WhatsChat - Programmieraufgabe 1

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Overview

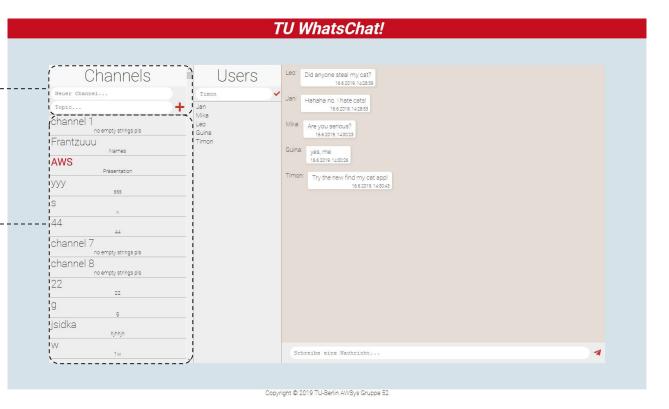
Option to add Channel with **Channel name** and **topic**

Click the + button to create channels on Server

All channels that exist on the server are displayed in the scrollable list below.

The currently viewed channel is marked in red.

The user can switch channels by selecting a channel.

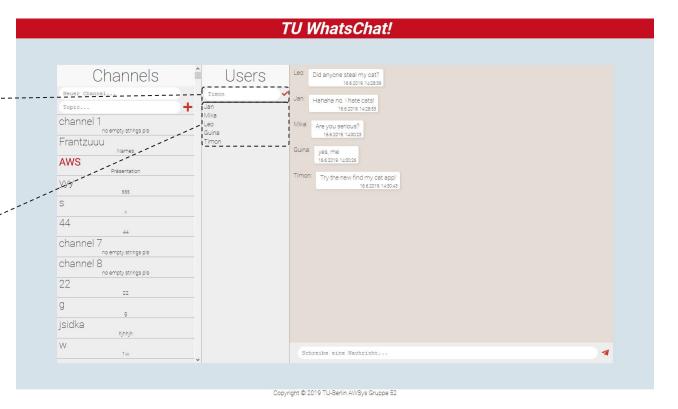


Overview

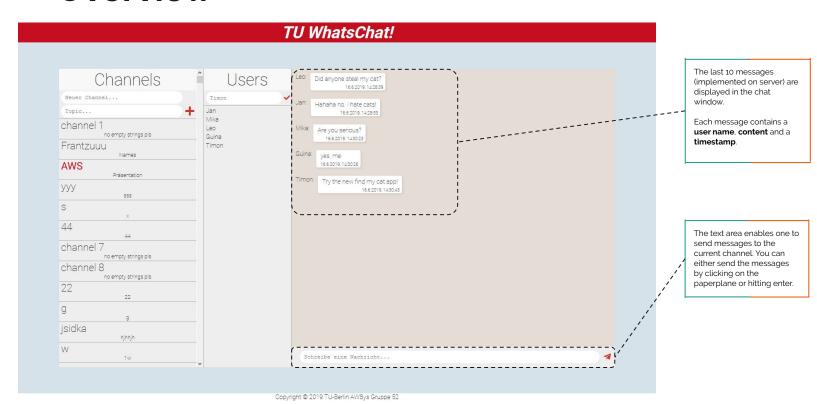
Option to add a **user name** in input field. The placeholder and **default value** for the user name is **anonymous**.

Click the check button to apply the new username to the chat.

All the current users with their corresponding user names are displayed in the list.

