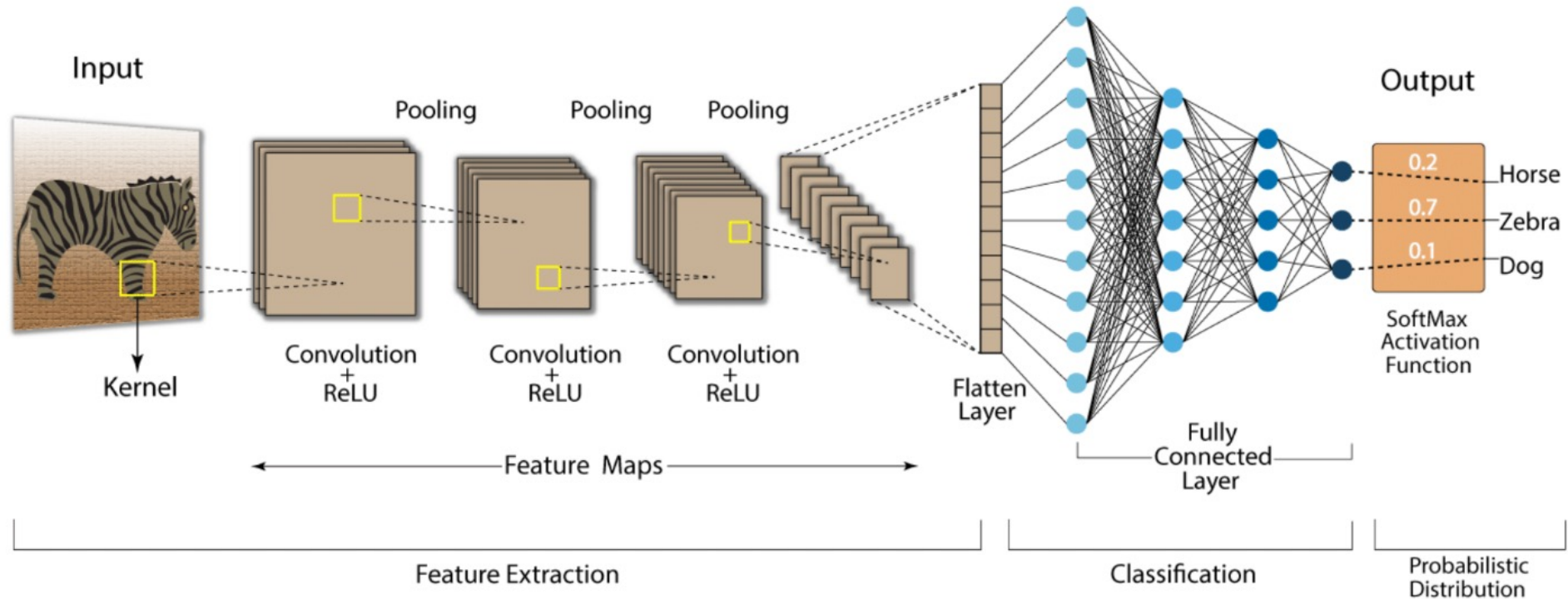


Convolutional Neural Networks

CNN are well suited for images as inputs



Convolutional Layer

- Image representation by learning the weights of the Conv Layer
- The filter moves around and generates a new representation of the image.
- Edge and shape detection.
- Each filter captures different features of the image.

7	2	3	3	8
4	5	3	8	4
3	3	2	8	4
2	8	7	2	7
5	4	4	5	4

*

1	0	-1
1	0	-1
1	0	-1

=

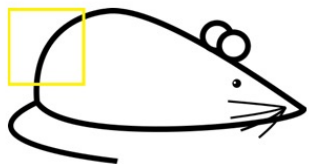
6		

$$\begin{aligned} &7 \times 1 + 4 \times 1 + 3 \times 1 + \\ &2 \times 0 + 5 \times 0 + 3 \times 0 + \\ &3 \times -1 + 3 \times -1 + 2 \times -1 \\ &= 6 \end{aligned}$$

Convolutional Layer



Original image



Visualization of the filter on the image



Visualization of the
receptive field

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30
0	0	0	0	50	50	50	
0	0	0	20	50	0	0	
0	0	0	50	50	0	0	
0	0	0	50	50	0	0	
0	0	0	50	50	0	0	
0	0	0	50	50	0	0	
0	0	0	50	50	0	0	

Pixel representation of the receptive
field

*

0	0	0	0	0	0	30	0
0	0	0	0	30	0	0	0
0	0	0	30	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	30	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	30	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	30	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	30	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Pixel representation of filter

Multiplication and Summation = $(50*30)+(50*30)+(50*30)+(20*30)+(50*30) = 6600$ (A large number!)



