



BPL_TEST2_Perfusion script with PyFMI ver 2.9.8

The key library PyFMI v2.9.8 is installed.

After the installation a small application BPL_TEST2_Perfusion is loaded and run. You can continue with this example if you like.

```
In [ ]: !lsb_release -a # Actual VM Ubuntu version used by Google
```

```
No LSB modules are available.  
Distributor ID: Ubuntu  
Description:    Ubuntu 20.04.5 LTS  
Release:        20.04  
Codename:       focal
```

```
In [ ]: %env PYTHONPATH=
```

```
env: PYTHONPATH=
```

```
In [ ]: !wget https://repo.anaconda.com/miniconda/Miniconda3-py38_22.11.1-1-Linux  
!chmod +x Miniconda3-py38_22.11.1-1-Linux-x86_64.sh  
!bash ./Miniconda3-py38_22.11.1-1-Linux-x86_64.sh -b -f -p /usr/local  
import sys  
sys.path.append('/usr/local/lib/python3.8/site-packages/')
```

```
--2023-01-25 10:17:20-- https://repo.anaconda.com/miniconda/Miniconda3-
py38_22.11.1-1-Linux-x86_64.sh
Resolving repo.anaconda.com (repo.anaconda.com)... 104.16.131.3, 104.16.
130.3, 2606:4700::6810:8203, ...
Connecting to repo.anaconda.com (repo.anaconda.com)|104.16.131.3|:443...
connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 64630241 (62M) [application/x-sh]
Saving to: 'Miniconda3-py38_22.11.1-1-Linux-x86_64.sh'
```

```
Miniconda3-py38_22. 100%[=====>] 61.64M 124MB/s in
0.5s
```

```
2023-01-25 10:17:21 (124 MB/s) - 'Miniconda3-py38_22.11.1-1-Linux-x86_6
4.sh' saved [64630241/64630241]
```

```
PREFIX=/usr/local
Unpacking payload ...
```

```
Installing base environment...
```

```
Downloading and Extracting Packages
```

```
Downloading and Extracting Packages
```

```
Preparing transaction: - \ | / - \ done
Executing transaction: / - \ | / - \ | / - \ | / - \ | /
- \ | / - \ | / - \ | / - \ | / - \
| / - \ | / - \ | / - done
installation finished.
```

```
In [ ]: !conda update -n base -c defaults conda --yes
```

```
Collecting package metadata (current_repodata.json): - \ | / -
\ | / - \ | / - \ | / - \ |
/ - \ | / - done
Solving environment: | / - \ | / - \ | / - \ |
done
```

Package Plan

environment location: /usr/local

added / updated specs:
- conda

The following packages will be downloaded:

package	build	
ca-certificates-2023.01.10	h06a4308_0	120 KB
conda-23.1.0	py38h06a4308_0	942 KB
conda-package-handling-2.0.2	py38h06a4308_0	267 KB
conda-package-streaming-0.7.0	py38h06a4308_0	26 KB
cryptography-38.0.4	py38h9ce1e76_0	1.4 MB
sqlite-3.40.1	h5082296_0	1.2 MB
urllib3-1.26.14	py38h06a4308_0	196 KB
xz-5.2.10	h5eee18b_1	429 KB
zstandard-0.18.0	py38h5eee18b_0	434 KB
Total:		4.9 MB

The following NEW packages will be INSTALLED:

```
conda-package-str~ pkgs/main/linux-64::conda-package-streaming-0.7.0-p
y38h06a4308_0
zstandard          pkgs/main/linux-64::zstandard-0.18.0-py38h5eee18b_0
```

The following packages will be UPDATED:

```
ca-certificates      2022.10.11-h06a4308_0 --> 2023.01.
10-h06a4308_0
conda                22.11.1-py38h06a4308_4 --> 23.1.0-p
y38h06a4308_0
conda-package-han~  1.9.0-py38h5eee18b_1 --> 2.0.2-py
38h06a4308_0
cryptography         38.0.1-py38h9ce1e76_0 --> 38.0.4-p
y38h9ce1e76_0
sqlite               3.40.0-h5082296_0 --> 3.40.1-h
5082296_0
urllib3              1.26.13-py38h06a4308_0 --> 1.26.14-
py38h06a4308_0
xz                   5.2.8-h5eee18b_0 --> 5.2.10-h
5eee18b_1
```

Downloading and Extracting Packages

```
ca-certificates-2023 | 120 KB | : 0% 0/1 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
sqlite-3.40.1        | 1.2 MB | : 0% 0/1 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

urllib3-1.26.14      | 196 KB | : 0% 0/1 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
```

conda-package-handli	267 KB	:	0% 0/1 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
zstandard-0.18.0	434 KB	:	0% 0/1 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
conda-package-stream	26 KB	:	0% 0/1 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
conda-23.1.0	942 KB	:	0% 0/1 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
xz-5.2.10	429 KB	:	0% 0/1 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
cryptography-38.0.4	1.4 MB	:	0% 0/1 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
sqlite-3.40.1	1.2 MB	:	17% 0.1743092837501637/1 [00:00<00:00, 1.72it/s]
urllib3-1.26.14	196 KB	:	57% 0.5716592813386302/1 [00:00<00:00, 5.53it/s]
zstandard-0.18.0	434 KB	:	15% 0.1476335293190061/1 [00:00<00:00, 1.41it/s]
conda-23.1.0	942 KB	:	2% 0.016977341093890375/1 [00:00<00:07, 7.42s/it]
xz-5.2.10	429 KB	:	4% 0.037267448076008854/1 [00:00<00:03, 3.58s/it]

