

# Notes YEAST\_COB\_Batch constraint-based approach

```
In [1]: run -i BPL_YEAST_COB_Batch_fmpy_explore.py
```

Windows - run FMU pre-compiled JModelica 2.14

Model for the process has been setup. Key commands:

- par() - change of parameters and initial values
- init() - change initial values only
- simu() - simulate and plot
- newplot() - make a new plot
- show() - show plot from previous simulation
- disp() - display parameters and initial values from the last simulation
- describe() - describe culture, broth, parameters, variables with values/units

Note that both disp() and describe() takes values from the last simulation and the command process\_diagram() brings up the main configuration

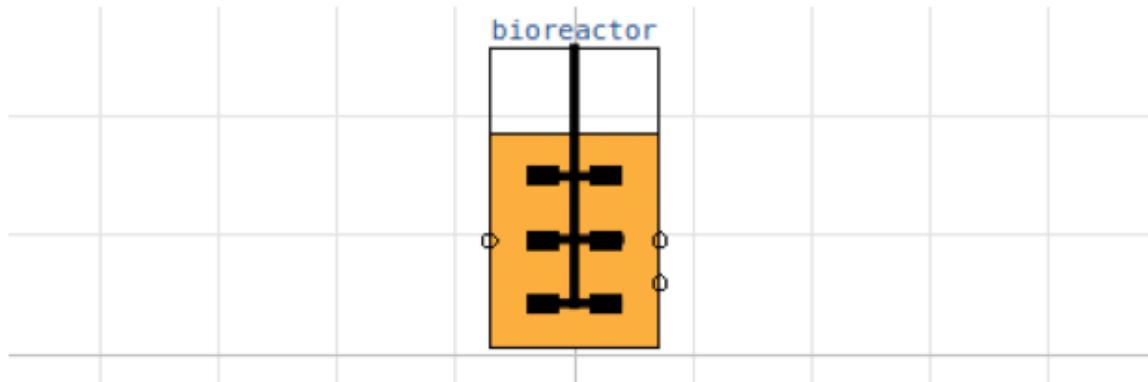
Brief information about a command by help(), eg help(simu)

Key system information is listed with the command system\_info()

```
In [2]: plt.rcParams['figure.figsize'] = [20/2.54, 16/2.54]
```

```
In [3]: process_diagram()
```

No processDiagram.png file in the FMU, but try the file on disk.



## Try using LP in each step

```
In [4]: from optlang import Model, Variable, Constraint, Objective
```

```
In [5]: # Define culture constraint-based model
def culture(G, E):

    # LP calculation of the optimal qGr, qEr based on G and E values

    # - parameters
    qO2max = 6.9e-3; kog = 2.3; koe = 1.6; YGr = 3.5; YEr = 1.32;
    alpha = 0.01; beta = 1.0

    # - transfer data from dynamic reactor model to static LP model
```

```

qGr_opt = Variable('qGr_opt', lb=0)
qEr_opt = Variable('qEr_opt', lb=0)

# - LP model constraint and objective
mu_max = Objective(YGr*qGr_opt + YEr*qEr_opt, direction='max')
qO2lim = Constraint(kog*qGr_opt + koe*qEr_opt, ub=qO2max)
qGlim = Constraint(qGr_opt, ub=alpha*max(0,G))
qElim = Constraint(qEr_opt, ub=beta*max(0,E))

# - put together the LP model
yeast_model = Model(name='Yeast bottleneck model')
yeast_model.objective = mu_max
yeast_model.add(qO2lim)
yeast_model.add(qGlim)
yeast_model.add(qElim)

# - do LP optimization
yeast_model.optimize()

return (yeast_model.objective.value, yeast_model.variables.qGr_opt.primal, y

```

In [6]:

```

# Initialization
V_start=1.0
init(V_start=V_start, VX_start=V_start*2.0, VG_start=V_start*10, VE_start=V_star

```

In [7]:

```

# Loop of simulations
t_final = 8.0
t_samp = 0.0333
n_samp = t_final/t_samp + 1

