Dr. Jan van Roestel

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Research

The focus of my research are white dwarf binary stars. I specialise in the use of time-domain surveys and data-mining techniques in order to find unique systems, but also large samples of white dwarfs in our Galaxy. I specifically use the ZTF survey and BlackGEM survey data to study all kinds of white dwarf binaries, and have developed machine learning pipelines to analyse this data. In addition, I am an expert in obtaining and modelling of high-speed photometry and phase-resolved spectroscopy to precisely measure white dwarf properties. An extended overview of my work can be found here.

Current

July 2021 - current NWO-VENI postdoctoral fellow, Astronomy and Physics, University of Amsterdam

Working on white dwarf binary stars using optical survey telescopes like ZTF, BlackGEM and other telescopes.

Employment and Education

Sept. 2018 - May. Postdoctoral researcher, Astronomy and Physics, California Institute of Technology 2021

Galactic science working group lead for the Zwicky Transient Facility-collaboration; searching for compact,

relativistic binary systems and machine learning classification of variable stars with ZTF.

2013-2018 PhD in Astronomy and Physics, Radboud University; supervisors P.J. Groot & T. Prince (Caltech) &

S.R Kulkarni (Caltech)

Thesis: "Fast optical variability with the Palomar Transient Factory"

For my PhD thesis, I used data from the Palomar Transient Factory (PTF) to determine the rate of intra-night transients in preparation for the search for kilonovae. In addition, I worked on data-mining PTF to find short-period white dwarf binary stars. PhD awarded 27-11-2018

2011-2013 MSc in Astronomy and Physics, Cum Laude, Radboud University; supervisor P.J. Groot

Thesis topic: A new eclipsing white dwarf - red dwarf binary star in the CV period gap. As part of my

curriculum, I attended courses at the University of Amsterdam and Leuven University (BE).

BSc in Physics, Radboud University; BSc. thesis supervisor G. Nelemans 2008-2011

Thesis topic: Radial velocity study of a pulsating sdO star.

Community, outreach & collaboration duties

'19-current ZTF-collaboration; Galactic-science working group lead

'21-current NOIRlab TAC member

AJ & MNRAS referee '19-current

Public 45-minute talk about the transient universe for the general public. '15&'16

Co-organising the observations of the transit of Mercury **'16**

Regular telescope tours for prospective students and the general public. 11-16

Talks

May. '20

May '14

'11-'15

March. '20	Texas Tech; seminar, Characterization of eclipsing AM CVn binaries
Sept. '20	ESO Garching; Searching for compact binaries with ZTF
March '20	Radboud Nijmegen; Searching for eclipsing AM CVn binaries with ZTF
June '20	EAS Leiden; Machine learning classification of ZTF variable stars
June '20	EAS Leiden; Exploring the population of compact binaries with ZTF
'18-'20	ZTF biannual team-meetings; update by the variable star science working group
Sept. '19	CWDB meeting Yerevan; Exploring the population of compact binaries with ZTF
May. '19	DWD meeting Copenhagen; Searching for double white dwarfs with ZTF
Feb. '18	KU Leuven; seminar Rapid variability with PTF
Feb. '17	UCSB DISK program; Machine learning classification of low-mass white dwarfs.
Oct. '16	"Hot-wiring the transient Universe" (Villa Nova Univ., USA), transient rates and the Galactic foreground fog
	with PTF
May '14	PTF team meeting Stockholm; PTF intra-night transients

North Western Univ.; seminar, Exploring the population of compact binaries with ZTF

Teaching and supervision

Aug. '21	ZTF summer school 15 minute talk to introduce accreting white dwarf binary stars (youtube)
(0.1	Supervisor of SUDE summer student working on finding period between establishing variables usi

Supervisor of SURF summer student working on finding period bouncer cataclysmic variables using

Summer '20 Supervisor of SURF summer student working on finding AM CVn binaries with ZTF.

Teaching high school students attending a summerschool for 2 weeks. June '19

Dutch Astronomy Conference; Rapid variability with PTF

Feb.-June '17 BSc. thesis supervisor of R. Jaspers. Oct.'16-Feb.'17 BSc. thesis supervisor of R. Oosterwijk. Aug. '14

PTF summer school preparing and presenting a 2hr problem session.

TA coordinator for "Introduction in programming", a course for ~ 150 first year Physics and Math students. **'13-'16** I was responsible for the logistics of the problem classes as well as helping students with any questions related

to the content of the course.

Teaching assistant for various astronomy (6x) courses at Radboud University

Computer skills

Programming: PYTHON, LATEX, SHELL

Data & machine learning tools: NUMPY, SCIPY, PANDAS, XGBOOST, KERAS, SKLEARN

Astrophysics: IRAF, ASTROPY, LCURVE, development and use of various automated reduction pipelines for optical imaging and spectroscopic data.

Observational projects and observing experience

'18-current PI and Co-I of the ZTF deepdrilling survey (≈100hrs/yr)

current PI; ≈ 50 hrs of SEDM robot telescope time to followup magnetic white dwarf and outbursting stars.

²¹ Co-I; approved HST project on cataclysmic variable and AM CVn stars.

Developing & testing a new observing mode with WASP: fast-readout with the guide-camera.

Responsible for writing the proposal and executing the ZTF partnership Galactic plane surveys (\$\approx 100hrs)

and the ZTF-TESS survey.

'19-current PI 16 nights Keck & Gemini time for followup of periodic and outbursting white dwarf binaries found with

ZTF.

'19-current PI 26 nights 5m Hale telescope for followup of ZTF white dwarf binary stars.

'19-'21 **Co-I 20 nights/semester** main author of proposals for Keck & 5m hale time for general ZTF followup.

