

✓ BPL_CHO_Perfusion_cspr_opennloop script with PyFMI

The key library PyFMI is installed.

After the installation a small application BPL_CHO_Pefusion_cspr_opennloop is loaded and run. You can continue with this example if you like.

```
!lsb_release -a # Actual VM Ubuntu version used by Google
```

```
➔ No LSB modules are available.
Distributor ID: Ubuntu
Description:    Ubuntu 22.04.3 LTS
Release:        22.04
Codename:       jammy
```

```
%env PYTHONPATH=
```

```
➔ env: PYTHONPATH=
```

Double-click (or enter) to edit

```
!wget https://repo.anaconda.com/miniconda/Miniconda3-py310_23.1.0-1-Linux-x86_64.sh
```

```
!chmod +x Miniconda3-py310_23.1.0-1-Linux-x86_64.sh
```

```
!bash ./Miniconda3-py310_23.1.0-1-Linux-x86_64.sh -b -f -p /usr/local
```

```
import sys
```

```
sys.path.append('/usr/local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/')
```

```
➔ --2024-05-24 09:59:44-- https://repo.anaconda.com/miniconda/Miniconda3-py310_23.1.0-1-Li
Resolving repo.anaconda.com (repo.anaconda.com)... 104.16.191.158, 104.16.32.241, 2606:47
Connecting to repo.anaconda.com (repo.anaconda.com)|104.16.191.158|:443... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 74403966 (71M) [application/x-sh]
Saving to: 'Miniconda3-py310_23.1.0-1-Linux-x86_64.sh'
```

```
Miniconda3-py310_23 100%[=====>] 70.96M 141MB/s in 0.5s
```

```
2024-05-24 09:59:45 (141 MB/s) - 'Miniconda3-py310_23.1.0-1-Linux-x86_64.sh' saved [74403
```

```
PREFIX=/usr/local
```

```
Unpacking payload ...
```

```
Installing base environment...
```

```
Downloading and Extracting Packages
```

```
Downloading and Extracting Packages
```

```
Preparing transaction: done
```

```
Executing transaction: done
```

```
installation finished.
```

```
!conda update -n base -c defaults conda --yes
```

```
➔
```

```
Preparing transaction: done  
Verifying transaction: done  
Executing transaction: done
```

```
!conda --version  
!python --version
```

```
🔄 conda 23.1.0  
Python 3.10.14
```

```
!conda install -c conda-forge pyfmi --yes # Install the key package
```

```
🔄
```

```
Preparing transaction: done  
Verifying transaction: done  
Executing transaction: done
```

✓ BPL_CHO_Perfusion_cspr_openloop setup

Now specific installation and the run simulations. Start with connecting to Github. Then upload the two files:

- FMU - BPL_CHO_Perfusion_cspr_openloop_linux_om_me.fmu
- Setup-file - BPL_CHO_Perfusion_cspr_openloop_explore

```
# Filter out DeprecationWarnings for 'np.float as alias' is needed – wish I could make filter
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")
```

```
%%bash
```

```
git clone https://github.com/janpeter19/BPL_CHO_Perfusion
```

```
🔄 Cloning into 'BPL_CHO_Perfusion'...
```

```
%cd BPL_CHO_Perfusion
```

```
🔄 /content/BPL_CHO_Perfusion
```

✓ BPL_CHO_Perfusion_cspr_opennloop - demo

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```
run -i BPL_CHO_perfusion_cspr_opennloop_explore.py
```

```
🔄 Linux – run FMU pre-compiled OpenModelica 1.23.0-dev
```

Model for bioreactor has been setup. Key commands:

- par() - change of parameters and initial values
- init() - change initial values only
- simu() - simulate and plot
- newplot() - make a new plot
- show() - show plot from previous simulation
- disp() - display parameters and initial values from the last simulation
- describe() - describe culture, broth, parameters, variables with values/units

Note that both disp() and describe() takes values from the last simulation and the command process_diagram() brings up the main configuration

Brief information about a command by help(), eg help(simu)

Key system information is listed with the command system_info()