```

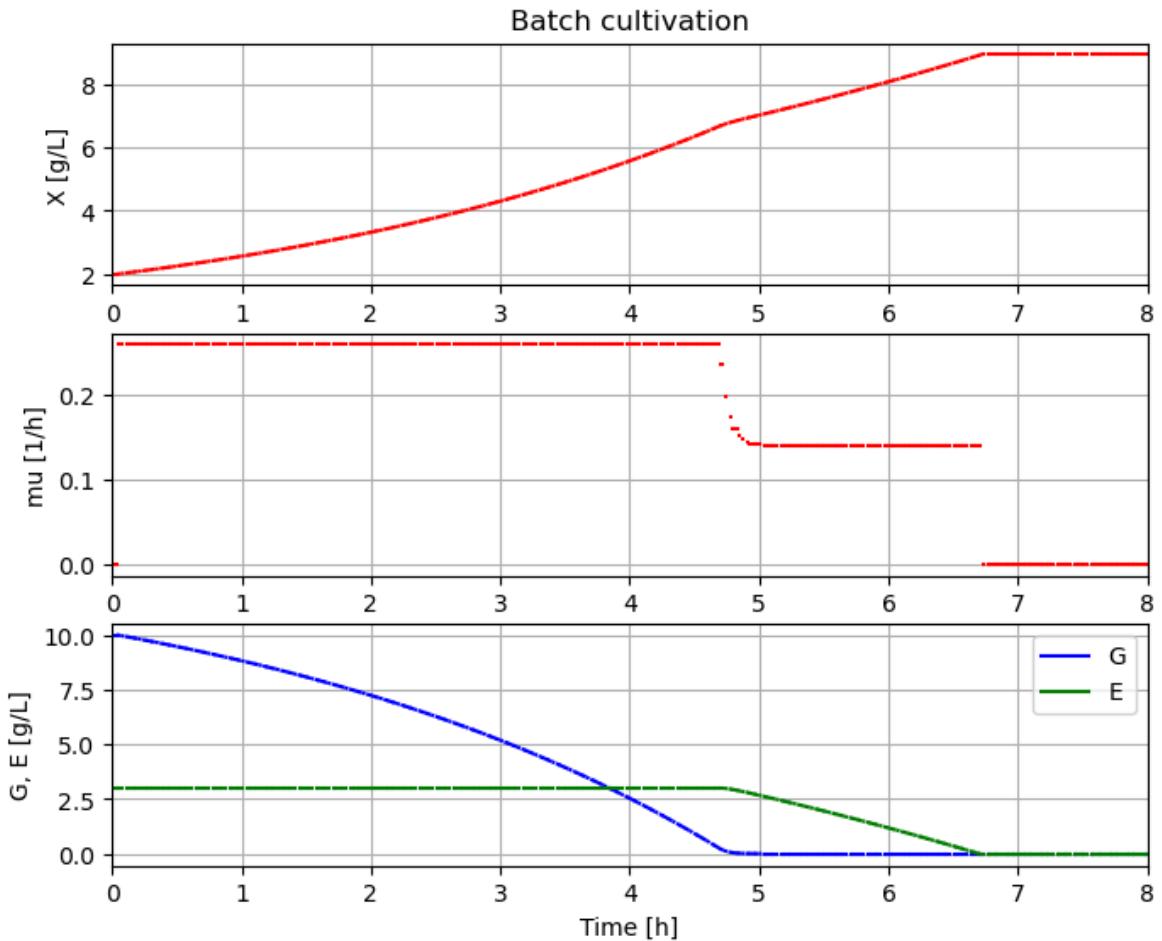
In [8]:

```

# Simulate n sample steps
newplot(title='Batch cultivation', plotType='TimeSeries2')
ax1.set_xlim([0, t_final]); ax2.set_xlim([0, t_final]); ax3.set_xlim([0, t_final])

simu(t_samp, options=opts_fast)
for i in range(int(n_samp)):
    (mum_opt, qGr_opt, qEr_opt, qO2_opt) = culture(sim_res['bioreactor.c[2]'][-1]
par(mum=mum_opt, qGr=qGr_opt, qEr=qEr_opt, qO2=qO2_opt)
    simu(t_samp, 'cont', options=opts_fast)

```



In [9]: `system_info()`

```
System information
-OS: Windows
-Python: 3.12.11
-Scipy: not installed in the notebook
-FMPy: 0.3.25
-FMU by: JModelica.org
-FMI: 2.0
-Type: CS
-Name: BPL_YEAST_COB.Batch
-Generated: 2025-07-22T17:39:01
-MSL: 3.2.2 build 3
-Description: Bioprocess Library version 2.3.1
-Interaction: FMU-explore for FMPy version 1.0.2
```

In [10]: `!conda list optlang`

```
# packages in environment at C:\Users\janpa\miniconda3\envs\fmpy0325:
#
# Name          Version      Build  Channel
optlang        1.8.3       pyhd8ed1ab_0  conda-forge
```

In [12]: `!lsb_release -a`

```
'lsb_release' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.
```