conda-package-stream	26 KB	: 61% 0.6093197961991893/1 [00:00<00:00, 4.42it/s]
ca-certificates-2023	120 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 4.95it/s]
conda-package-handli	267 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 4.12it/s]
conda-package-handli	267 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 4.12it/s]
urllib3-1.26.14	196 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 5.53it/s]
zstandard-0.18.0	434 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 3.05it/s]
zstandard-0.18.0	434 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 3.05it/s]
conda-package-stream	26 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 4.42it/s]
sqlite-3.40.1	1.2 MB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 2.23it/s]
sqlite-3.40.1	1.2 MB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 2.23it/s]
xz-5.2.10	429 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 2.04it/s]
xz-5.2.10	429 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 2.04it/s]
conda-23.1.0	942 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 1.70it/s]

```
conda-23.1.0      | 942 KB      | : 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 1.70it/s]
```

```
cryptography-38.0.4 | 1.4 MB      | : 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 1.47it/s]
```

```
Preparing transaction: - done
Verifying transaction: | / done
Executing transaction: \ | done
```

```
In [ ]: !conda --version
        !python --version
```

conda 23.1.0
Python 3.8.15

```
In [ ]: !conda install -c conda-forge pyfmi --yes # Install the key package
```

```
Collecting package metadata (current_repodata.json): - \ | / -
\ | / - \ | / - \ | / - \ | / -
/ - \ | / - \ | / - \ | / - \ | / -
\ | / - \ | / - \ | / - \ | / - \ | / -
/ - \ | / - \ | / - \ | / - \ | / -
\ | / - \ | / - \ | / - \ | / - \ | / -
/ - \ | / - \ | / - \ | / - \ | / -
\ | / - \ | / - \ | / - \ | / - \ | / -
/ - done
Solving environment: | / - \ | / - \ | / - \ | / -
\ | / - \ | / - \ | / - \ | / -
/ - \ | / - \ | / - \ | / -
\ | / - \ | / - done
```

Package Plan

```
environment location: /usr/local
```

added / updated specs:

- pyfmi

The following packages will be downloaded:

package	build	size	channel
conda-forge::_libgcc_mutex-0.1	conda_forge	3 KB	conda-forge
conda-forge::_openmp_mutex-4.5	2_kmp_llvm	6 KB	conda-forge
conda-forge::appdirs-1.4.4	pyh9f0ad1d_0	13 KB	conda-forge
conda-forge::assimulo-3.3	py38h71f17ff_1	2.4 MB	conda-forge
conda-forge::ca-certificates-2022.12.7	ha878542_0	143 KB	conda-forge
conda-forge::certifi-2022.12.7	pyhd8ed1ab_0	147 KB	conda-forge
conda-forge::fmllib-2.4.1	h27087fc_0	545 KB	conda-forge
conda-forge::gmp-6.2.1	h58526e2_0	806 KB	conda-forge
conda-forge::icu-58.2	hf484d3e_1000	22.6 MB	conda-forge
conda-forge::libblas-3.9.0	16_linux64_openblas	13 KB	conda-forge
conda-forge::libcblas-3.9.0	16_linux64_openblas	13 KB	conda-forge
conda-forge::libgcc-ng-12.2.0	h65d4601_19	931 KB	conda-forge
conda-forge::libgfortran-ng-12.2.0	h69a702a_19	22 KB	conda-forge
conda-forge::libgfortran5-12.2.0	h337968e_19	1.8 MB	conda-forge
conda-forge::libhwloc-2.8.0	h32351e8_1	3.0 MB	conda-forge
conda-forge::liblapack-3.9.0	16_linux64_openblas	13 KB	conda-forge

a-forge			
libopenblas-0.3.21		pthread_h78a6416_3	10.1 MB cond
a-forge			
libstdcxx-ng-12.2.0		h46fd767_19	4.3 MB conda-
forge			
libxml2-2.9.14		h74e7548_0	718 KB
libxslt-1.1.35		h4e12654_0	453 KB
llvm-openmp-14.0.6		h9e868ea_0	4.4 MB
lxml-4.9.1		py38h1edc446_0	1.3 MB
metis-5.1.0		h58526e2_1006	4.1 MB conda-
forge			
mpfr-4.1.0		h9202a9a_1	2.6 MB conda-
forge			
numpy-1.24.1		py38hab0fcb9_0	6.3 MB conda-
forge			
openssl-1.1.1s		h0b41bf4_1	1.9 MB conda-
forge			
packaging-23.0		pyhd8ed1ab_0	40 KB conda-
forge			
pooch-1.6.0		pyhd8ed1ab_0	44 KB conda-
forge			
pyfmi-2.9.8		py38h26c90d9_1	12.7 MB conda-
forge			
python_abi-3.8		2_cp38	4 KB conda-
forge			
scipy-1.10.0		py38h10c12cc_0	23.5 MB conda-
forge			
suitesparse-5.10.1		h9e50725_1	2.4 MB conda-
forge			
sundials-6.4.1		h89a52a3_0	1.2 MB conda-
forge			
tbb-2021.7.0		h924138e_1	1.5 MB conda-
forge			

