

Notes: application CHO Perfusion cspr openloop

Here we run CHO Perfusion with cspr openloop for change of perfusion rate.

```
In [1]: run -i BPL_CHO_perfusion_cspr_openloop_explore.py
```

Windows - run FMU pre-compiled JModelica 2.14

Model for bioreactor has been setup. Key commands:

- par() - change of parameters and initial values
- init() - change initial values only
- simu() - simulate and plot
- newplot() - make a new plot
- show() - show plot from previous simulation
- disp() - display parameters and initial values from the last simulation
- describe() - describe culture, broth, parameters, variables with values/units

Note that both disp() and describe() takes values from the last simulation and the command process_diagram() brings up the main configuration

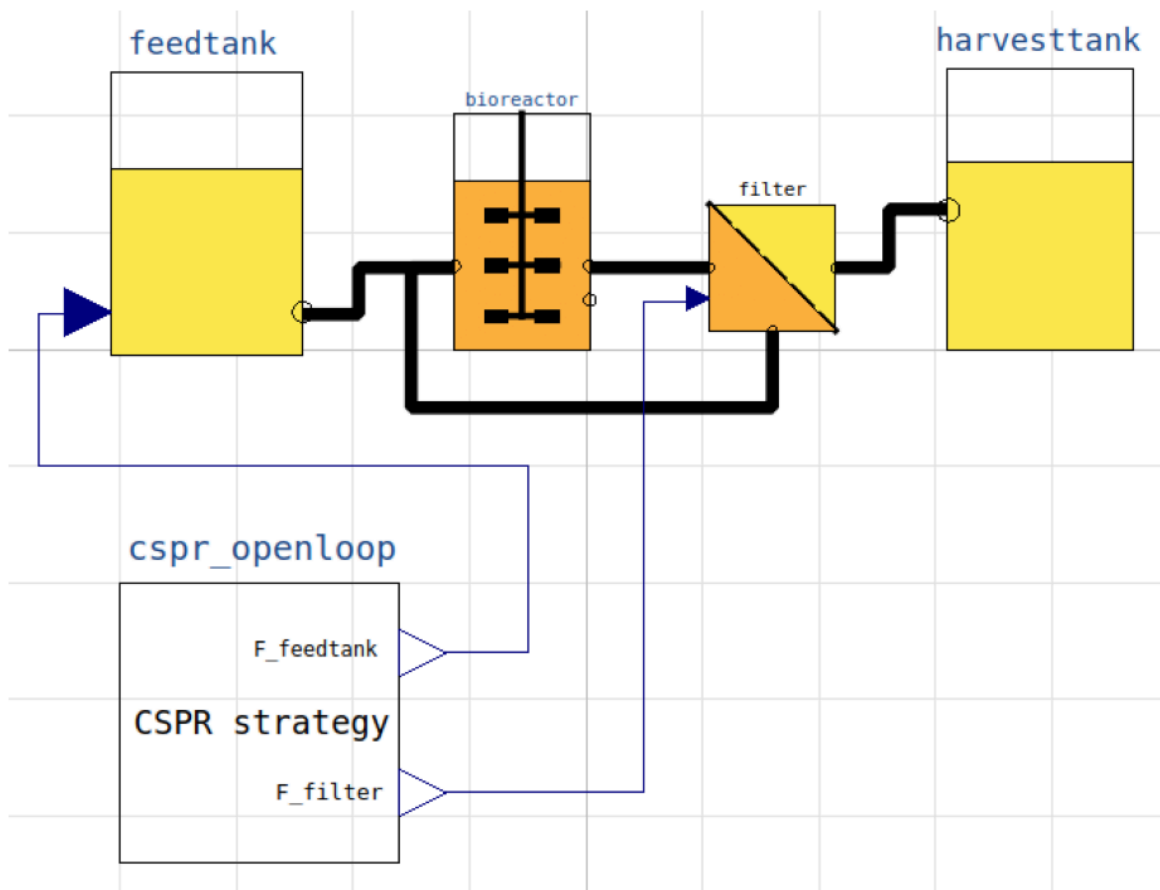
Brief information about a command by help(), eg help(simu)

Key system information is listed with the command system_info()

```
In [2]: plt.rcParams['figure.figsize'] = [30/2.54, 24/2.54]
```

```
In [3]: process_diagram()
```

No processDiagram.png file in the FMU, but try the file on disk.



```
In [4]: describe('culture'); print(); describe('broth')
```

