

Intuition: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1dKRdX9bflo> (<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1dKRdX9bflo>)

## Imports and global variables

In [1]:

```
1 import pandas as pd
2 import numpy as np
3 from sklearn.linear_model import ElasticNet
4 from sklearn.datasets import load_breast_cancer
5 from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
6 from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
7
8 import warnings
9
10 parameters = {
11     'l1_ratio': [0.1, 0.2, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.8, 1],
12     'normalize': [True, False],
13     'precompute': [True, False],
14     'max_iter': [10, 100, 1000, 2500],
15     'tol': [0.01, 0.001, 0.0001, 0.00005]
16 }
```

Implement Elastic Net regularization, as developed in the lecture. Use either ElasticNetCV (from sklearn), or ElasticNet together with Grid-Search (CV), or augment (from scratch) the LASSO program from the lecture. Test your implementation by analyzing a dataset of your choice, e.g., the cancer database as presented in the lecture.

## Load data

In [2]:

```
1 # Load database
2 cancer = load_breast_cancer()
3
4 # Create data frame
5 cancer_df = pd.DataFrame(cancer.data, columns=cancer.feature_names)
6
7 # Construct train and test data sets
8 X = cancer.data
9 Y = cancer.target
10
11 X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
12     X,
13     Y,
14     test_size=0.3,
15     random_state=31,
16     stratify=Y
17 )
```

## Instantiate ElasticNet with GridSearchCV

In [3]:

```
1 instance_elastic_net = GridSearchCV(  
2     ElasticNet(),  
3     param_grid=parameters  
4 )
```

## Fit and test the elastic net

In [8]:

```
1 with warnings.catch_warnings():  
2     warnings.simplefilter("ignore")  
3     instance_elastic_net.fit(X_train, y_train)  
4     print('In-sample score:', instance_elastic_net.score(X_train, y_train))  
5     print('Out-of-sample score:', instance_elastic_net.score(X_test, y_test))
```

In-sample score: 0.6633454464746772

Out-of-sample score: 0.6602398339852424

In [ ]:

```
1
```