Total:			109.6 MB

The following NEW packages will be INSTALLED:

appdirs	conda-forge/noarch::appdirs-1.4.4-pyh9f0ad1d_0
assimulo	conda-forge/linux-64::assimulo-3.3-py38h71f17ff_1
fmilib	conda-forge/linux-64::fmilib-2.4.1-h27087fc_0
gmp	conda-forge/linux-64::gmp-6.2.1-h58526e2_0
icu	conda-forge/linux-64::icu-58.2-hf484d3e_1000
libblas	conda-forge/linux-64::libblas-3.9.0-16_linux64_open
blas	
libcbblas	conda-forge/linux-64::libcbblas-3.9.0-16_linux64_ope
nblas	
libgfortran-ng	conda-forge/linux-64::libgfortran-ng-12.2.0-h69a702
a_19	
libgfortran5	conda-forge/linux-64::libgfortran5-12.2.0-h337968e_
19	
libhwloc	conda-forge/linux-64::libhwloc-2.8.0-h32351e8_1
liblapack	conda-forge/linux-64::liblapack-3.9.0-16_linux64_op
enblas	
libopenblas	conda-forge/linux-64::libopenblas-0.3.21-pthreads_h
78a6416_3	
libxml2	pkgs/main/linux-64::libxml2-2.9.14-h74e7548_0
libxslt	pkgs/main/linux-64::libxslt-1.1.35-h4e12654_0
llvm-openmp	pkgs/main/linux-64::llvm-openmp-14.0.6-h9e868ea_0
lxml	pkgs/main/linux-64::lxml-4.9.1-py38h1edc446_0

metis	conda-forge/linux-64::metis-5.1.0-h58526e2_1006
mpfr	conda-forge/linux-64::mpfr-4.1.0-h9202a9a_1
numpy	conda-forge/linux-64::numpy-1.24.1-py38hab0fcb9_0
packaging	conda-forge/noarch::packaging-23.0-pyhd8ed1ab_0
pooch	conda-forge/noarch::pooch-1.6.0-pyhd8ed1ab_0
pyfmi	conda-forge/linux-64::pyfmi-2.9.8-py38h26c90d9_1
python_abi	conda-forge/linux-64::python_abi-3.8-2_cp38
scipy	conda-forge/linux-64::scipy-1.10.0-py38h10c12cc_0
suitesparse	conda-forge/linux-64::suitesparse-5.10.1-h9e50725_1
sundials	conda-forge/linux-64::sundials-6.4.1-h89a52a3_0
tbb	conda-forge/linux-64::tbb-2021.7.0-h924138e_1

The following packages will be REMOVED:

libgomp-11.2.0-h1234567_1

The following packages will be UPDATED:

libgcc-ng	pkgs/main::libgcc-ng-11.2.0-h1234567_1 --> conda-forge::libgcc-ng-12.2.0-h65d4601_19
libstdcxx-ng	pkgs/main::libstdcxx-ng-11.2.0-h12345~ --> conda-forge::libstdcxx-ng-12.2.0-h46fd767_19
openssl	pkgs/main::openssl-1.1.1s-h7f8727e_0 --> conda-forge::openssl-1.1.1s-h0b41bf4_1

The following packages will be SUPERSEDED by a higher-priority channel:

_libgcc_mutex	pkgs/main::_libgcc_mutex-0.1-main --> conda-forge::_libgcc_mutex-0.1-conda_forge
_openmp_mutex	pkgs/main::_openmp_mutex-5.1-1_gnu --> conda-forge::_openmp_mutex-4.5-2_kmp_llvm
ca-certificates	pkgs/main::ca-certificates-2023.01.10~ --> conda-forge::ca-certificates-2022.12.7-ha878542_0
certifi	pkgs/main/linux-64::certifi-2022.12.7~ --> conda-forge/noarch::certifi-2022.12.7-pyhd8ed1ab_0

Downloading and Extracting Packages

libxml2-2.9.14	718 KB	:	0% 0/1 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
packaging-23.0	40 KB	:	0% 0/1 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

pooch-1.6.0	44 KB	:	0% 0/1 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
-------------	-------	---	-------------------------

mpfr-4.1.0	2.6 MB	:	0% 0/1 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
------------	--------	---	-------------------------

pyfmi-2.9.8	12.7 MB	:	0% 0/1 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
-------------	---------	---	-------------------------

libcbblas-3.9.0	13 KB	:	0% 0/1 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
-----------------	-------	---	-------------------------

lxml-4.9.1	1.3 MB	:	0% 0/1 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
icu-58.2	22.6 MB	:	0% 0/1 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
gmp-6.2.1	806 KB	:	0% 0/1 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
tbb-2021.7.0	1.5 MB	:	0% 0/1 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
_openmp_mutex-4.5	6 KB	:	0% 0/1 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
scipy-1.10.0	23.5 MB	:	0% 0/1 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
certifi-2022.12.7	147 KB	:	0% 0/1 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

liblapack-3.9.0 | 13 KB | : 0% 0/1 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

libgfortran-ng-12.2. | 22 KB | : 0% 0/1 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

python_abi-3.8 | 4 KB | : 0% 0/1 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

libxslt-1.1.35 | 453 KB | : 0% 0/1 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

llvm-openmp-14.0.6 | 4.4 MB | : 0% 0/1 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

libhwloc-2.8.0 | 3.0 MB | : 0% 0/1 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

libxml2-2.9.14 | 718 KB | : 13% 0.1336825528928924/1 [00:00<0
0:00, 1.33it/s]

pooch-1.6.0 | 44 KB | : 37% 0.36539619527643347/1 [00:00<0
0:00, 3.62it/s]

mpfr-4.1.0 | 2.6 MB | : 1% 0.0060485553093571716/1 [00:00
<00:16, 17.03s/it]

