EMD and Total Cost (Normalized) for (C=20, λ =1.5, τ 1=230, τ 2=115) 3.5 -3.0 2.5 -2.0 Value 1.5 1.0 0.5 EMD 0.0 Total Cost Normalized 0.35 0.40 0.70 0.30 0.45 0.50 0.55 0.60 0.65