

## ✓ BPL\_TEST2\_Batch script with FMPy

The key library FMPy is installed.

After the installation a small application BPL\_YEAST\_COB\_Batch is loaded and run. You can continue with this example if you like.

```
!lsb_release -a # Actual VM Ubuntu version used by Google
```

```

No LSB modules are available.
Distributor ID: Ubuntu
Description:    Ubuntu 22.04.4 LTS
Release:        22.04
Codename:       jammy

```

```
!python --version
```

```
Python 3.11.11
```

```
!pip install fmpy
```

```

Collecting fmpy
  Downloading FMPy-0.3.22-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (1.9 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: attrs in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from fmpy) (25.1.0)
Requirement already satisfied: Jinja2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from fmpy) (3.1.5)
Collecting lark (from fmpy)
  Downloading lark-1.2.2-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (1.8 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: lxml in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from fmpy) (5.3.1)
Requirement already satisfied: msgpack in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from fmpy) (1.1.0)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from fmpy) (1.26.4)
Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>=2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from Jinja2->fmpy) (2.1.5)
Downloading FMPy-0.3.22-py3-none-any.whl (4.9 MB)
----- 4.9/4.9 MB 19.3 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Downloading lark-1.2.2-py3-none-any.whl (111 kB)
----- 111.0/111.0 kB 2.5 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Installing collected packages: lark, fmpy
Successfully installed fmpy-0.3.22 lark-1.2.2

```

```
# For some reason conda installation does not work for optlang
```

```
!pip install optlang
```

```

Collecting optlang
  Downloading optlang-1.8.3-py2.py3-none-any.whl.metadata (8.2 kB)
Collecting swiglpk>=5.0.12 (from optlang)
  Downloading swiglpk-5.0.12-cp311-cp311-manylinux_2_17_x86_64.manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (5.5 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: sympy>=1.12.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from optlang) (1.12.0)
Requirement already satisfied: mpmath<1.4, >=1.1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from sympy->optlang) (1.3.0)
Downloading optlang-1.8.3-py2.py3-none-any.whl (141 kB)
----- 141.8/141.8 kB 5.1 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Downloading swiglpk-5.0.12-cp311-cp311-manylinux_2_17_x86_64.manylinux2014_x86_64.whl (2.3 MB)
----- 2.3/2.3 MB 26.1 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Installing collected packages: swiglpk, optlang
Successfully installed optlang-1.8.3 swiglpk-5.0.12

```

## ✓ BPL\_YEAST\_COB\_Batch setup

Now specific installation and the run simulations. Start with connecting to Github. Then upload the two files:

- FMU - BPL\_YEAST\_COB\_Batch\_linux\_om\_me.fmu
- Setup-file - BPL\_YEAST\_COB\_Batch\_fmpy\_explore.py

```

%%bash
git clone https://github.com/janpeter19/BPL_YEAST_COB_Batch

```

```
Cloning into 'BPL_YEAST_COB_Batch'...
```

```
%%cd BPL_YEAST_COB_Batch
```

🔗 /content/BPL\_YEAST\_COB\_Batch

```
run -i BPL_YEAST_COB_Batch_fmipy_explore.py
```

🔗 Linux - run FMU pre-compiled OpenModelica

Model for bioreactor has been setup. Key commands:

- par() - change of parameters and initial values
- init() - change initial values only
- simu() - simulate and plot
- newplot() - make a new plot
- show() - show plot from previous simulation
- disp() - display parameters and initial values from the last simulation
- describe() - describe culture, broth, parameters, variables with values/units

Note that both disp() and describe() takes values from the last simulation and the command process\_diagram() brings up the main configuration

Brief information about a command by help(), eg help(simu)  
Key system information is listed with the command system\_info()

```
%matplotlib inline
plt.rcParams['figure.figsize'] = [25/2.54, 20/2.54]
```

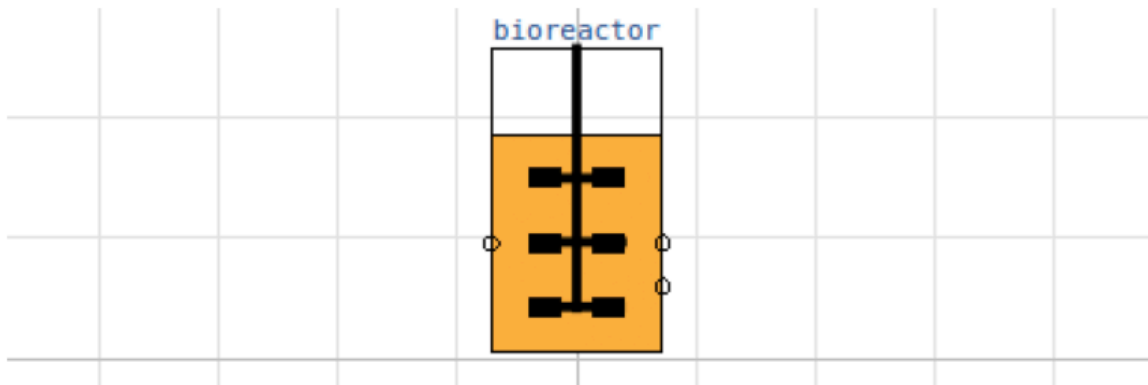
```
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")
```