Visualization of the filter on the image

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	40	0	0	0	0	0	0
40	0	40	0	0	0	0	0
40	20	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	50	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	50	0	0	0	0	0
25	25	0	50	0	0	0	0

Pixel representation of receptive field

*

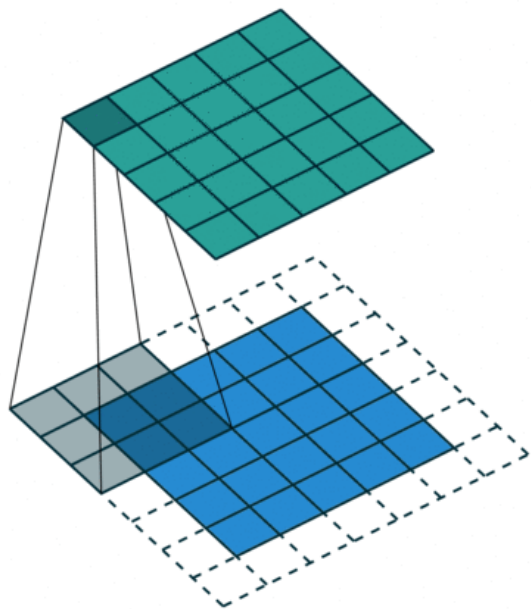
0	0	0	0	0	0	30	0
0	0	0	0	30	0	0	0
0	0	0	30	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	30	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	30	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	30	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Pixel representation of filter