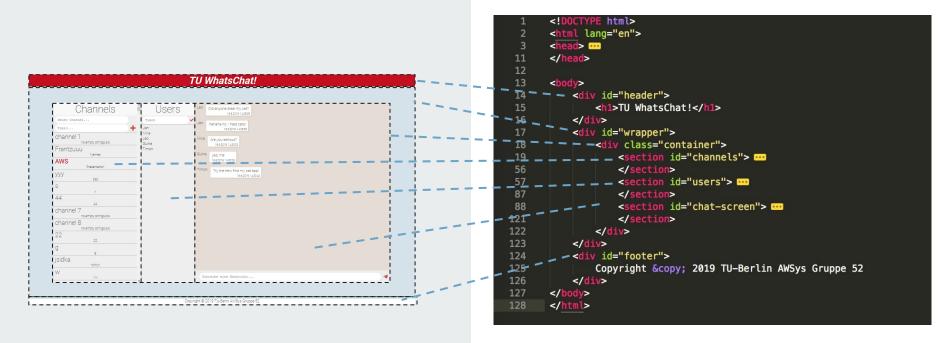


Overview

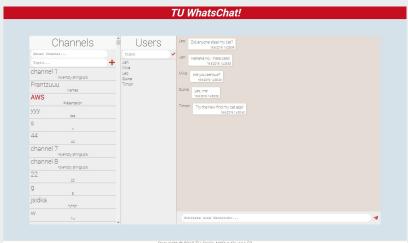


General HTML

HTML



General CSS



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CSS

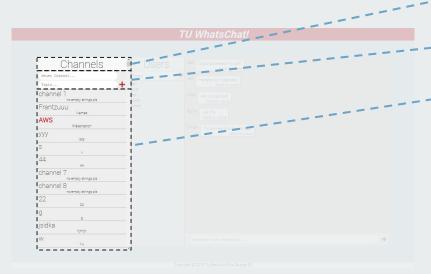
Header



HTML

CSS

```
header{ /* Channels + Users header */
   /*background-color: white; /*#C50E1F;
   /*color: black;*/
   padding: 0.2rem 0;
   background: #F8F8F8;
}
```



HTML

- Channels will be appended to unordered list by Javascript (see Channels Javascript - _addChannelToScreen())

CSS

 Not all CSS is displayed here, for more, see style.css

```
.channel-name .selected {
    font-weight: bolder;
    color: #C50E1F;
#channels .channel-list .topic{
    font-size: 1.3rem;
    justify-content: right;
    flex-grow: 0.3;
    text-align: center;
#channels .topic textarea{
    flex-grow: 2;
    resize: none;
    border: none;
    padding: 8px 0px 5px 10px;
    height: 3rem;
    border-radius: 20px;
    background-color: white;
    text-align: left;
    justify-content: left;
```

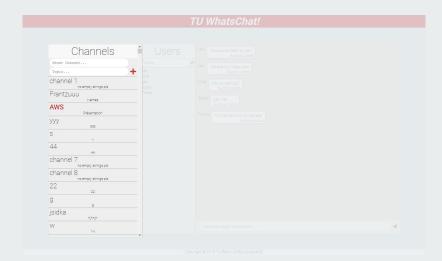
Basic JavaScript

- → Global script constants are used to ensure efficiency.
- → Script-wide unified variable names.

Standard: A variable starts with a lowercase letter indicating the proposed variable type (since JS uses variants this helps avoid accidental casting). For example: s \rightarrow String, i \rightarrow Integer, a \rightarrow Array. After the indicator the actual name follows starting with a capitalized character

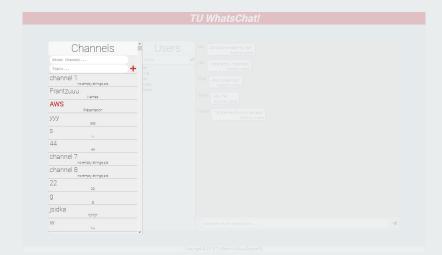
Global variables: Start with "g_" followed by their standard unified variable name.

```
var g_sUsername = "anonymous"; // set default username
var g_iCurChannel = -1; // not set
var g_sLastSeen = "";
// global const settings
const g_iDebugMsg = 1; // 0 - off, 1 - unstable, 2 - all
const g_iRefreshChannels = 1000*60;
const g_iRefreshMsgs = 1000*2;
const g_iRefreshUsers = 1000*10;
const g_sToken = "qdgQlossrOiE";
const g_sServer = "http://34.243.3.31:8080";
// store user and channel list since we will be accessing it frequently in different funcs
const g_sUserList = "#users .user-list .user-name p";
const g_sChannelList = "#channels .channel-name p";
```