'17-'19 PI 25 nights at the WHT and INT for followup of PTF binaries

July/August '17 Assembling and commissioning the MEERlicht telescope at Sutherland Observatory, SA

'16-'17 PI of Sky2Night2@PTF. 16 nights of PTF and the 10 nights of INT time for a survey to study intra-night

transients with immediate spectroscopic followup.

Publications and projects

My main projects and the resulting publications are listed here. A full list of papers on which I am an author can be found of ADS (76 at time of writing): ADS query

PI/first author:

present

Uncovering the population of AM CVn binaries with ZTF AM CVn binaries are white dwarfs which are accreting from a degenerate companion. Their orbital periods are 5-65 minutes. These systems are rare (70 in total), and their formation scenario is uncertain. Their orbital period evolution is governed by angular momentum loss due to gravitational wave radiation. Together with detached double white dwarfs, they are the most common type of detectable LISA binary. Due to the accretion process, the orbital period is increasing averaged over long timescales, but it is uncertain how they evolve on shorter timescales. With ZTF, I have been searching for outbursting AM CVn systems but also eclipsing AM CVn stars. Because they are eclipsing, the binary properties of the system can be precisely measured, which can be used to infer the formation channel. van Roestel et al. (2021a,b)

present

ZTF Scope (Source ClassificatiOn ProjEct) The Zwicky Transient Facility is producing vast amounts of data and has collected lightcurves for 2 billion objects. The first step in doing science with this data is the identify and classify the many different types of variables. With PTF, I explore the potential of machine learning classifiers and their potential to classify variable star lightcurves. With ZTF, I am leading the effort to identify and classify all persistent objects. This is a huge multi-class, multi-level classification problem with different requirements on purity and completeness. We therefore came up with an alternative approach; instead of using one machine learning classifier, we are using multiple separate classifiers which classify binaries at different levels completely independently. This allows for much greater flexibility and insight. van Roestel et al. (2021c); Coughlin et al. (2021)

present

White dwarfs with dark-companions Short period white dwarf binaries are born from close main-sequence binaries that go through a common-envelope phase. This creates a short period binary with a white dwarf and a low mass companion. Angular momentum loss (magnetic braking, gravitational wave radiation), moves the stars close together and forms a cataclysmic variable (or similar accreting binary). Since the white dwarfs are typically many times smaller but a lot hotter. Although these systems are typically faint, eclipses are deep and easy to identify with photometric surveys. With ZTF, I have collected a sample of over 800 such systems. Most of them are regular white dwarf-dM systems, but there are also interesting subsets: 1) the 'hidden' population of period-bounce cataclysmic variables, 2) eclipsing magnetic white dwarfs binaries, and 3) long period white dwarfs with brown dwarfs/giant planets companions. van Roestel et al. (2021d), Full sample paper in prep.

2019

The Sky2Night 2&3 projects are two week-long projects where we used the PTF telescope to systematically observe a large field on the sky at low Galactic latitudes (|b| < 20). At the same time, we used dedicated telescopes (INT, P60, and Hale telescope) to observe all new transients discovered in this field, to get an unbiased sample of transients. The main goal of this project is to explore the fast transient sky in our own Galaxy, and determine the observed rate of (mainly interacting binaries). The proposals, planning, execution and analysis of these two short projects were entirely done by me. Published as a chapter in my PhD thesis

2019

The **Sky2Night project** is an 8-day project where we used the PTF telescope to systematically observe $400 \deg^2$ at a 2-hour cadence. At the same time, we used the WHT telescope to observe all new transients discovered in this field, to get an unbiased sample of transients. With the data I have determined a robust observed rate for extra-Galactic and Galactic transients. In addition, we have calculated an upper-limit to the rate of fast optical transients. This work is in preparation for the systematic search for Kilonovae (the optical counterparts to NS-NS mergers detected by LIGO/Virgo). For this project, I have been responsible

for the analysis and interpretation of the data. van Roestel et al. (2019a)

2017

EL CVn binaries in PTF. I developed a machine learning method to discover EL CVn binaries (eclipsing binaries containing a pre-He-WD) in PTF light curve data, more than doubling the known sample size. In addition, I obtained spectroscopic follow-up observations using the IDS@INT (17 nights). We have determined the system parameters for all systems. We show that there are a large number of pre-He-WDs observable. Detailed follow-up of these systems will enable a detailed test of low mass stellar evolution models, binary interaction models and pulsation models of low mass white dwarfs. van Roestel et al. (2018)

2017

The discovery and analysis of eclipsing white dwarf - M-dwarf binary PTF0857. I combined high cadence photometry with phase-resolved spectroscopy to determine the system parameters using Bayesian statistics. This eclipsing white dwarf - red dwarf binary has an orbital period of only 2.5 hours. This puts this binary in the CV period gap. The canonical CV evolution theory predicts that CV will cease mass-transfer, and will look like detached systems. With our knowledge of the system parameters, we concluded that PTF0857 is not likely to be such a systems, but emerged from the common envelope as we observe it today. van Roestel et al. (2017)

Noteable papers and projects with significant contributions as co-author

19'- current 19'-current

'21

2016

16'-21'

PI/Co-I of ZTF-subsurveys: van Roestel et al. (2019b), Kupfer et al. (2021a). Contributions to commissioning and operation of ZTF: Bellm et al. (2019); Mahabal et al. (2019). Second author on the discovery of a new type of AM-CVn outburst: Sunny Wong et al. (2021) Contributed as an observer both with spectroscopy and high cadence photometry, and the modelling and interpretation of the data: Kupfer et al. (2017a,b); Burdge et al. (2020); Kupfer et al. (2021b) The discovery of the first "white dwarf pulsar"! I obtained high cadence spectroscopy of AR Sco which shows the rapid spectral evolution of the system (\sim 2 minutes): Marsh et al. (2016).

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