to cycle through a set of ; B ( 7 C test pages.

pn9 tpan. Loads a test page and measures the time to pan to the bottom then back up to the top.

sp9 tsspider. Runs the 2un2pider benchmark test.

tpn9 (the tp suites with chrome disabled.

ts9 (tests the startup time of : iefox by opening the browser D@ times.

w9 twinopen. (ime to open a new window.

\$9 t\$oom. Loads a test page and measures the time to \$oom in and out.

(these are [8obocop](#) based tests that are developed and running in either staging-production but have no official names on [tbp19](#))

(tc)9 tchec"erboard. Loads a test page' \$ooms and pans' measures the amount of chec"erboarding (delayed painting)

(tcD)9 tchec"erboardD9 2imilar to tchec"erboard' but supports pinch to \$oom

(rp)9 trobopan9 Loads a test page and pans to the bottom and back to the top. (his measures the lag time in rendering the page.

(pr)9 tprovider9 : ills the awesomebar database (android os db) with thousands of entries and measures the time to perform a series of )ueries.

### Mozmill

[7 o\\$mill](#) is an extensive framework for browser automation. It is an extension with an extensive , 6& to help you write functional tests that simulate user interactions' as well as a full unit test , 6&. It can be used to test configurations that are difficult to simulate in buildbot automation. \* , automation uses

7 o\$mill to test locali\$ed builds' performance over time' and other scenarios.

## Speedtests

[2peed\(est](#)s is a framewor" for executing arbitrary tests' which report results via 1ava2cript calls' in several browsers. Originally this framewor" was designed for modified versions of 7 icrosoft's [speed demos](#) but has now been expanded to include conformance tests such as testDED and Fra"en.

2peed(est)s are good for cross0browser comparisons when tests don't need to dig too deep into the guts of the browsers.

## Peptest

[6eptest](#) measures responsiveness' how #snappy# :irefox-( hunderbird feels' by issuing alerts when the event loop is stuc" for more than ?@ ms. &t will soon be available on try' to catch regressions in responsiveness. &f you're helping to improve peppiness' consider writing some peptests to help you measure your improvements and to find future regressions.

## Marionette harness

[7 arionette](#) is a test automation framewor" used to drive the =& and 12-5 63 O 7 layer of remote or local instances.

(he [7 arionette client](#) includes the harness which runs 7 arionette and mochitest0browser0chrome tests. &t will give you similar functionality as 2elenium for :irefox builds' but with built in chrome support as well. %ith it' you can send commands to chrome or content on demand' allowing you to coordinate large scope tests li"e communicating to multiple remote gec"o processes (useful for testing things li"e 2 7 2 messaging for %eb , 6& for example).

(his is currently being used to test D / ' but can wor" with any gec"o platform.

## So which do I use already?

Bere's a series of )uestions to as" when you want to write some tests. 8emember this is only a rough guide' and it may give you multiple framewor"s. (ry .ateam on irc.mo\$illa.org to get some more specific answers.

## Is it low-level code?

&f the functionality is exposed to 1ava2cript' consider [xpcshell](#). &f not' you'll probably have to use [compiled0code tests](#).

## Does it cause a crash?

&f so' a [crashtest](#) could help isolate the problem. >ote that this may lead to more tests once the core

problem is found.

## Is it a layout/graphics feature?

[8eftest](#) is your best bet if possible.

## Do you need to verify performance?

(try [alos](#)!

## Are you comparing speed or functionality between browsers?

See if you can write a [2peedtest](#).

## Want to investigate responsiveness?

[6eptest](#) provides an easy way to measure responsiveness.

## Testing UI?

If it's mobile => look into [8obocop](#). : or desktop try [browser chrome tests](#) soon to be split out of [7 ochitest](#) or [7 o\\$mill](#)

## Testing Mobile/Android?

Mobile => look at [8obocop](#). (here are some specific features that [7 ochitest](#) or [8eftest](#) can cover.

[7 ochitest](#)(chrome and browser)chrome do not run on , android. If you want to test

performance' [alos](#) runs just fine with a few limitations (use --no3hrome options) and smaller cycles (e.g. <10 iterations instead of 100 etc...)

## None of the above?

(to get your tests run through buildbot try [7 ochitest](#) or if higher privileges are required and you don't need mobile testing try [7 ochitest chrome tests](#).

While not in buildbot automation' [7 o\\$mill](#) is a bigger framework that can test almost anything on the desktop at least.

: or desktop : firefox or D / ' or if you just want to see the future of / ec"o testing' look into the on0 going [7 arionette](#) project.