

Appendix A – an exemplary snippet of the original data

column_name	type	head_values
1 SYSCALL_timestamp	int	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
2 SYSCALL_arch	chr	"aarch64" "aarch64" "aarch64" ...
3 SYSCALL_syscall	chr	"mmap" "clone" "munmap" ...
4 SYSCALL_success	chr	"yes" "yes" "yes" "yes" ...
5 SYSCALL_exit	num	5.48e+11 6.18e+05 0.00 0.00 0.00 ...
6 PROCESS_comm	chr	"apache2" "apache2" "apache2" ...
7 PROCESS_exe	chr	"/usr/sbin/apache2" "/usr/sbin/apache2" ...
8 PROCESS_PATH	chr	"systemd>apache2" "systemd>apache2" ...
9 CUSTOM_openFiles	chr	"[]" "[]" "[]" ...
10 CUSTOM_libs	chr	"[]" "[]" "[]" ...
11 PROCESS_uid	chr	"www-data" "www-data" "www-data" ...
12 PROCESS_gid	chr	"www-data" "www-data" "www-data" ...
13 SYSCALL_exit_hint	chr	"548108500992" "618484" "0" ...
14 SYSCALL_pid	int	584020 584020 584020 618484 618484 ...
15 USER_AUTH	int	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
16 USER_MGMT_COUNT	int	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
17 CRED_COUNT	int	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
18 USER_ERR_COUNT	int	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
19 USYS_CONFIG_COUNT	int	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
20 CHID_COUNT	int	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
21 SELINUX_ERR_COUNT	int	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
22 SYSTEM_COUNT	int	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
23 SERVICE_COUNT	int	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
24 DAEMON_COUNT	int	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
25 NETFILTER_COUNT	int	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
26 SECCOMP_COUNT	int	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
27 AVC_COUNT	int	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
28 ANOM_COUNT	int	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
29 INTEGRITY_COUNT	int	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
30 KERNEL_COUNT	int	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
31 RESP_COUNT	int	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
32 SELINUX_MGMT_COUNT	int	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
33 CUSTOM_openSockets	chr	"[]" "[]" "[]" ...
34 USER_ACTION_op	chr	"" "" "" "" ...
35 USER_ACTION_src	chr	"" "" "" "" ...
36 USER_ACTION_res	chr	"" "" "" "" ...
37 USER_ACTION_addr	chr	"" "" "" "" ...
38 PROCESS_name	chr	"/usr/sbin/apache2" "/usr/sbin/apache2" ...
39 KILL_process	logi	NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
40 KILL_uid	logi	NA NA NA NA NA NA ...

Appendix B – process graph visualization constructed for the original data

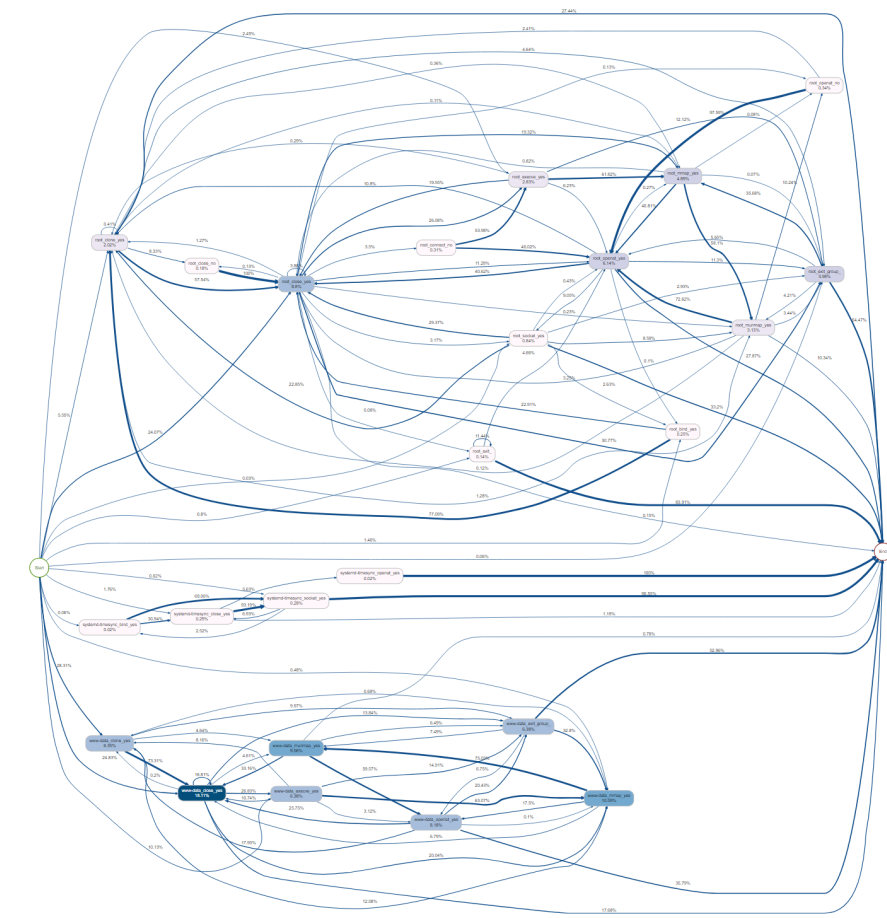


Fig. 4. A visualization of a process graph based on process traces that jointly cover only 80% of our process discovery part of data. The graph was constructed using a method implemented in the bupaR library for R language [17]. In practice, such a complex graph is difficult to interpret and utilize for the extraction of useful knowledge.