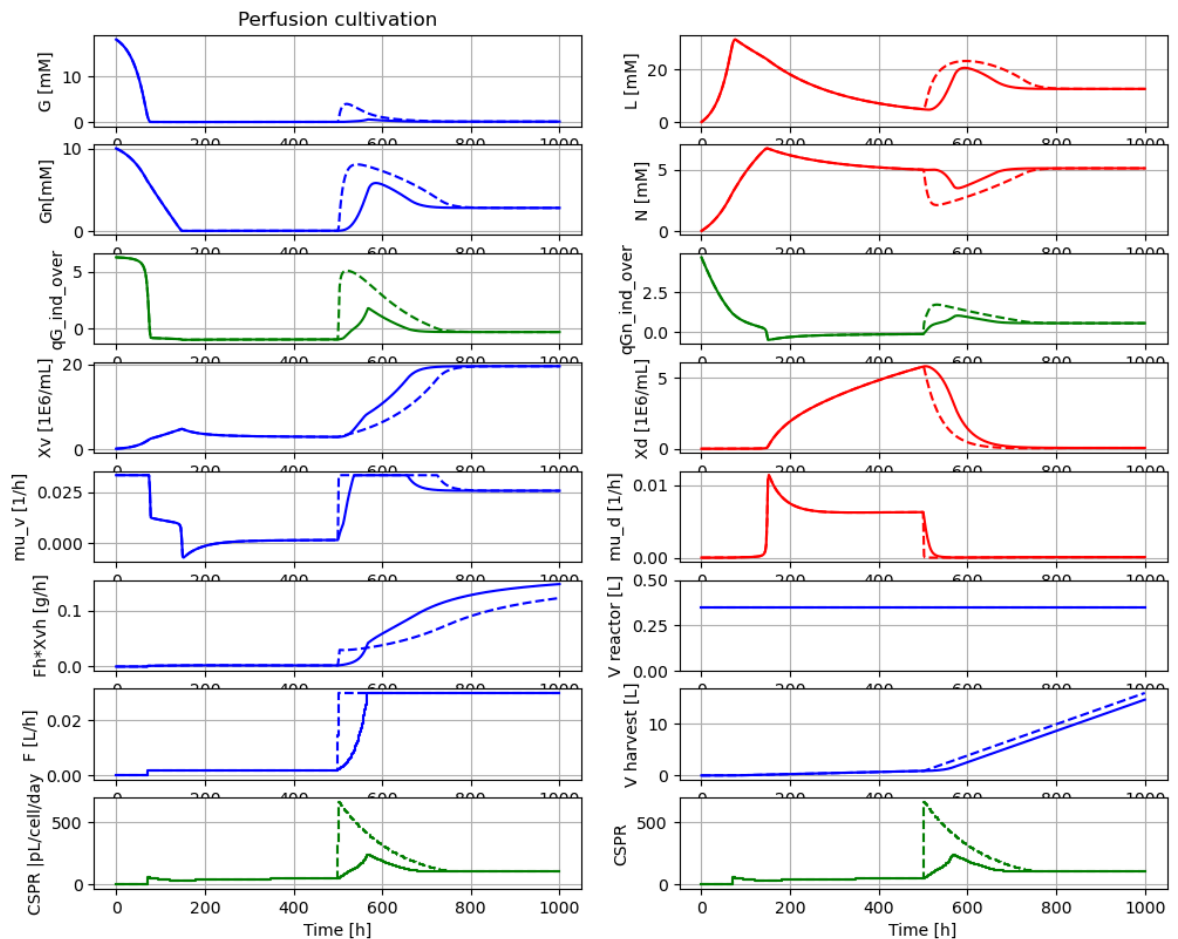
Reactor culture CHO-MAB - cell line HB-58 American Culture Collection ATCC

Reactor broth substances included in the model

Cells viable	index = 1	molecular weight = 24.6 Da
Cells dead	index = 2	molecular weight = 24.6 Da
Glucose	index = 3	molecular weight = 180.0 Da
Glutamine	index = 4	molecular weight = 146.1 Da
Lactate	index = 5	molecular weight = 90.1 Da
Ammonia	index = 6	molecular weight = 17.0 Da
Protein	index = 7	molecular weight = 150000.0 Da

```
In [5]: newplot('Perfusion cultivation', plotType='Extended')
```

```
par(samplePeriod=1); par(F1=0.0020)           # General parameters
par(mu_ref=0.04); simu()                       # First simulation (solid)
par(mu_ref=1); simu()                         # Second simulation (dashed)
```



