

Databases Autumn 2025

Hand-In Exercise 6

December 21, 2025

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| Total Points | |
|--------------|--|

Task 1

a) S_1 :

Conflicting operations:

- $w_1(a)$ before $w_2(a)$ on item a
- $w_3(b)$ before $w_1(b)$ on item b

Dependency graph S_1 :

$$T^3 \longrightarrow T^1 \longrightarrow T^2$$

- i) Acyclic dependency graph \Rightarrow conflict-serializable.
Equivalent serial schedule: $T^3 \rightarrow T^1 \rightarrow T^2$.

b) S_2 :

Conflicting operations:

- $w_3(y)$ before $r_4(y)$ on item y

Dependency graph S_2 :

$$T^3 \longrightarrow T^4$$

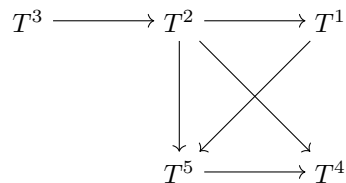
- i) Acyclic dependency graph \Rightarrow conflict-serializable.
Equivalent serial schedule: $T^1 \rightarrow T^2 \rightarrow T^3 \rightarrow T^4$.

c) S_3 :

Conflicting operations:

- $r_2(w)$ before $w_1(w)$ on item w
- $w_3(x)$ before $w_2(x)$ on item x
- $w_2(x)$ before $w_4(x)$ on item x
- $w_2(y)$ before $w_5(y)$ on item y
- $r_1(v)$ before $w_5(v)$ on item v
- $w_5(v)$ before $w_4(v)$ on item v

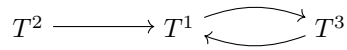
Dependency graph S_3 :



- i) Acyclic dependency graph \Rightarrow conflict-serializable.
Equivalent serial schedule: $T^3 \rightarrow T^2 \rightarrow T^1 \rightarrow T^5 \rightarrow T^4$.

Task 2

- a) This is the dependency graph of this schedule:



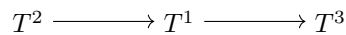
- i) **CPSR:**

Cycle in dependency graph \Rightarrow not conflict-serializable $\Rightarrow S_4 \notin \text{CPSR}$.

- ii) **OPSR and COPSr:**

$\text{COPSr} \subseteq \text{OPSR} \subseteq \text{CPSR} \Rightarrow S_4 \notin \text{OPSR}$ and $S_4 \notin \text{COPSr}$.

- b) This is the dependency graph of this schedule:



- i) **CPSR:**

Acyclic dependency graph \Rightarrow conflict-serializable $\Rightarrow S_5 \in \text{CPSR}$.

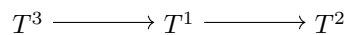
- ii) **COPSr:**

Commit order is C_2 before C_1 before C_3 and dependencies $T^2 \rightarrow T^1 \rightarrow T^3 \Rightarrow$ commit-order preserved $\Rightarrow S_5 \in \text{COPSr}$.

- iii) **OPSR:**

$\text{COPSr} \subseteq \text{OPSR} \Rightarrow S_5 \in \text{OPSR}$.

- c) This is the dependency graph of this schedule:



- i) **CPSR:**

Acyclic dependency graph \Rightarrow conflict-serializable $\Rightarrow S_6 \in \text{CPSR}$.

- ii) **COPSr:**

Dependency $T^1 \rightarrow T^2$ exists but commit order is C_2 before $C_1 \Rightarrow$ commit-order violation $\Rightarrow S_6 \notin \text{COPSr}$.

- iii) **OPSR:**

Serial order enforced by graph is T^3 before T^1 before T^2 but the real-time order is T^2 before $T^3 \Rightarrow$ order mismatch $\Rightarrow S_6 \notin \text{OPSR}$.

Task 3