JS

- All available Channels will be loaded from server by the _getChannels() function
- **setInterval**(_getChannels, g_iRefreshChannels) is used for background polls every 60s (g_iRefreshChannels)
- If user clicks + button to create Channel \$("#channels i").click(function () will be called which then calls _createNewChannel(sChannel, sTopic) to perform Ajax POST call to the server
- To add the channels to the list, the function _getChannels() calls _addChannelToScreen(iID, sChannel, sTopic = ")
- If user switches the channel by clicking on any channel item in the list the function _switchChannel(sChannel) will be called by the .click event
- We also implemented a function _prepChannelName() to trim whitespaces, set type to String and block code injection

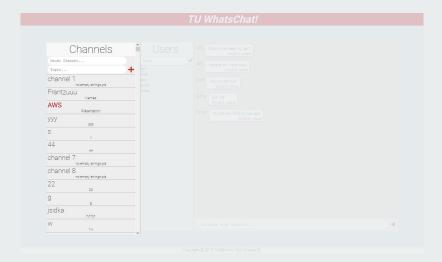


_getChannels()

```
function _getChannels(sPage='/channels?page=0&size=500') {
    // any page size works but lower values = visible loading of additional channels
     $.ajax({
        dataType: "json",
        url: g_sServer+sPage,
        type: "GET",
         headers: {"X-Group-Token": g_sToken},
         success: function (raw) {
            if (raw['_embedded'] === undefined) return;
let data = raw['_embedded']['channelList'];
             $.each(data, function (key, val) {
                  if (!_containsElem(g_sChannelList, _prepChannelName(val.name))){ // do not add channels that are already in our list
                       _addChannelToScreen(val.id, val.name, val.topic);
                       if (val.id == 1) _switchChannel(val.name); // select first channel as default
            data = raw['_links']['next'];
            $.each(data, function (key, val) {
                 console.log(String.format("More channels found getting: '{0}'", val));
                  _getChannels(val);
```

_createNewChannel()

_addChannelToScreen ()



_switchChannel()

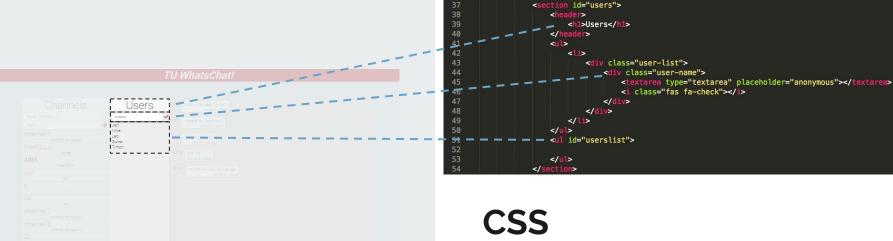
_prepChannelName()

```
function _prepChannelName(sChannel) {

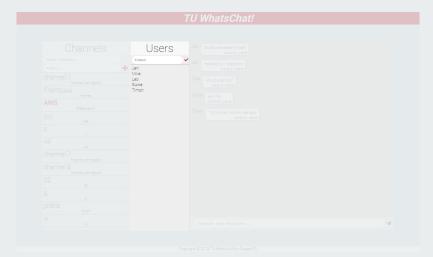
/*
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330
if (typeof sChannel !== 'string') return 'invalid_ChannelName';
331
332
332
333
333
return sChannel.replace(/(?:<script>)?(?:alert)\(?'?(.+?)'\)?(?:<\/script>)?/, "$1");
334
}
```



HTML



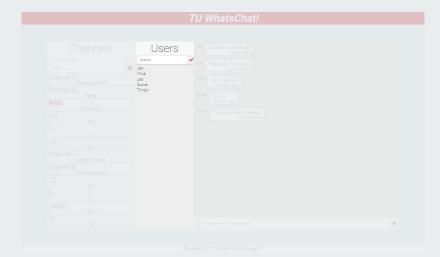
Users



JS

- All available Users in the current channel will be loaded from server by **_getUserList()** upon channel join
- **setInterval**(_updateUserList, g_iRefreshUsers) is used for background polls every 10s (g_iRefreshUsers)
- _updateUserList() fetches the list of online users from the server for the current channel (if a channel has been joined)
- The users menu allows one to set the user name for the current channel. This is done by adding the preferred name in the input field and clicking the check button
- This triggers the **on click event** which reads the input, changes the internal value, and sets the placeholder attribute to the input value
- If no user name is set **anonymous** is used as **default name**
- The **_getUserList(iChannel)** function clears the user list pulls the current users of a given channel from the server using an ajax call
- For every user in the ajax response the _addUserToScreen(sUsername) function will be called to display the name
- The _addUserToScreen(sUsername) function than adds the content in an html wrapper to the list (see JS)