```
%matplotlib inline
```

```
plt.rcParams['figure.figsize'] = [25/2.54, 20/2.54]
```

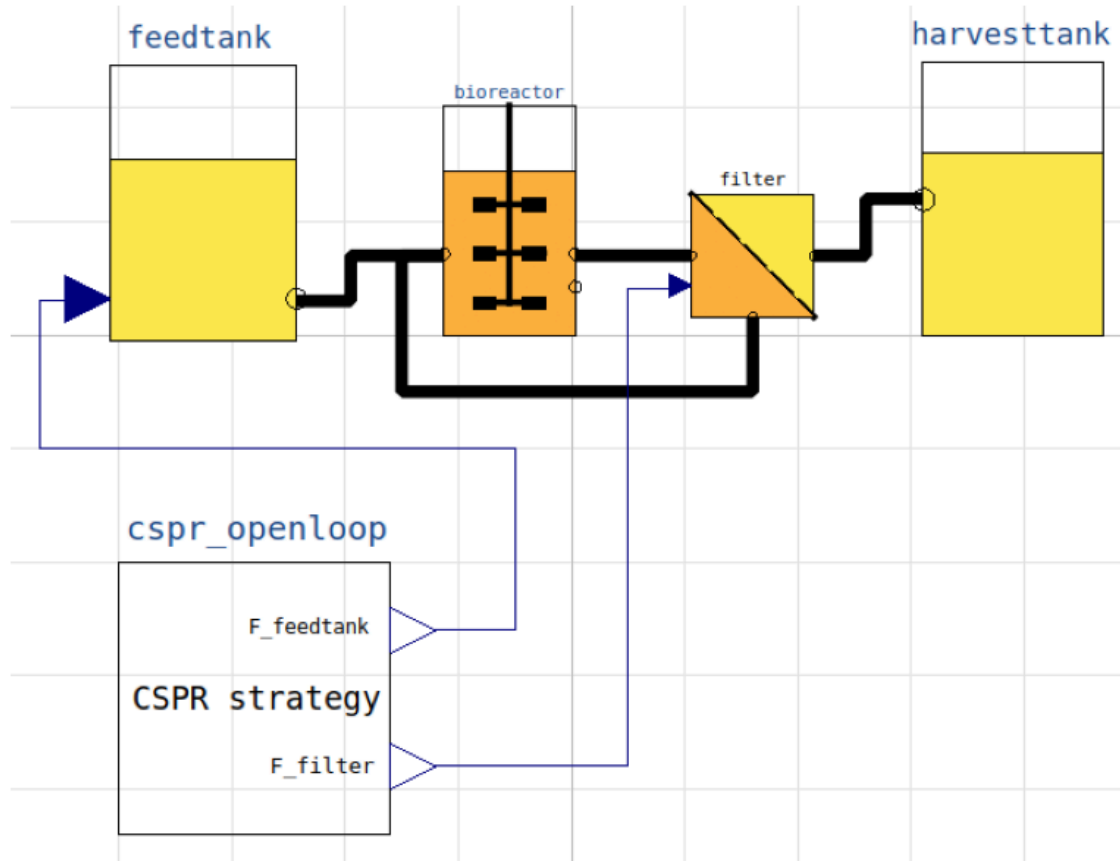
✓ 1 About the process model

We can get information about the process and liquid phase by the command describe(). Here is no gas-phase included. This command can also be used to bring up information about a specific variable or parameter.

However, you should use describe() after a simulation to get the values used during the simulation.

```
process_diagram()
```

➞ No processDiagram.png file in the FMU, but try the file on disk.