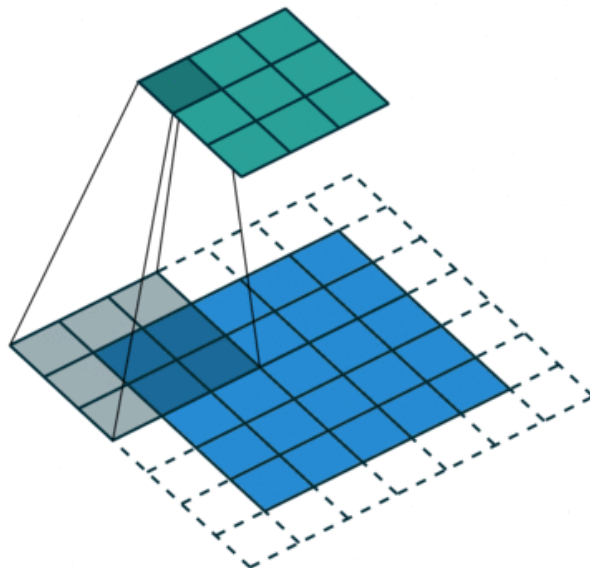
Multiplication and Summation = 0

Convolutional Layer

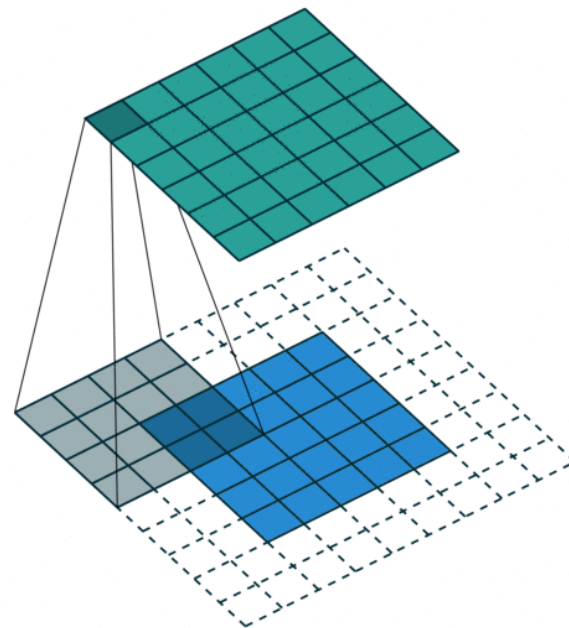
Padding : 1
Stride: 1



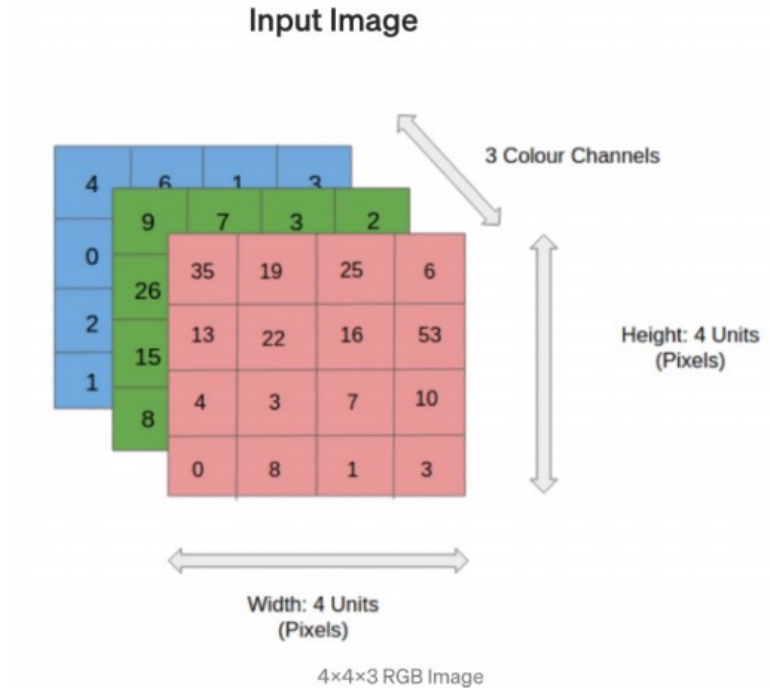
Padding : 1
Stride: 2



Padding : 2
Stride: 1

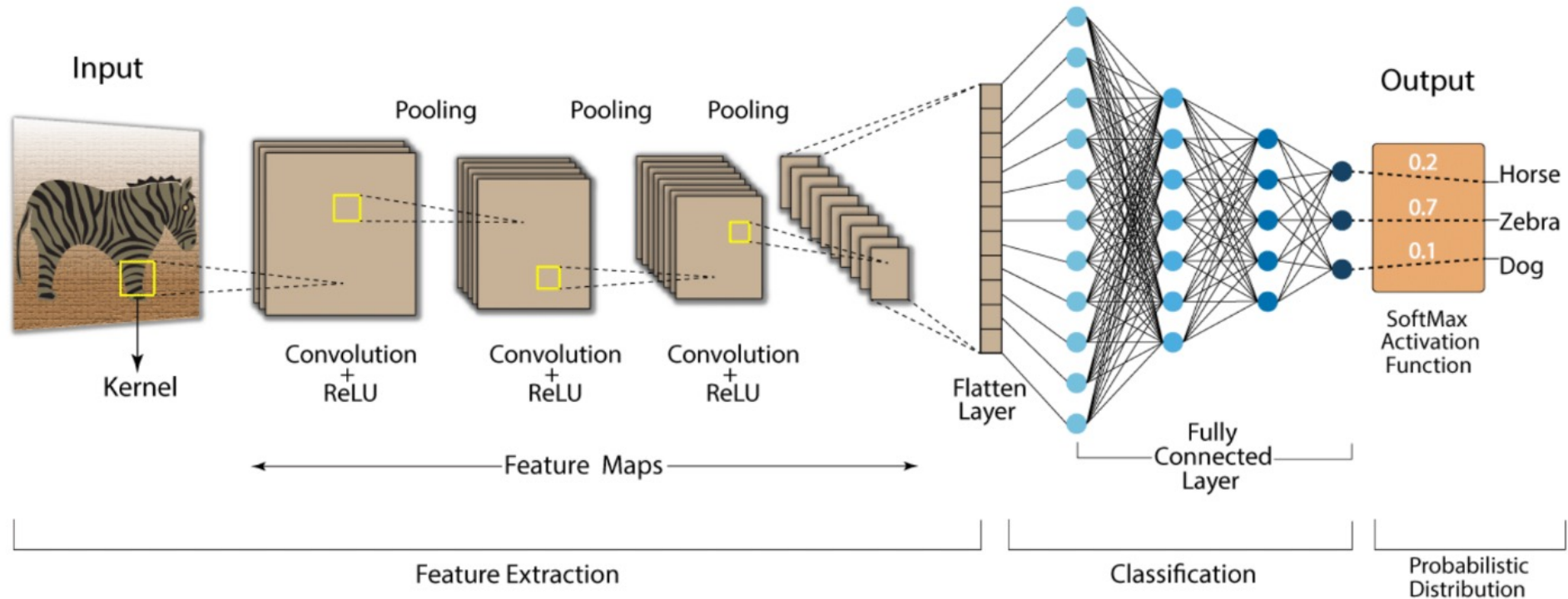


Color images (3 channels)