## ✓ BPL\_YEAST\_COB\_Batch - demo

```
from optlang import Model, Variable, Constraint, Objective
```

```
process_diagram()
```

🔗 No processDiagram.png file in the FMU, but try the file on disk.



```
describe('culture'); print(); #describe('liquidphase') # Pump schedule parameter
```

🔗 Saccharomyces cerevisiae - default parameters for strain H1022

```
# Define culture constraint-based model
def culture(G, E):
```

```
    # LP calculation of the optimal qGr, qEr based on G and E values
```

```
    # - parameters
```

```
    q02max = 6.9e-3; kog = 2.3; koe = 1.6; YGr = 3.5; YEr = 1.32;
    alpha = 0.01; beta = 1.0
```

```
    # - transfer data from dynamic reactor model to static LP model
```

```
    qGr_opt = Variable('qGr_opt', lb=0)
    qEr_opt = Variable('qEr_opt', lb=0)
```

```

# - LP model constraint and objective
mu_max = Objective(YGr*qGr_opt + YEr*qEr_opt, direction='max')
q02lim = Constraint(kog*qGr_opt + koe*qEr_opt, ub=q02max)
qGlim = Constraint(qGr_opt, ub=alpha*max(0,G))
qElim = Constraint(qEr_opt, ub=beta*max(0,E))

# - put together the LP model
yeast_model = Model(name='Yeast bottleneck model')
yeast_model.objective = mu_max
yeast_model.add(q02lim)
yeast_model.add(qGlim)
yeast_model.add(qElim)

# - do LP optimization
yeast_model.optimize()

return (yeast_model.objective.value, yeast_model.variables.qGr_opt.primal, yeast_model.variables.qEr_opt.primal)

# Initialization
V_start=1.0
init(V_start=V_start, VX_start=V_start*2.0, VG_start=V_start*10, VE_start=V_start*3.0)

# Loop of simulations
t_final = 8.0
t_samp = 0.0333
n_samp = t_final/t_samp + 1

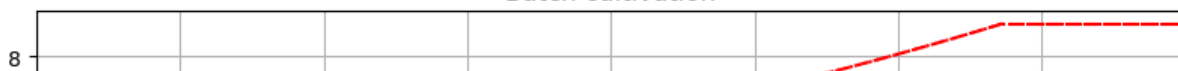
# Simulate n sample steps
newplot(title='Batch cultivation', plotType='TimeSeries2')
ax1.set_xlim([0, t_final]); ax2.set_xlim([0, t_final]); ax3.set_xlim([0, t_final])

simu(t_samp, options=opts_fast)
for i in range(int(n_samp)):
    (mum_opt, qGr_opt, qEr_opt, q02_opt) = culture(sim_res['bioreactor.c[2]'][-1], sim_res['bioreactor.c[3]'])
    par(mum=mum_opt, qGr=qGr_opt, qEr=qEr_opt, q02=q02_opt)
    simu(t_samp, 'cont', options=opts_fast)

```



### Batch cultivation



system\_info()



#### System information

```
-OS: Linux
-Python: 3.11.11
-Scipy: not installed in the notebook
-FMPy: 0.3.22
-FMU by: OpenModelica Compiler OpenModelica 1.25.0~dev-133-ga5470be
-FMI: 2.0
-Type: ME
-Name: BPL_YEAST_COB.Batch
-Generated: 2024-11-08T08:21:20Z
-MSL: 3.2.3
-Description: Bioprocess Library version 2.3.0
-Interaction: FMU-explore for FMPy version 1.0.1
```

!pip show optlang



```
Name: optlang
Version: 1.8.3
Summary: Formulate optimization problems using sympy expressions and solve them using interfaces to third-
Home-page: https://github.com/opencobra/optlang
Author: Nikolaus Sonnenschein
Author-email: niko.sonnenschein@gmail.com
License: Apache-2.0
Location: /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages
Requires: swiglpk, sympy
Required-by:
```

Start coding or [generate](#) with AI.

Time [h]