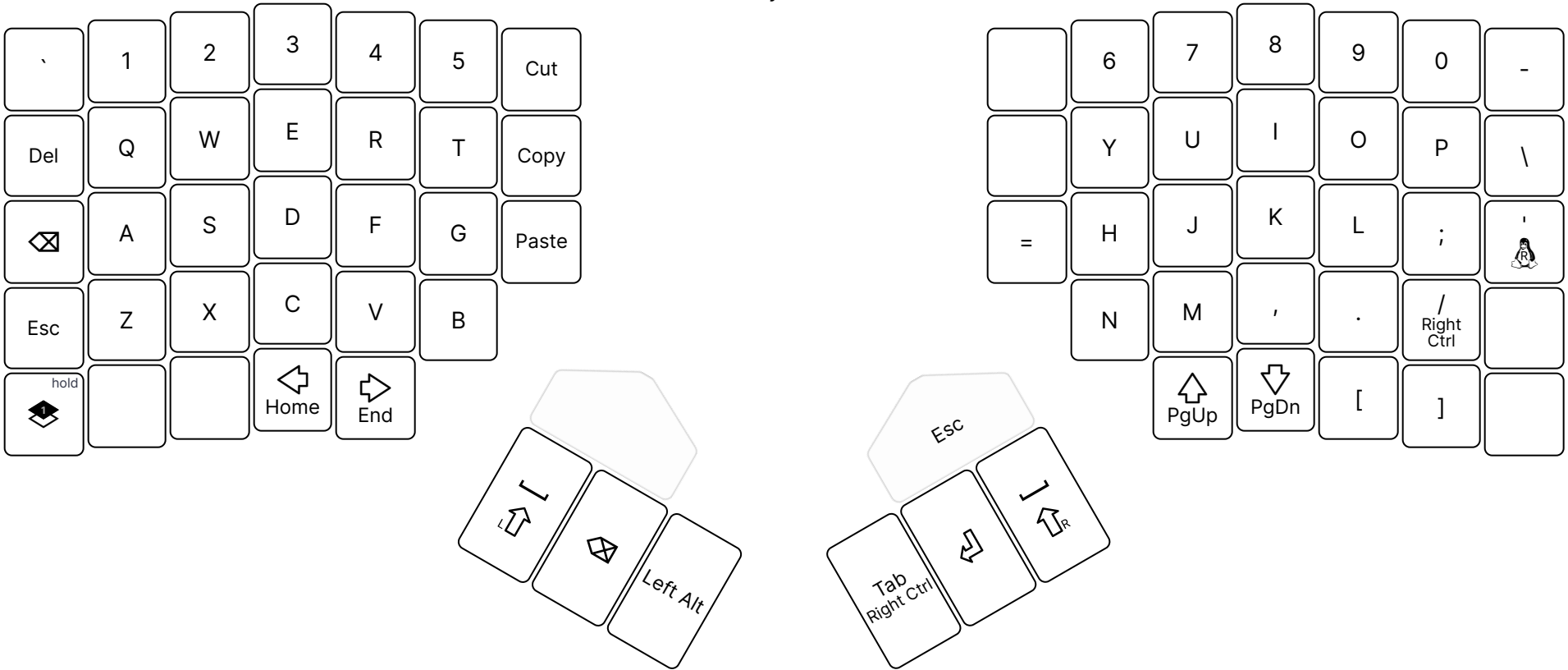


<https://configure.zsa.io/moonlander/layouts/vJbWO/latest/0>

Layer 0



Symbols 1