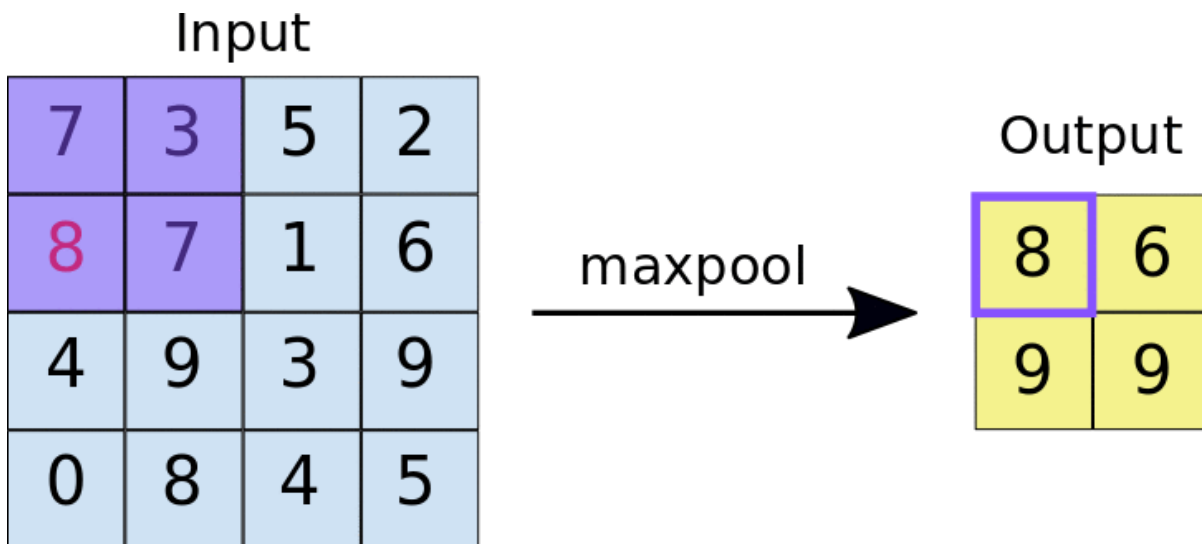
[illegible]

CNN are well suited for images as inputs

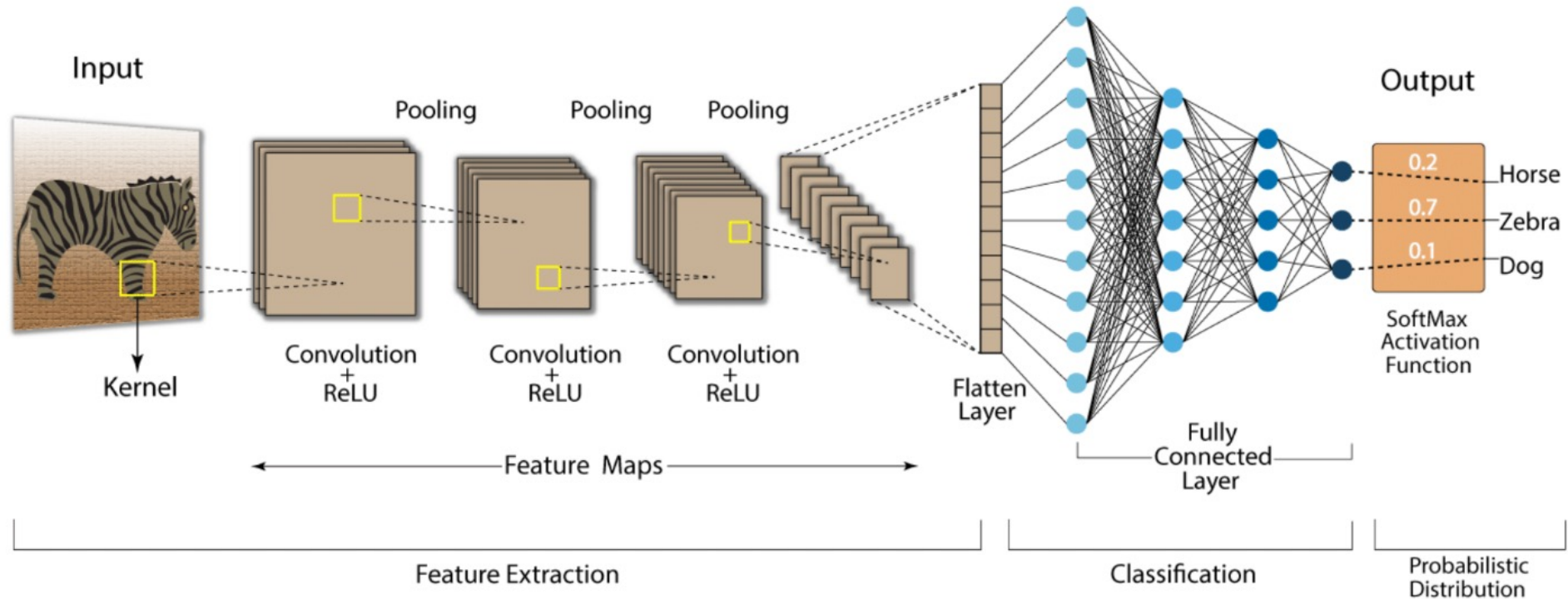


Pooling Layer

- Decreases dimensionality.
- Highlights relevant features.
- Some sort of 'regularization'



CNN are well suited for images as inputs



Flattening

