

## **CSE-460: Internet of Things(IoT) Laboratory**

4<sup>th</sup> year 2<sup>nd</sup> Semester

### **Assignment 01: IoT Devices and Applications**



#### **Submitted by**

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## 5 Popular IoT Devices

Table 1: Five popular IoT devices with their Name, Specifications, Setup, and Project.

| SL | Device Name                   | Specifications   | Setup   | Project  |
|----|-------------------------------|--|---|--|
| 1. | <b>Raspberry Pi 4 Model B</b> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>→ Quad-core ARM Cortex-A72 processor</li> <li>→ 2/4/8 GB RAM</li> <li>→ Bluetooth 5.0</li> <li>→ Gigabit Ethernet</li> <li>→ 2 × USB 3.0 ports</li> <li>→ 2 × USB 2.0 ports</li> <li>→ HDMI</li> <li>→ GPIO header</li> </ul> | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Download and install an IDE like <a href="#">Thonny</a> or <a href="#">VS Code</a> on <a href="#">Raspberry Pi OS</a>.</li> <li>2. <a href="#">Connect</a> to the Pi via SSH.</li> </ol>          | Home automation system using sensors to control lights or temperature.             |
| 2. | <b>ESP8266</b>                | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>→ 32-bit MCU</li> <li>→ Wi-Fi connectivity</li> <li>→ GPIO pins</li> <li>→ ADC, SPI, I2C</li> <li>→ UART</li> </ul>   | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <a href="#">Install</a> ESP8266 board in <a href="#">Arduino IDE</a> by adding the board's <a href="#">URL</a> in Preferences</li> <li>2. Installing the <a href="#">ESP8266</a> core.</li> </ol> | Weather station that sends data to a cloud service for analysis and visualization. |
| 3. | <b>ESP32</b>                  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>→ Dual-core MCU</li> <li>→ Wi-Fi/Bluetooth connectivity</li> <li>→ GPIO pins</li> <li>→ ADC</li> <li>→ SPI</li> <li>→ I2C</li> <li>→ UART, CAN</li> </ul>   | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <a href="#">Install</a> ESP32 board in Arduino IDE by adding the board's <a href="#">URL</a> in Preferences.</li> <li>2. Install the <a href="#">ESP32</a> core.</li> </ol>                       | Smart door lock controlled through a mobile app.                                   |
| 4. | <b>Particle Photon</b>        | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>→ ARM Cortex M3 MCU</li> <li>→ Wi-Fi connectivity</li> <li>→ GPIO pins</li> <li>→ Cloud integration</li> </ul>  | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <a href="#">Use</a> Particle Workbench to develop code for the Photon.</li> </ol>   | Motion-triggered security camera that uploads images to the cloud.                 |
| 5. | <b>BeagleBone Black</b>       | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>→ AM335x ARM Cortex-A8 processor</li> <li>→ 512 MB RAM</li> <li>→ micro HDMI</li> <li>→ USB ports</li> <li>→ GPIO</li> </ul>  | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <a href="#">Use</a> Cloud9 IDE provided by <a href="#">BeagleBone</a>, accessible through a web browser.</li> </ol>   | Automated irrigation system based on soil moisture levels.                         |

## 5 Popular IoT Cloud Services

Table 2: Five popular IoT cloud services with their Name, Features, Configuration, and Integrated Project from Table 1.

| SL | Cloud Service Name             | Features   | Configuration  | Integrated Project   |
|----|--------------------------------|--|--|--|
| 1. | <b>AWS IoT Core</b>            | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>→ Device management</li> <li>→ Secure device connectivity</li> <li>→ Data processing and integration with other AWS services.</li> </ul>                | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Create a Thing in AWS IoT Core.</li> <li>2. Generate certificates.</li> <li>3. Configure the IoT device to connect to the AWS IoT Core endpoint.</li> </ol>        | <p>Use AWS IoT Core to collect sensor data from Raspberry Pi and store it in AWS DynamoDB for analysis.</p> <p><a href="#">Example</a></p>                     |
| 2. | <b>Arduino IoT Cloud</b>       | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>→ Device registry</li> <li>→ MQTT/HTTP connectivity</li> <li>→ Integration with other Google Cloud services like Pub/Sub and BigQuery.</li> </ul>       | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Create a device registry</li> <li>2. Register devices</li> <li>3. Configure the device to connect to Google Cloud IoT Core.</li> </ol> <p><a href="#">Link</a></p> | <p>Use Arduino Cloud IoT Core to receive data from ESP8266 and trigger notifications or actions based on the received data.</p> <p><a href="#">Example</a></p> |
| 3. | <b>Microsoft Azure IoT Hub</b> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>→ Device management</li> <li>→ Bi-directional communication</li> <li>→ Cloud-to-device messaging</li> <li>→ Integration with Azure services.</li> </ul> | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Create an IoT Hub</li> <li>2. Register devices</li> <li>3. Configure device authentication.</li> </ol> <p><a href="#">Link</a></p>                                 | <p>Utilize Azure IoT Hub to receive data from Particle Photon and trigger Azure Functions for specific events.</p> <p><a href="#">Example</a></p>              |

| SL | Cloud Service Name    | Features   | Configuration  | Integrated Project  |
|----|-----------------------|--|--|---|
| 4. | <b>IBM Watson IoT</b> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>→ Device management</li> <li>→ Real-time data analysis</li> <li>→ Secure connectivity</li> <li>→ Integration with AI and analytics services.</li> </ul> | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Create an IoT Platform</li> <li>2. Define devices</li> <li>3. Set up device connectivity.</li> </ol> <a href="#">Link</a><br><a href="#">Connection with ESP32</a> | Use IBM Watson IoT to analyze data from ESP32 and trigger Watson Machine Learning models for predictive maintenance.<br><a href="#">Example</a> |
| 5. | <b>Blynk</b>          | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>→ Mobile app-based IoT control</li> <li>→ Customizable dashboards</li> <li>→ Support for various IoT devices.</li> </ul>                                | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Install the Blynk app</li> <li>2. Create a project</li> <li>3. Add widgets to control or monitor devices.</li> </ol> <a href="#">Installation</a>                  | Develop a mobile app interface using Blynk to control the BeagleBone Black-based irrigation system remotely.<br><a href="#">Example</a>         |

Please click on the links associated for further explanations.

### Comparison among the Cloud Services

Table 3: Topicwise comparison among the five cloud services based on their features.

| Topic                     | AWS IoT Core | Arduino IoT Cloud | Microsoft Azure IoT Hub | IBM Watson IoT | Blynk   |
|---------------------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------|---------|
| <b>Usability</b>          | Lower        | Higher            | Medium                  | Lowest         | Highest |
| <b>Easy Configuration</b> | Lower        | Highest           | Medium                  | Lowest         | Higher  |
| <b>Cost</b>               | Higher       | Lower             | Medium                  | Highest        | Lowest  |
| <b>Popularity</b>         | Highest      | Lower             | Higher                  | Lowest         | Medium  |