packaging-23.0 | 40 KB | : 40% 0.4028918506860768/1 [00:00<0
0:00, 3.66it/s]

libcbblas-3.9.0	13 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 7.13it/s]
lxml-4.9.1	1.3 MB	: 1% 0.012074003382548555/1 [00:00<00:13, 13.68s/it]
pyfmi-2.9.8	12.7 MB	: 0% 0.0012299889380572495/1 [00:00<02:18, 138.84s/it]
gmp-6.2.1	806 KB	: 2% 0.019840539414665338/1 [00:00<00:08, 8.71s/it]
mpfr-4.1.0	2.6 MB	: 79% 0.7863121902164323/1 [00:00<00:00, 4.52it/s]
icu-58.2	22.6 MB	: 0% 0.0006924013097812081/1 [00:00<05:06, 306.75s/it]
packaging-23.0	40 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 3.94it/s]
packaging-23.0	40 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 3.94it/s]
pyfmi-2.9.8	12.7 MB	: 7% 0.07379933628343498/1 [00:00<00:02, 3.04s/it]
tbb-2021.7.0	1.5 MB	: 1% 0.010517220793593123/1 [00:00<00:25, 25.61s/it]

_openmp_mutex-4.5 | 6 KB | : 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 3.39it/s]

icu-58.2 | 22.6 MB | : 7% 0.06993253228790201/1 [00:00<00:03, 3.60s/it]

scipy-1.10.0 | 23.5 MB | : 0% 0.0006660983852196085/1 [00:00<07:57, 477.46s/it]

certifi-2022.12.7 | 147 KB | : 11% 0.10862920603348251/1 [00:00<00:02, 3.05s/it]

pooch-1.6.0 | 44 KB | : 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 2.55it/s]

pyfmi-2.9.8 | 12.7 MB | : 19% 0.19187827433693094/1 [00:00<00:01, 1.51s/it]

pooch-1.6.0 | 44 KB | : 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 2.55it/s]

liblapack-3.9.0 | 13 KB | : 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 2.65it/s]

libgfortran-ng-12.2. | 22 KB | : 72% 0.7159587484705471/1 [00:00<0
0:00, 1.79it/s]

python_abi-3.8 | 4 KB | : 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 2.43it/s]

scipy-1.10.0 | 23.5 MB | : 5% 0.049291280506251034/1 [00:00<
00:06, 6.66s/it]

icu-58.2 | 22.6 MB | : 14% 0.1357106567171168/1 [00:00<0
0:02, 2.55s/it]

pyfmi-2.9.8 | 12.7 MB | : 31% 0.3062672455762551/1 [00:00<0
0:00, 1.23s/it]

llvm-openmp-14.0.6 | 4.4 MB | : 0% 0.0035718910660429226/1 [00:00<02:23, 143.88s/it]

scipy-1.10.0 | 23.5 MB | : 11% 0.1085740367907962/1 [00:00<00:03, 3.51s/it]

icu-58.2 | 22.6 MB | : 19% 0.18556355102136377/1 [00:00<00:01, 2.35s/it]

libxslt-1.1.35 | 453 KB | : 4% 0.03535018997706466/1 [00:00<00:14, 14.98s/it]

libxml2-2.9.14 | 718 KB | : 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 1.70it/s]

pyfmi-2.9.8 | 12.7 MB | : 47% 0.47354574115204107/1 [00:00<00:00, 1.07it/s]

libhwloc-2.8.0 | 3.0 MB | : 1% 0.005266267282350226/1 [00:00<
01:53, 113.76s/it]

llvm-openmp-14.0.6 | 4.4 MB | : 27% 0.27146372101926214/1 [00:00<0
0:01, 1.70s/it]

icu-58.2 | 22.6 MB | : 25% 0.24857207021145372/1 [00:00<0
0:01, 2.04s/it]

scipy-1.10.0 | 23.5 MB | : 15% 0.15120433344485115/1 [00:00<0
0:02, 3.19s/it]

pyfmi-2.9.8 | 12.7 MB | : 64% 0.6371342699136553/1 [00:00<0
0:00, 1.23it/s]

libhwloc-2.8.0 | 3.0 MB | : 50% 0.49502912454092124/1 [00:00<0
0:00, 1.05s/it]

llvm-openmp-14.0.6 | 4.4 MB | : 65% 0.6536560650858548/1 [00:00<0
0:00, 1.35it/s]

icu-58.2 | 22.6 MB | : 33% 0.3254286155971678/1 [00:00<0
0:01, 1.74s/it]

scipy-1.10.0 | 23.5 MB | : 22% 0.217814171966812/1 [00:00<00:
01, 2.44s/it]

... (more hidden) ...

pyfmi-2.9.8 | 12.7 MB | : 77% 0.7650531194716093/1 [00:00<0
0:00, 1.14it/s]

icu-58.2 | 22.6 MB | : 40% 0.40436236491222555/1 [00:00<0
0:00, 1.57s/it]

scipy-1.10.0 | 23.5 MB | : 29% 0.2850901088739925/1 [00:00<0
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0:00, 1.27it/s]

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0:01, 1.76s/it]

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0:00, 1.44s/it]

scipy-1.10.0 | 23.5 MB | : 44% 0.4369605407040632/1 [00:01<0
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icu-58.2 | 22.6 MB | : 64% 0.6363168036889303/1 [00:01<0
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scipy-1.10.0 | 23.5 MB | : 64% 0.6367900562699458/1 [00:01<0
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scipy-1.10.0 | 23.5 MB | : 70% 0.7000694028658087/1 [00:01<0
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scipy-1.10.0 | 23.5 MB | : 78% 0.7800012090921616/1 [00:01<0
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0:00, 1.50s/it]

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gmp-6.2.1 | 806 KB | : 100% 1.0/1 [00:01<00:00, 1.83s/it]

lxml-4.9.1 | 1.3 MB | : 100% 1.0/1 [00:01<00:00, 1.92s/it]

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tbb-2021.7.0 | 1.5 MB | : 100% 1.0/1 [00:02<00:00, 1.98s/it]

tbb-2021.7.0 | 1.5 MB | : 100% 1.0/1 [00:02<00:00, 1.98s/it]

liblapack-3.9.0 | 13 KB | : 100% 1.0/1 [00:02<00:00, 2.65it/s]

libgfortran-ng-12.2. | 22 KB | : 100% 1.0/1 [00:02<00:00, 2.52s/it]

libgfortran-ng-12.2. | 22 KB | : 100% 1.0/1 [00:02<00:00, 2.52s/it]

python_abi-3.8 | 4 KB | : 100% 1.0/1 [00:02<00:00, 2.43it/s]

libxslt-1.1.35 | 453 KB | : 100% 1.0/1 [00:02<00:00, 2.08s/it]

libxslt-1.1.35 | 453 KB | : 100% 1.0/1 [00:02<00:00, 2.08s/it]

mpfr-4.1.0 | 2.6 MB | : 100% 1.0/1 [00:02<00:00, 4.52it/s]

llvm-openmp-14.0.6 | 4.4 MB | : 100% 1.0/1 [00:02<00:00, 3.04s/it]

llvm-openmp-14.0.6 | 4.4 MB | : 100% 1.0/1 [00:02<00:00, 3.04s/it]

libhwloc-2.8.0 | 3.0 MB | : 100% 1.0/1 [00:03<00:00, 3.37s/it]

libhwloc-2.8.0 | 3.0 MB | : 100% 1.0/1 [00:03<00:00, 3.37s/it]

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pyfmi-2.9.8 | 12.7 MB | : 100% 1.0/1 [00:05<00:00, 1.27it/s]

scipy-1.10.0 | 23.5 MB | : 100% 1.0/1 [00:12<00:00, 1.27s/it]

icu-58.2 | 22.6 MB | : 100% 1.0/1 [00:14<00:00, 1.50s/it]


```
Preparing transaction: \ | / done
Verifying transaction: \ | / - \ | / done
Executing transaction: \ | / - \ | / - \ | / - \
| / - \ | / - \ | done
```

Notes of BPL_TEST2_Perfusion

This notebook explore perfusion cultivation in comparison with ordinary continuous cultivation (chemostat) and use comparable settings to earlier notebook. Further you see here examples of interaction with the simplified commands par(), init(), simu() etc as well

as direct interaction with the FMU which is called "model" here. The last simulation is always available in the workspace and called "sim_res". Note that describe() brings mainly up from descriptive information from the Modelica code from the FMU but is complemented by some information given in the Python setup file.

Now specific installation run a simulation and notebook for that Start with connecting to Github. Then upload the two files:

- FMU - BPL_TEST2_Perfusion_linux_om_me.fmu
- Setup-file - BPL_TEST2_Perfusion_explore.py

```
In [1]: %%bash
git clone https://github.com/janpeter19/BPL_TEST2_Perfusion

bash: line 1: git: command not found

-----
---
CalledProcessError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[1], line 1
----> 1 get_ipython().run_cell_magic('bash', '', 'git clone https://github.com/janpeter19/BPL_TEST2_Perfusion\n')

File ~/miniconda3/envs/pyfmi/lib/python3.8/site-packages/IPython/core/interactiveshell.py:2422, in InteractiveShell.run_cell_magic(self, magic_name, line, cell)
    2420 with self.builtin_trap:
    2421     args = (magic_arg_s, cell)
-> 2422     result = fn(*args, **kwargs)
    2423 return result

File ~/miniconda3/envs/pyfmi/lib/python3.8/site-packages/IPython/core/magics/script.py:153, in ScriptMagics._make_script_magic.<locals>.named_script_magic(line, cell)
    151 else:
    152     line = script
--> 153 return self.shebang(line, cell)

File ~/miniconda3/envs/pyfmi/lib/python3.8/site-packages/IPython/core/magics/script.py:305, in ScriptMagics.shebang(self, line, cell)
    300 if args.raise_error and p.returncode != 0:
    301     # If we get here and p.returncode is still None, we must have
    302     # killed it but not yet seen its return code. We don't wait for it,
    303     # in case it's stuck in uninterruptible sleep. -9 = SIGKILL
    304     rc = p.returncode or -9
--> 305     raise CalledProcessError(rc, cell)

CalledProcessError: Command 'b'git clone https://github.com/janpeter19/BPL_TEST2_Perfusion\n' returned non-zero exit status 127.
```

```
In [ ]: %cd BPL_TEST2_Perfusion
```

```
In [23]: run -i BPL_TEST2_Perfusion_explore_me.py
```

Linux - run FMU pre-compiled OpenModelica 1.21.0

Model for bioreactor has been setup. Key commands:

- par() - change of parameters and initial values
- init() - change initial values only
- simu() - simulate and plot
- newplot() - make a new plot
- show() - show plot from previous simulation
- disp() - display parameters and initial values from the last simulation
- describe() - describe culture, broth, parameters, variables with values / units

Note that both disp() and describe() takes values from the last simulation

Brief information about a command by help(), eg help(simu)