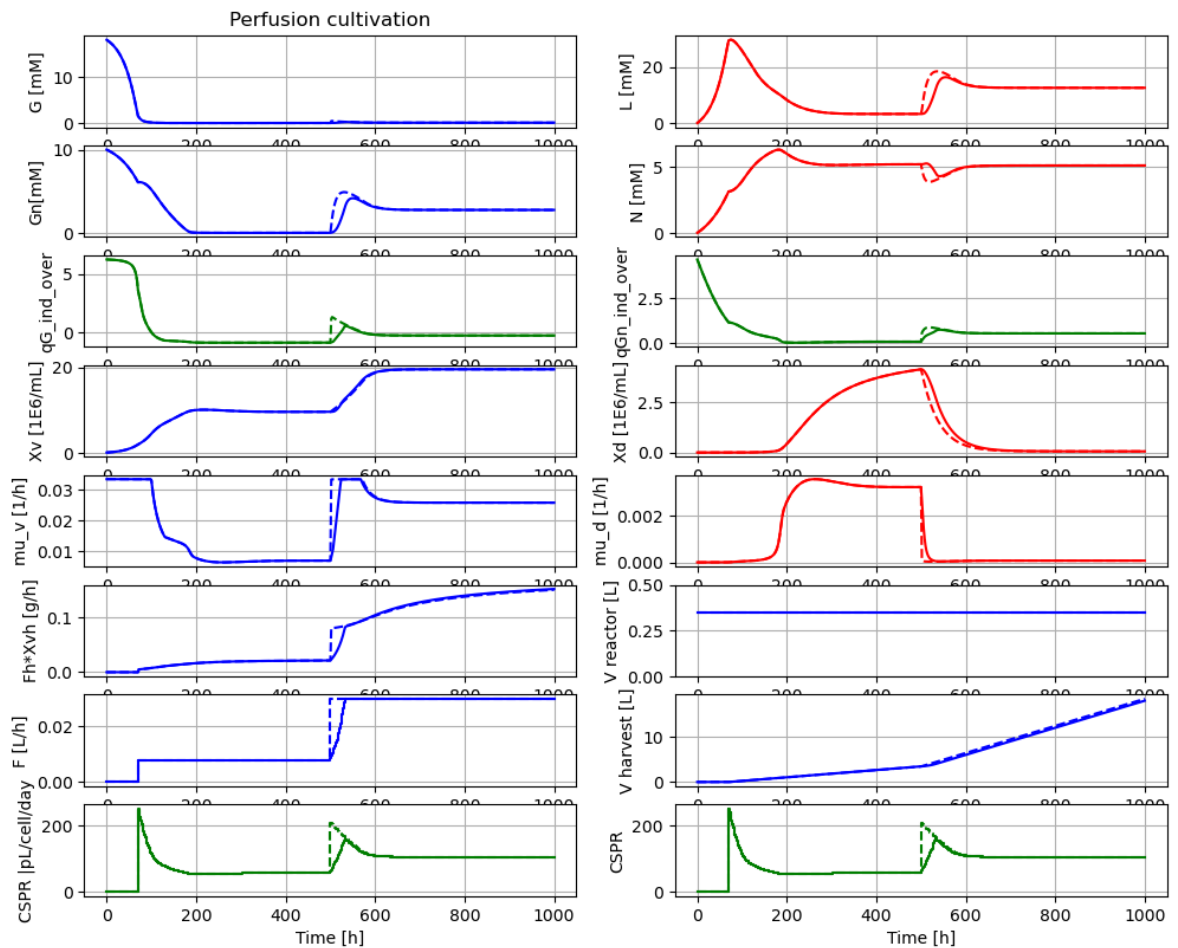
```
In [6]: model.get('CSpr')
```

```
Out[6]: array([105.41560997])
```

We see here the shorter settling time for cell conc X_v when the slower exponential increase of perfusion rate is used, compared to an abrupt change.

