

Databases Autumn 2025

Hand-In Exercise 4

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Total Points	
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Task 1

a)

```
1 CREATE FUNCTION checkBalance (cid IN NUMBER)
2 RETURN VARCHAR2
3 IS
4     balanceCalculated NUMBER(10,2);
5     balanceSaved NUMBER(10,2);
6 BEGIN
7     SELECT SUM(amount)
8     INTO balanceCalculated
9     FROM BankTransaction
10    WHERE customer_id = cid;
11    SELECT balance
12    INTO balanceSaved
13    FROM Customer
14    WHERE customer_id = cid;
15
16    IF balanceCalculated = balanceSaved THEN
17        RETURN 'Consistent';
18    ELSE
19        RETURN 'Inconsistent';
20    END IF;
21 END;
```

b)

```
1 CREATE PROCEDURE checkAllBalances (consistent OUT VARCHAR2)
2 IS
3     inconsistent BOOLEAN := FALSE;
4     CURSOR c IS SELECT customer_id FROM Customer;
5 BEGIN
6     FOR record IN c LOOP
7         IF check_balance(record.customer_id) =
8             'Inconsistent' THEN
9             inconsistent := TRUE;
10        END IF;
11    END LOOP;
12
13    IF inconsistent THEN
14        consistent := 'Inconsistent';
15    ELSE
16        consistent := 'Consistent';
17    END IF;
18 END;
```

c)

```
1 CREATE PROCEDURE checkReceive (  
2     cid                IN NUMBER,  
3     amount             IN NUMBER(10,2),  
4     description        IN VARCHAR2)  
5 IS  
6     customerExists     NUMBER;  
7     customerNotExists  EXCEPTION;  
8     maxTransaction     BankTransaction.transaction_id%TYPE;  
9 BEGIN  
10    SELECT COUNT(*)  
11    INTO customerExists  
12    FROM Customer  
13    WHERE customer_id = cid;  
14  
15    IF customerExists = 0 THEN RAISE customerNotExists;  
16    END IF;  
17  
18    UPDATE Customer  
19    SET balance = balance + amount  
20    WHERE customer_id = cid;  
21  
22    SELECT MAX(transaction_id)  
23    INTO maxTransaction  
24    FROM BankTransaction;  
25  
26    INSERT INTO BankTransaction  
27    VALUES (maxTransaction + 1, cid, SYSDATE,  
28                                     amount, description);  
29    COMMIT;  
30  
31 EXCEPTION  
32     WHEN customerNotExists THEN  
33         ROLLBACK;  
34     WHEN OTHERS THEN  
35         ROLLBACK;  
36 END;
```

Task 2

Task 3

Task 4

Task 5