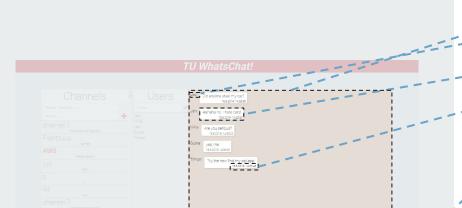
Users



_getUserlist()

_addUsersToScreen()

_updateUserList()



HTML

```
| Section id='chat-screen's
| Section id='chat-screen's
| Section id='messages'>
| Section id='section'>
| Section'>
| Sec
```

CSS

```
#chat-screen{
    height: 100%;
    min-width: 30rem;
    background: #E5DDD5;
    display: flex;
    flex-direction: column;
    justify-content: space-between;
    flex-grow: 2;
    color: #333;
    max-width: 80rem;
#chat-screen .write-msg{
    background-color: #EEEEEE;
    padding: 1rem;
    display: flex;
    justify-content: space-between;
    min-height: 5vh;
```

```
#messages .msg {

/* white message background */

background-color: #fff;

/*width: 100%;*/

padding: 0.5rem 1rem;

border-radius: 0 4px 4px 4px;

box-shadow: 2px 2px 5px rgba(0,0,0,0.1);

text-align: left;

margin: auto 0;

display: flex;

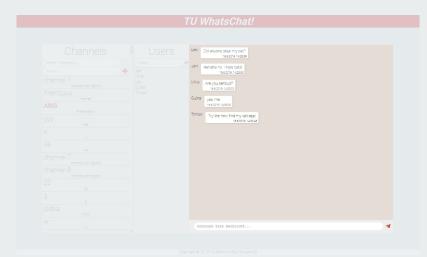
justify-content: space-between;

flex-direction: column;

/*font-size: 1.5rem;*/

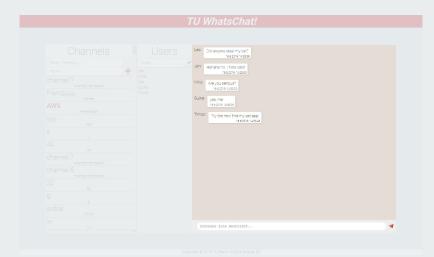
}
```

 Not all CSS is displayed here, for more, see style.css



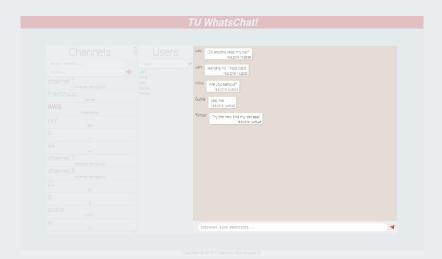
JS

- All available Messages in the current channel will be loaded, when joined, from server by _getMessages(iCurChannel, sLastSeen)
- setInterval(_updateMessageList, g_iRefreshMsgs) is used for background poll every 1s (see g_iRefreshMsgs)
- This triggers the _updateMessageList() to check if user has joined any channel yet if this is case the case the _getMessages() function will be called with the '?lastSeenTimestamp=' parameter of the last message and the encoded-to-url timestamp
- The benefit is, that only the last messages will have to be loaded and the chat screen is continuous
- To send messages users can use the textarea at the bottom of the chat window - either hitting enter or clicking the paperplane-telegram button. That will trigger the _inputHelper_ReadTextarea() function
- This function checks for a valid entry and triggers the _sendMsg(sMsg, sSender) function and resets the input field
- The _sendMsg() function will then perform a POST ajax call to the server and will update the message list and user list, if successful
- This is done to have a smooth chat experience



JS

- The _getMessages() will trigger the
 _addMsgToScreen(sMsg, sSender, timestamp = new Date(),
 bReverse=false) function.
- This function checks if the input is valid and puts it into an html wrapper, that will be added to the unordered list from the html file.
- It also checks if the function was called with the ?lastSeenTimestamp=' in this case it adds the messages in reverse to show the messages in the correct order.
- The bReverse parameter changes the order in which the messages will be added to the screen. This is useful when parsing the messages from the server since in that case the newest messages will be the first ones in the object opposed to the standard case where only one new message is appended to the end of the screen.