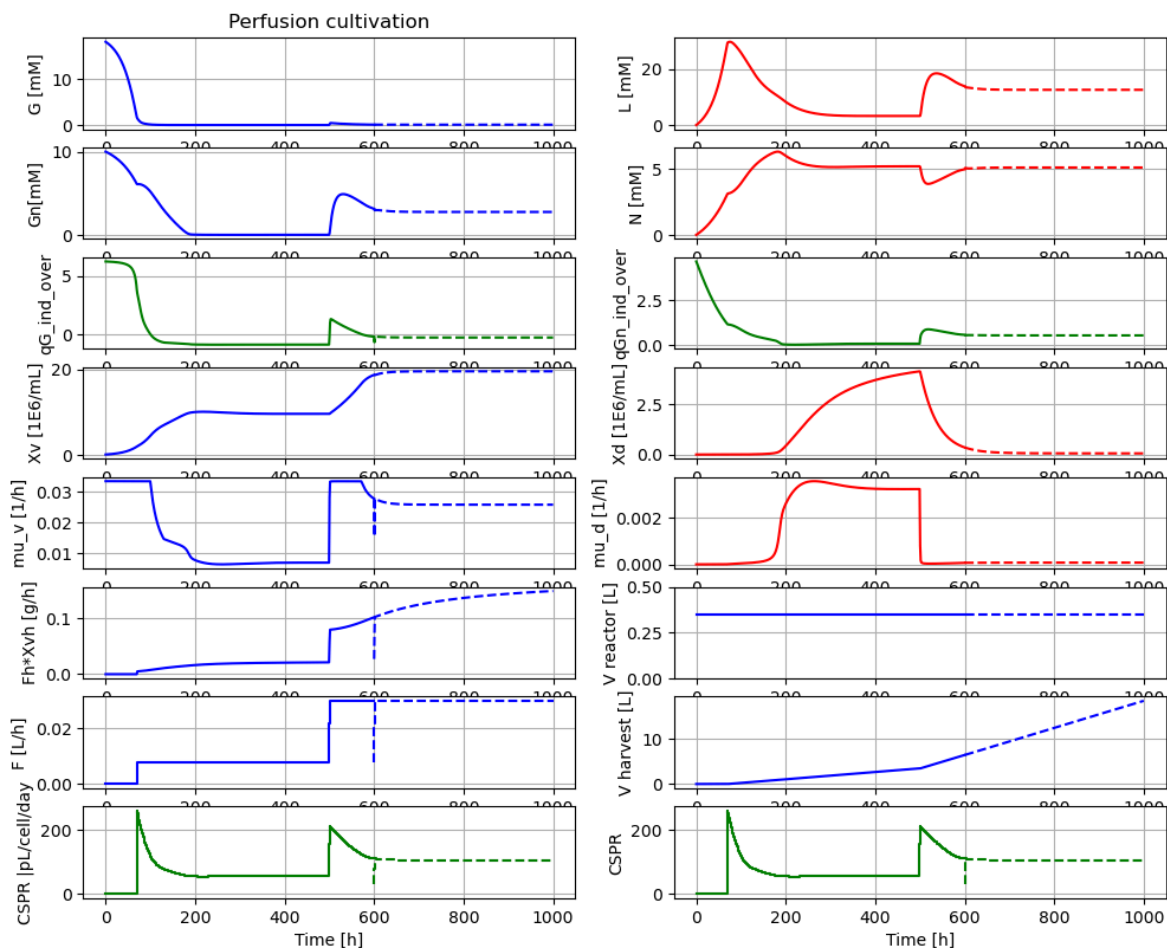
```
In [7]: newplot('Perfusion cultivation', plotType='Extended')

par(samplePeriod=1); par(F1=0.0080)           # General parameters
par(mu_ref=0.04); simu()                       # First simulation (solid)
par(mu_ref=1); simu()                         # Second simulation (dashed)
```



We see that a somewhat smaller change in perfusion rate make the difference in settling time of X_v for the two strategies to almost disappear.

```
In [8]: newplot('Perfusion cultivation', plotType='Extended')
simu(600)
simu(400, 'cont')
```



```
In [9]: describe('feedtank.W')
```

Reactor broth weight : 81.928 [kg]

```
In [10]: describe('feedtank.V')
```

Feed volume : 81.577 [L]

```
In [11]: 81.928/81.577
```

```
Out[11]: 1.004302683354377
```

```
In [12]: describe('bioreactor.broth_decay.k_decay')
```

Rate of decay of viable cells : 0.0 [1E9 cells/(L*h)]

```
In [13]: describe('k_lysis')
```

Specific rate of lysis of dead cells : 0.0 [1/h]

```
In [14]: disp('culture')
```

```
qG_max1 : 0.297
qG_max2 : 0.038
qGn_max1 : 0.124
qGn_max2 : 0.022
mu_d_max : 0.13
```

```
In [15]: describe('mu')
```

Specific cell growth rate variable : 0.026 [1/h]

In [16]: `describe('parts')`

```
['bioreactor', 'bioreactor.broth_decay', 'bioreactor.culture', 'CSPR', 'cspr_openloop', 'D', 'feedtank', 'filter', 'harvesttank', 'liquidphase', 'MSL']
```

In [17]: `describe('MSL')`

MSL: RealInput, RealOutput

In [18]: `system_info()`

System information

- OS: Windows
- Python: 3.10.13
- Scipy: not installed in the notebook
- PyFMI: 2.12.0
- FMU by: JModelica.org
- FMI: 2.0
- Type: FMUModelCS2
- Name: BPL_CHO.Perfusion_cspr_openloop
- Generated: 2024-05-15T09:00:03
- MSL: 3.2.2 build 3
- Description: Bioprocess Library version 2.2.0
- Interaction: FMU-explore version 1.0.0

In []: