# Testing of robustness and efficiency of Rényi divergence estimators of probability densities

Jan Kučera<sup>1</sup>, Václav Kůs<sup>1</sup>

Department of Mathematics, Faculty of Nuclear Sciences and Physical Engineering, Czech Technical University, Prague, Czech Republic

Email: kucerj28@fjfi.cvut.cz, vaclav.kus@fjfi.cvut.cz

#### **Abstract**

In this contribution we study Rényi pseudodistance estimators which are based on minimization of information-theoretic divergences between empirical and hypothetical probability distribution. These distances are more robust (than e.g. MLE estimators) against outliers and other measurement errors potentially present in the data sets. Robustness of these estimators is described by influence function. In [1] and [4] authors found explicit formulas for enumeration of Rényi distances in normal families and for their influence functions. We focus on finding explicit formulas for other families (Weibull, Cauchy, Exponential) and finding influence functions for these estimators. We perform computer simulations for pseudorandom contaminated and uncontaminated data sets, different sample sizes and different Rényi distance parameters.

**Key words:** Rényi pseudodistances;  $\phi$ -divergences; robustness; minimum distance estimators.

#### Acknowledgment

This work was supported by the grants SGS12/197/OHK4/3T/14, GACR P202/10/0618, MSMT INGO-II LG12020, and by the MSMT research program under the contract MSM 6840770039.

## Reference

- 1. Michel Broniatowski, Igor Vajda. Several Applications of Divergence Criteria in Continuous Families. Research report No 2257 September 2009, UTIA AV CR, Prague, 2009.
- 2. Igor Vajda. *Information Theoretic Methods in Statistics*. Research report No 1834 October 1995, UTIA AV CR, Prague, 1995.
- 3. Michel Broniatowski, Aida Toma, Igor Vajda. *Decomposable Pseudodistances and Applications in Statistical Estimation.* arXiv:1104.1541v1, 2011.

### 2 Jan Kučera, Václav Kůs

- 4. Radim Demut *Robust properties of minimum divergence density estimators.* Diploma Thesis, ČVUT, Prague 2010.
- 5. By Ayanendranath Basu, Ian R. Harris, Nils L. Hjort, M. C. Jones *Robust and eficient estimation by minimising a density power divergence.* In Biometrika, 85, 549-559, 1998.
- 6. Friedrich Liese, Igor Vajda. *On Divergences and Informations in Statistics and Information Theory*. IEEE Transactions on Information Theory, Vol. 52, No. 10,4394-4412, 2006.