```
describe('culture'); print(); #describe('liquidphase')
```

Pun

➞ Reactor culture CHO-MAb – cell line HB-58 American Culture Collection ATCC

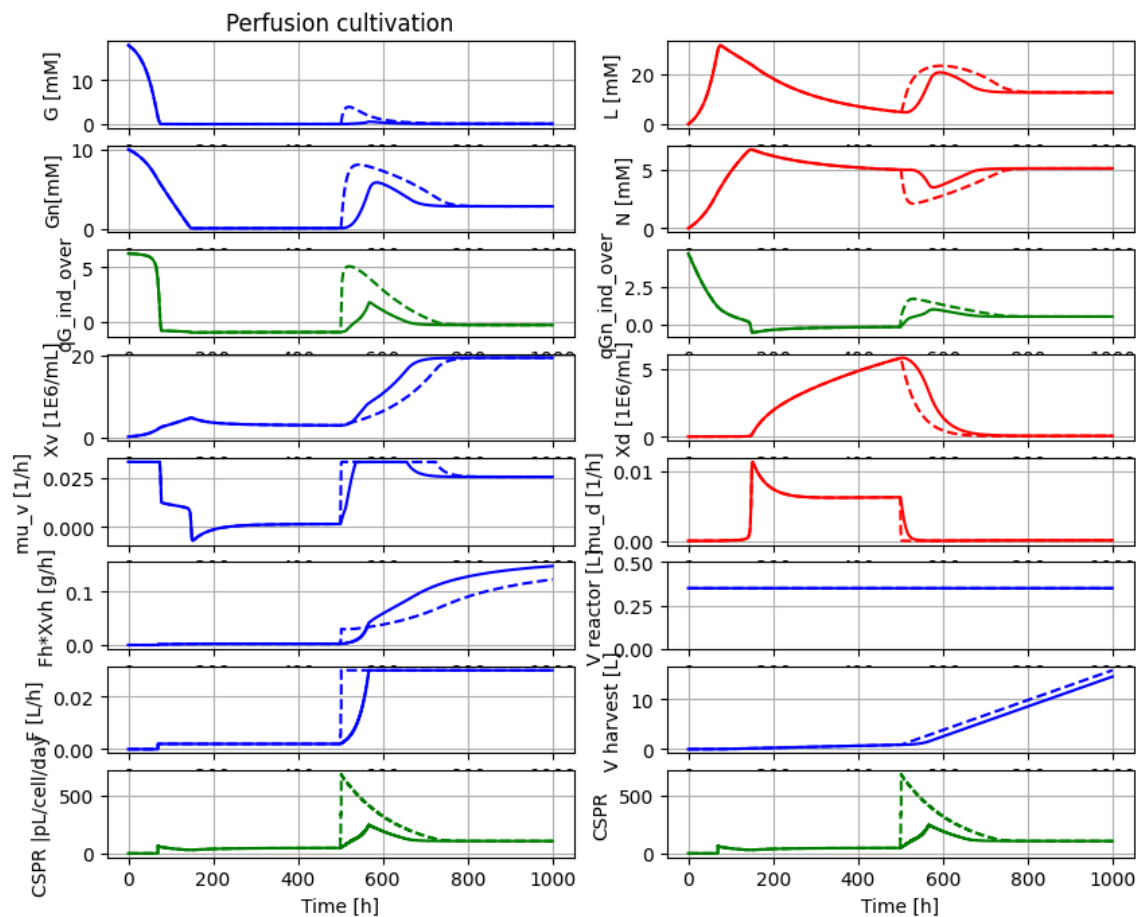
The molecular weight of the recombinant protein (MAb) is somewhat arbitrarily chosen and the value not used in the simulations.

```
describe('MSL')
```

➞ MSL: 3.2.3 – used components: RealInput, RealOutput, CombiTimeTable, Types

```
newplot('Perfusion cultivation', plotType='Extended')
```

```
par(samplePeriod=1); par(F1=0.0020) # General parameters
par(mu_ref=0.04); simu() # First simulation (solid)
par(mu_ref=1); simu() # Second simulation (dashed)
```



```
model.get('CSpr')
```

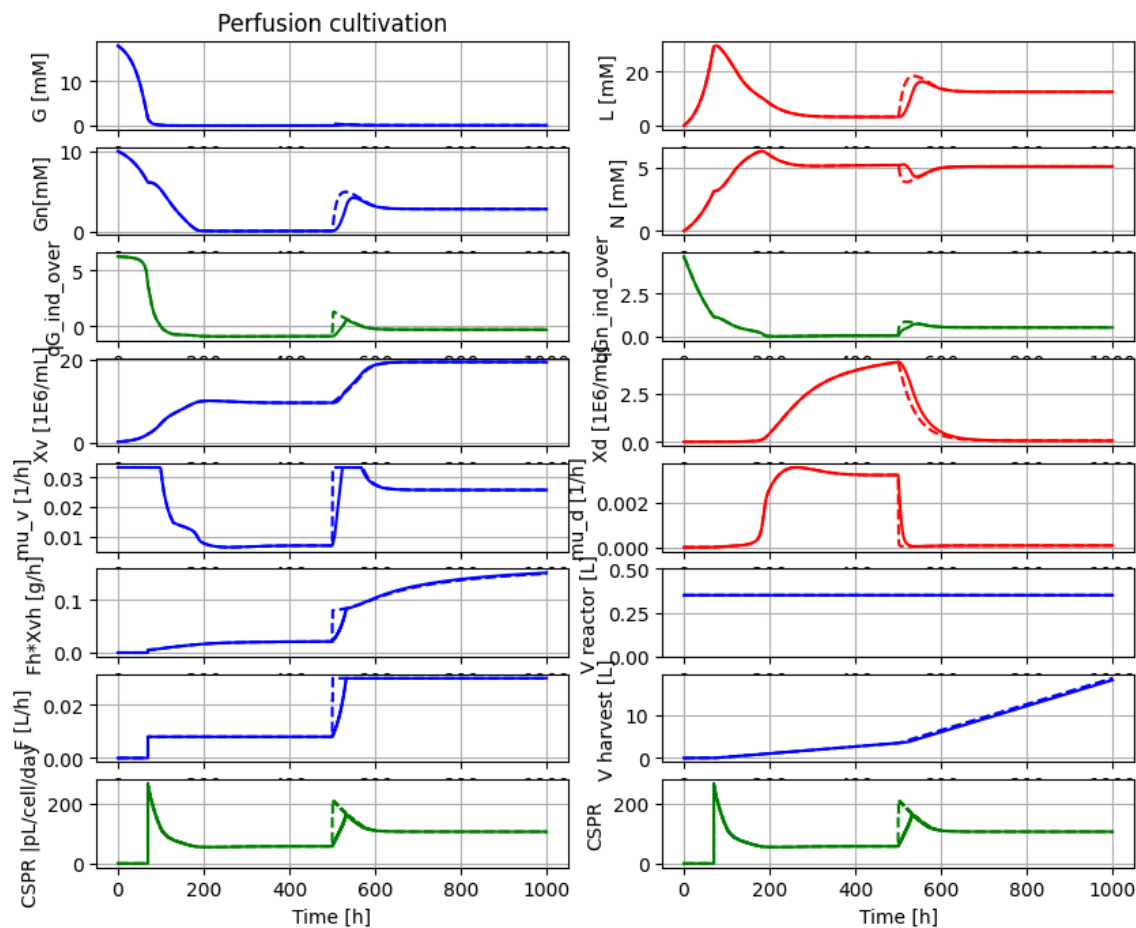


```
array([105.41560997])
```

We see here the shorter settling time for cell conc X_v when the slower exponential increase of perfusion rate is used, compared to an abrupt change.

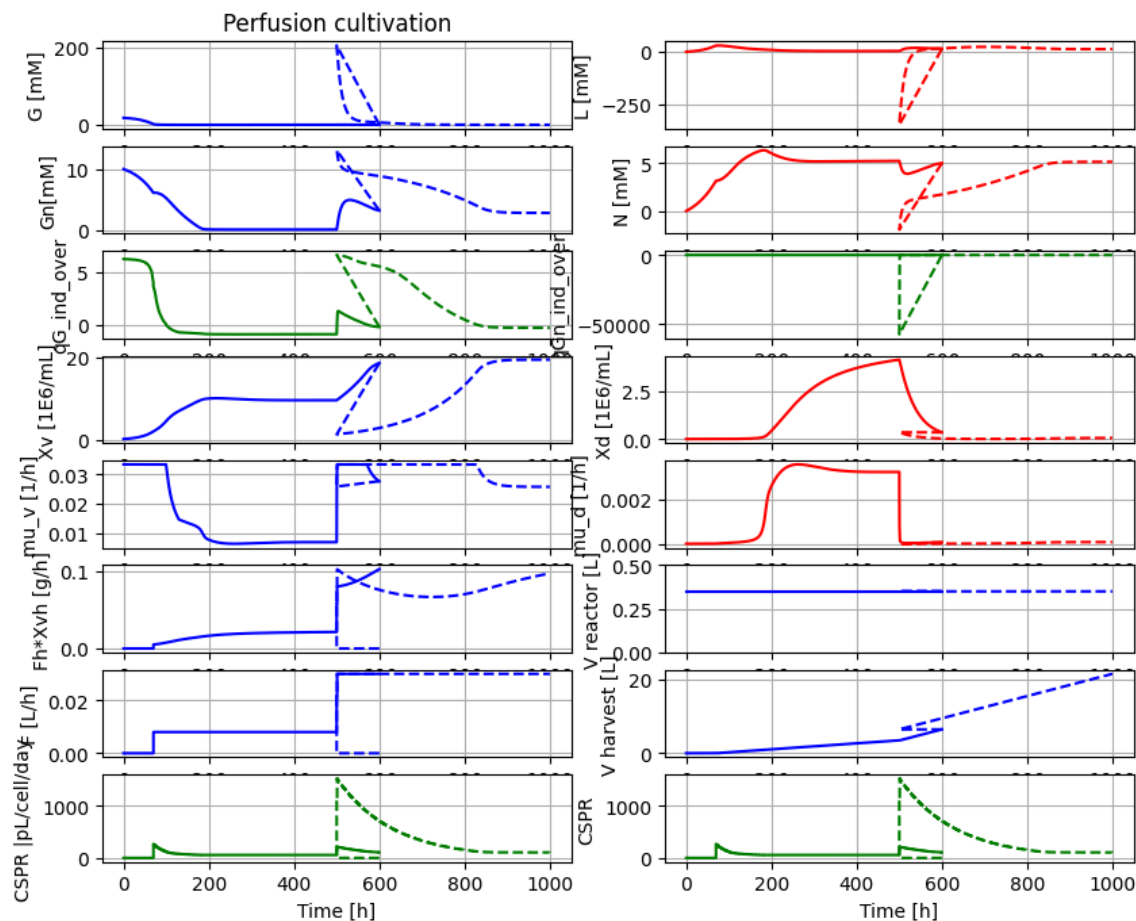
```
newplot('Perfusion cultivation', plotType='Extended')
```

```
par(samplePeriod=1); par(F1=0.0080)      # General parameters
par(mu_ref=0.04); simu()                  # First simulation (solid)
par(mu_ref=1); simu()                     # Second simulation (dashed)
```



We see that a somewhat smaller change in perfusion rate make the difference in settling time of X_v for the two strategies to almost disappear.

```
newplot('Perfusion cultivation', plotType='Extended')
simu(600)
simu(400, 'cont')
```



```
describe('feedtank.W')
```

⇒ Reactor broth weight : 78.915 [kg]

```
describe('feedtank.V')
```

⇒ Feed volume : 78.577 [L]

78.915/78.577

⇒ 1.0043015131654303

```
describe('bioreactor.broth_decay.k_decay')
```

⇒ Rate of decay of viable cells : 0.0 [1E9 cells/(L*h)]

```
describe('k_lysis')
```

⇒ Specific rate of lysis of dead cells : 0.0 [1/h]

```
disp('culture')
```



```
⇒ qG_max1 : 0.297  
   qG_max2 : 0.038  
   qGn_max1 : 0.124  
   qGn_max2 : 0.022  
   mu_d_max : 0.13
```

```
describe('mu')
```

```
⇒ Specific cell growth rate variable : 0.026 [ 1/h ]
```

```
describe('parts')
```

```
⇒ ['bioreactor', 'bioreactor.broth_decay', 'bioreactor.culture', 'CSPR', 'cspr_openloop', '']
```