Key system information is listed with the command system_info()

<Figure size 984.252x787.402 with 0 Axes>

```
In [24]: %matplotlib inline
plt.rcParams['figure.figsize'] = [25/2.54, 20/2.54]
```

```
In [25]: # Process parameters used throughout
par(Y=0.5, qSmax=0.75, Ks=0.1) # Cul
par(filter_eps=0.10, filter_alpha_X=0.02, filter_alpha_S=0.10) # Fil
par(S_in=30.0) # Inl
init(V_0=1.0, VX_0=1.0) # Pro
eps = parDict['filter_eps'] # Pun
```

```
In [26]: parDict
```

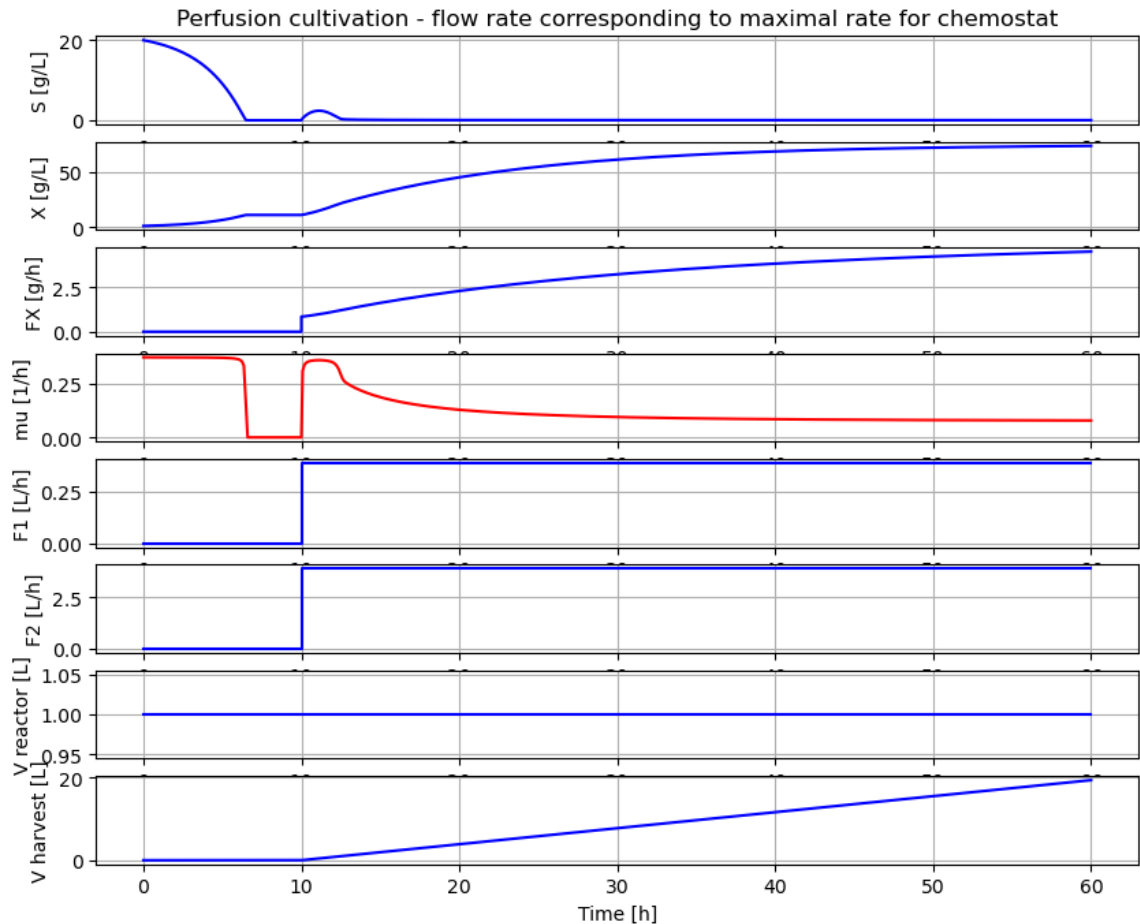
```
Out[26]: {'V_0': 1.0,
          'VX_0': 1.0,
          'VS_0': 100.0,
          'Y': 0.5,
          'qSmax': 0.75,
          'Ks': 0.1,
          'filter_eps': 0.1,
          'filter_alpha_X': 0.02,
          'filter_alpha_S': 0.1,
          'S_in': 30.0,
          'harvesttank_V_0': 0.0,
          'harvesttank_X_0': 0.0,
          'harvesttank_S_0': 0.0,
          'pump1_t0': 0.0,
          'pump1_F0': 0.0,
          'pump1_t1': 17.0,
          'pump1_F1': 4.0,
          'pump1_t2': 50.0,
          'pump1_F2': 4.0,
          'pump1_t3': 993.0,
          'pump1_F3': 4.0,
          'pump1_t4': 994.0,
          'pump1_F4': 4.0,
          'pump2_t0': 0.0,
          'pump2_F0': 0.0,
          'pump2_t1': 17.0,
          'pump2_F1': 4.0,
          'pump2_t2': 50.0,
          'pump2_F2': 4.0,
          'pump2_t3': 993.0,
          'pump2_F3': 4.0,
          'pump2_t4': 994.0,
          'pump2_F4': 4.0}
```

```
In [27]: # Simulation of process with flow rate clot to wash-out for chemostat

init(VS_0=20)                                     # Process initialia
par(pump1_t1=10, pump2_t1=10)                     # Pump schedule
par(pump1_F1=2.5*0.155, pump2_F1=2.5*0.155/eps)
par(pump1_t2=940, pump2_t2=940, pump1_t3=950, pump2_t3=950, pump1_t4=960,

newplot(title='Perfusion cultivation - flow rate corresponding to maximal
simu(60)
```

```
stdout          | warning | The default linear solver fails, the fallb
ack solver with total pivoting is started at time 0.000000. That might r
aise performance issues, for more information use -lv LOG_LS.
stdout          | warning | The default linear solver fails, the fallb
ack solver with total pivoting is started at time 0.000000. That might r
aise performance issues, for more information use -lv LOG_LS.
stdout          | warning | The default linear solver fails, the fallb
ack solver with total pivoting is started at time 0.000000. That might r
aise performance issues, for more information use -lv LOG_LS.
stdout          | warning | The default linear solver fails, the fallb
ack solver with total pivoting is started at time 0.000000. That might r
aise performance issues, for more information use -lv LOG_LS.
```



```
In [28]: # Concentration factor of the filter
c=model.get('filter.retentate.c[1]')[0]/model.get('filter.inlet.c[1]')[0]
print('Conc factor of perfusion filter =', np.round(c,3))
```

