

Databases Autumn 2025

Hand-In Exercise 4

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Total Points	

Task	Points

Task 1

a)

```
1 CREATE FUNCTION checkBalance (cid IN NUMBER)
2 RETURN VARCHAR2
3 IS
4     balanceCalculated NUMBER(10,2);
5     balanceSaved NUMBER(10,2);
6 BEGIN
7     SELECT SUM(amount)
8     INTO balanceCalculated
9     FROM BankTransaction
10    WHERE customer_id = cid;
11    SELECT balance
12    INTO balanceSaved
13    FROM Customer
14    WHERE customer_id = cid;
15
16    IF balanceCalculated = balanceSaved THEN
17        RETURN 'Consistent';
18    ELSE
19        RETURN 'Inconsistent';
20    END IF;
21 END;
```

b)

```
1 CREATE PROCEDURE checkAllBalances (consistent OUT VARCHAR2)
2 IS
3     inconsistent BOOLEAN := FALSE;
4     CURSOR c IS SELECT customer_id FROM Customer;
5 BEGIN
6     FOR record IN c LOOP
7         IF check_balance(record.customer_id) =
8             'Inconsistent' THEN
9             inconsistent := TRUE;
10            END IF;
11        END LOOP;
12
13        IF inconsistent THEN
14            consistent := 'Inconsistent';
15        ELSE
16            consistent := 'Consistent';
17        END IF;
18    END;
```

c)

```
1 CREATE PROCEDURE check_receive (cid IN INT, t_amount IN DECIMAL(10,2),
2                                     t_description IN VARCHAR(255))
3 IS
4     cust_exists INT;
5     not_exists_exception EXCEPTION;
6     max_tid INT;
7 BEGIN
8     SELECT COUNT(*)
9     INTO cust_exists
10    FROM Customer
11   WHERE customer_id = cid;
12
13    IF cust_exists = 0 THEN RAISE not_exists_exception;
14
15    UPDATE Customer
16    SET balance = balance + t_amount
17   WHERE customer_id = cid;
18
19    SELECT MAX(transaction_id)
20    INTO max_tid
21   FROM Transaction;
22
23    INSERT INTO Transaction
24      VALUES (max_tid + 1, cid, SYSDATE, t_amount, t_description);
25 EXCEPTION
26    WHEN not_exists_exception THEN
27        ROLLBACK;
28    WHEN OTHERS THEN
29        ROLLBACK;
30 END;
```

Task 2

Task 3

Task 4

Task 5