EMD and Total Cost (Normalized) for (C=20,  $\lambda$ =1.5,  $\tau$ 1=230,  $\tau$ 2=115) 4.0 3.5 3.0 2.5 -Value Value 1.5 1.0 0.5 EMD 0.0 Total Cost Normalized 0.40 0.30 0.35 0.45 0.55 0.60 0.65 0.70 0.50