Conc factor of perfusion filter = 1.089

```
In [29]: c_data=sim_res['filter.retentate.c[1]']/sim_res['filter.inlet.c[1]']
print('Conc factor variation', np.round(min(c_data[151:]), 3), np.round(max(c_data[151:]), 3))
```

Conc factor variation 1.089 1.089

/tmp/ipykernel_3163/3491953895.py:1: RuntimeWarning: invalid value encountered in divide

```
c_data=sim_res['filter.retentate.c[1]']/sim_res['filter.inlet.c[1]']
```

```
In [30]: # Simulation of process with step-wise increase of perfusion rate until washout
# This means that re-circulation rate change at the same time as the perfusion rate
```

```
init(VS_0=150) # Process initialization

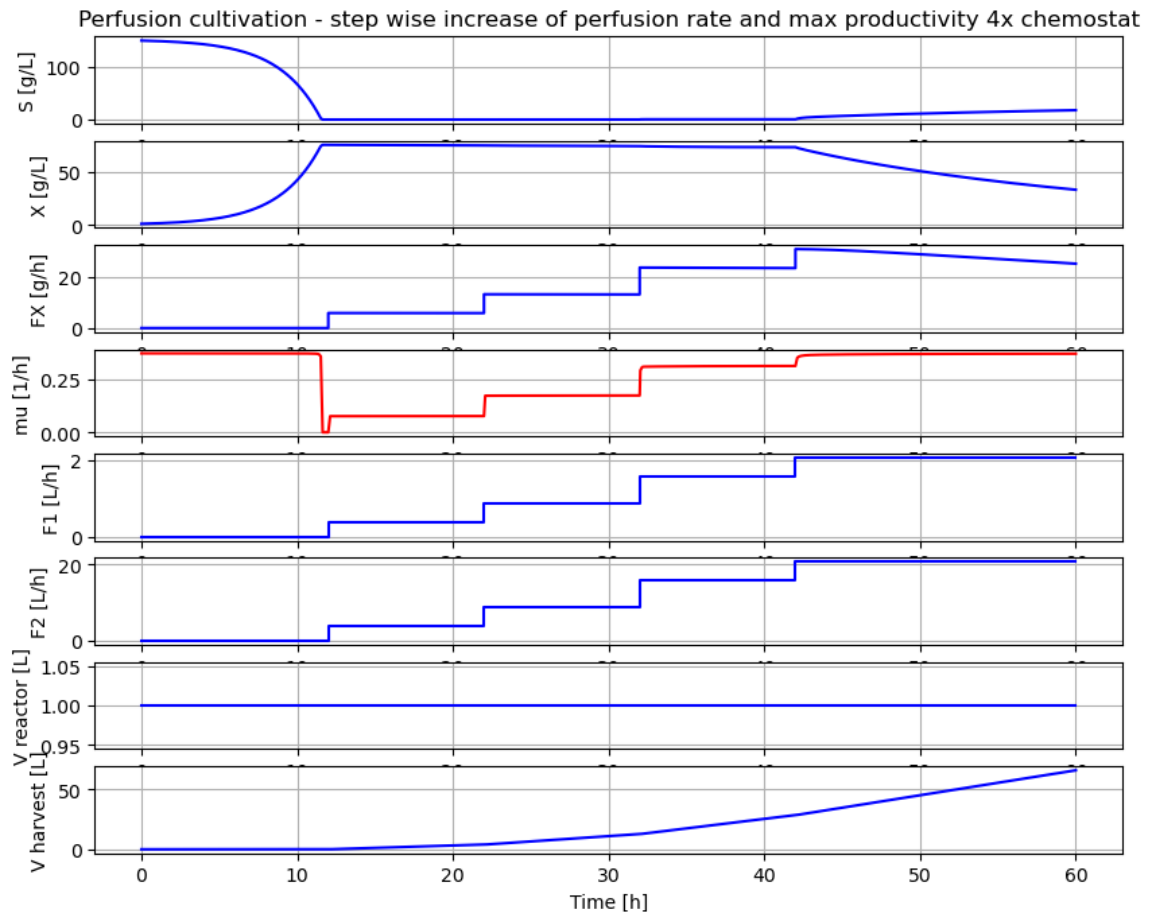
par(pump1_t1=12, pump2_t1=12) # Pump schedule
par(pump1_F1=2.5*0.155, pump2_F1=2.5*0.155/eps)
par(pump1_t2=22, pump2_t2=22)
par(pump1_F2=2.5*0.35, pump2_F2=2.5*0.35/eps)
par(pump1_t3=32, pump2_t3=32)
par(pump1_F3=2.5*0.63, pump2_F3=2.5*0.63/eps)
par(pump1_t4=42, pump2_t4=42)
par(pump1_F4=2.5*0.83, pump2_F4=2.5*0.83/eps)

newplot(title='Perfusion cultivation - step wise increase of perfusion rate')
simu(60)
```

```

stdout          | warning | The default linear solver fails, the fallb
ack solver with total pivoting is started at time 0.000000. That might r
aise performance issues, for more information use -lv LOG_LS.
stdout          | warning | The default linear solver fails, the fallb
ack solver with total pivoting is started at time 0.000000. That might r
aise performance issues, for more information use -lv LOG_LS.
stdout          | warning | The default linear solver fails, the fallb
ack solver with total pivoting is started at time 0.000000. That might r
aise performance issues, for more information use -lv LOG_LS.
stdout          | warning | The default linear solver fails, the fallb
ack solver with total pivoting is started at time 0.000000. That might r
aise performance issues, for more information use -lv LOG_LS.