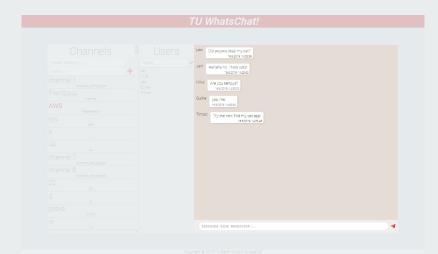


_getMessages()

```
function _getMessages(iChannelId, sOptions='') {
   let sPage = String.format("/channels/{0}/messages{1}", iChannelId, sOptions);
   if (g_iDebugMsg >= 2) console.log('Msg-Page: '+sPage);
   let bNewMsg = false; // reduce traffic by only updating user list when we received a message
       dataType: "json",
       url: g_sServer+sPage,
       type:"GET",
       headers: {"X-Group-Token": g_sToken},
       success: function (raw) {
          // get channel names + ids
if (raw['_embedded'] === undefined) return;
let data = raw['_embedded']['messageList'];
           $.each(data, function (index, val) {
                     (g_iDebugMsg >= 2) console.log(String.format("[{0}] - {1}: {2}", val.timestamp, val.creator, val.content));
                     f(index === 0) currtimestamp = val.timestamp;
                     (g_sLastSeen ===val.timestamp){ // our element is the latest one we have in the chat
                      g_sLastSeen = currtimestamp;
                      (index === 0 ₺₺ g_sLastSeen !==val.timestamp) currtimestamp = val.timestamp;
                     (sOptions !== '' ){
                       addMsgToScreen(val.content, val.creator, new Date(val.timestamp), false);
                       bNewMsq = true;
            if (bNewMsg) _getUserList(iChannelId); // update userList once
           g_sLastSeen = currtimestamp;
```

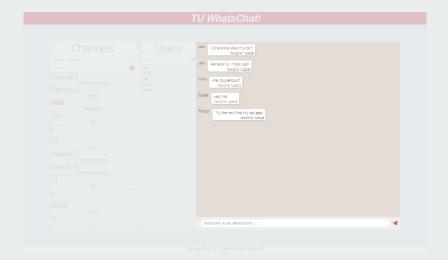
_updateMessageList()

```
function _updateMessageList() {
    console.log("Update Messages"+g_curChannel+g_sLastSeen);
    if (g_curChannel === -1) return false; // not in a channel yet
        _getMessages(g_curChannel, '?lastSeenTimestamp='+encodeURIComponent(g_sLastSeen));
}
```



_sendMsg(sMsg, sSender)

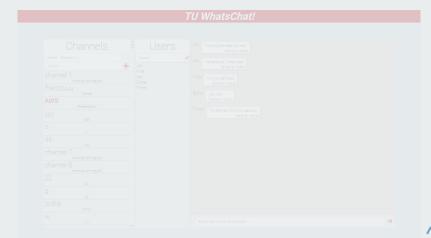
_addMsgToScreen(sMsg, sSender...)



_inputHelper_ReadTextarea()

```
function _inputHelper_ReadTextarea() {
  let o = $("#chat-screen .write-msg textarea");
  let sMsg = o.val(); // read msg from input field
  if (sMsg === '') return;
  _sendMsg(sMsg, g_sUsername);
  o.val(''); // clear msg field
}
```





HTML

```
91 <div id="footer">
92 Copyright © 2019 TU-Berlin AWSys Gruppe 52
93 /</div>
```

CSS

Distribution of tasks

- **Timon**: HTML, CSS, JS, Presentation
- **Leonard**: HTML, JS, Presentation
- **Jan**: HTML, JS, Presentation
- Mika: CSS, JS, Presentation

"Over and out"

- Michael Jackson