```



```

In [31]: # Simulation without a plot and just to check typical values at high prod
simu(40)
c_data=sim_res['filter.retentate.c[1]']/sim_res['filter.inlet.c[1]']
print('Conc factor variation', np.round(min(c_data[190:]), 3), 'to', np.r

```

```

stdout          | warning | The default linear solver fails, the fallb
ack solver with total pivoting is started at time 0.000000. That might r
aise performance issues, for more information use -lv LOG_LS.
stdout          | warning | The default linear solver fails, the fallb
ack solver with total pivoting is started at time 0.000000. That might r
aise performance issues, for more information use -lv LOG_LS.
stdout          | warning | The default linear solver fails, the fallb
ack solver with total pivoting is started at time 0.000000. That might r
aise performance issues, for more information use -lv LOG_LS.
stdout          | warning | The default linear solver fails, the fallb
ack solver with total pivoting is started at time 0.000000. That might r
aise performance issues, for more information use -lv LOG_LS.
stdout          | warning | The default linear solver fails, the fallb
ack solver with total pivoting is started at time 0.000000. That might r
aise performance issues, for more information use -lv LOG_LS.
Conc factor variation 1.089 to 1.089

```

```
/tmp/ipykernel_3163/3195256660.py:3: RuntimeWarning: invalid value encountered in divide  
  c_data=sim_res['filter.retentate.c[1]']/sim_res['filter.inlet.c[1]']
```

```
In [32]: #describe('cstrProdMax')
```

```
In [33]: # The maximal biomass productivity before washout is obtained aroundn 40 h  
np.round(model.get('harvesttank.inlet.F')[0]*model.get('harvesttank.inlet
```

```
Out[33]: 23.5
```

```
In [34]: # Thus perfusion (with this filter) brings a productivity improvement of  
np.round(23.5/5.6,1)
```

```
Out[34]: 4.2
```

```
In [35]: # Finally we check the filter flow rates at time 40 hour - note the negat  
model.get('filter.inlet.F')[0]
```

```
Out[35]: 15.749999999999998
```

```
In [36]: model.get('filter.filtrate.F')[0]
```

```
Out[36]: -1.575
```

```
In [37]: model.get('filter.retentate.F')[0]
```

```
Out[37]: -14.174999999999999
```

Summary

- The perfusion filter had a concentration factor of cells around 1.08 and re-cycling flow was set to a factor 10 higher than the perfusion rate and changed when perfusion rate was change to keep the ratio factor 10.
- The first simulation showed that by cell retention using perfusion filter the process could be run at a perfusion flow rate at the maximal flow rate possible for corresponding chemostat culture and cell concetration increased steadily.
- The second simulation showed that with a proper startup cell concentration, the cell concentration remained constant when perfusion rate increased in a similar way as what we see in a chemostat.
- The second simulation also showed that biomass productivity in this case was increased by a factor 4.2 compared to chemostat.
- If the perfusion rate increased to higher levels washout started but the decrease of cell concentration was slow.

Some of you who read this may have your perfusion experience with CHO-cultures. For such cultures the cell concentration do increase with increase of perfusion rate and there are understood reasons for that. But for this simplified process as well as microbial processes they typically keep cell concentration constant when flow rate is chaged, and that under quite wide conditions. I will try come back to this phenomena in a later notebook.

```
In [38]: # List of components in the process setup and also a couple of other things
describe('parts')
```

```
['bioreactor', 'bioreactor.culture', 'D', 'feedtank', 'filter', 'harvest
tank', 'schemePump1', 'schemePump2']
```

```
In [39]: describe('MSL')
```

```
MSL: 3.2.3 - used components: RealInput, RealOutput, CombiTimeTable, Types
```

```
In [40]: system_info()
```

```
System information
-OS: Linux
-Python: 3.8.16
-Scipy: not installed in the notebook
-PyFMI: 2.9.8
-FMU by: OpenModelica Compiler OpenModelica 1.21.0~dev-185-g9d983b8
-FMI: 2.0
-Type: FMUModelME2
-Name: BPL_TEST2.Perfusion
-Generated: 2023-01-25T11:02:31Z
-MSL: 3.2.3
-Description: Bioprocess Library version 2.1.1-beta
-Interaction: FMU-explore version 0.9.6
```

```
In [ ]:
```