

AAD / Backend Development

Doing updates

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23/24 Q3



Assessment: 14-11, 16-11 (Enschede) 15-11, 16-11 (Deventer)

During the assessment:

- Demonstrate your API
- Demonstrate your advanced track

How to demonstrate? Examples:

- Deployment: push a change and show it arrives at production
- QM: push a change and show the process that follows
- Security: show how you prevented certain attacks, show that you use https
- External data: simulate that the service goes down and show your application still works

Do an integrated demo of all three modules.

Note: projects

- The projects have been published this week.
 - Register for the project phase and choose a project or a team.
Note: you can't participate in a project if you didn't register.
 - Register before Friday the 20th of October (9AM). That is tomorrow.
 - In week 9-10 you can contact the client already and start the project
-
- In week 2.1: official start project
 - In week 2.9-10: assessment for the team

Updating

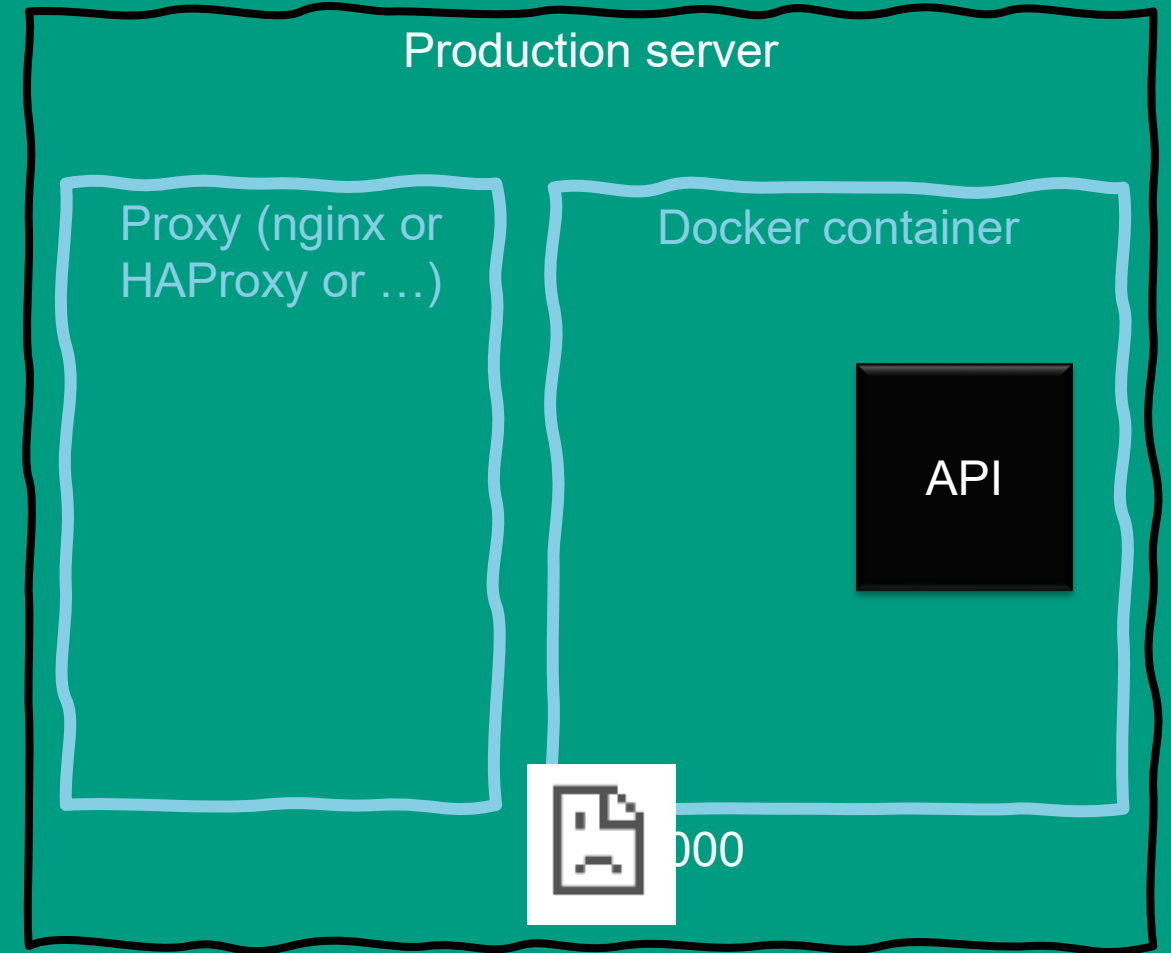
- Program code / binaries
- Database



Updating program code / binaries



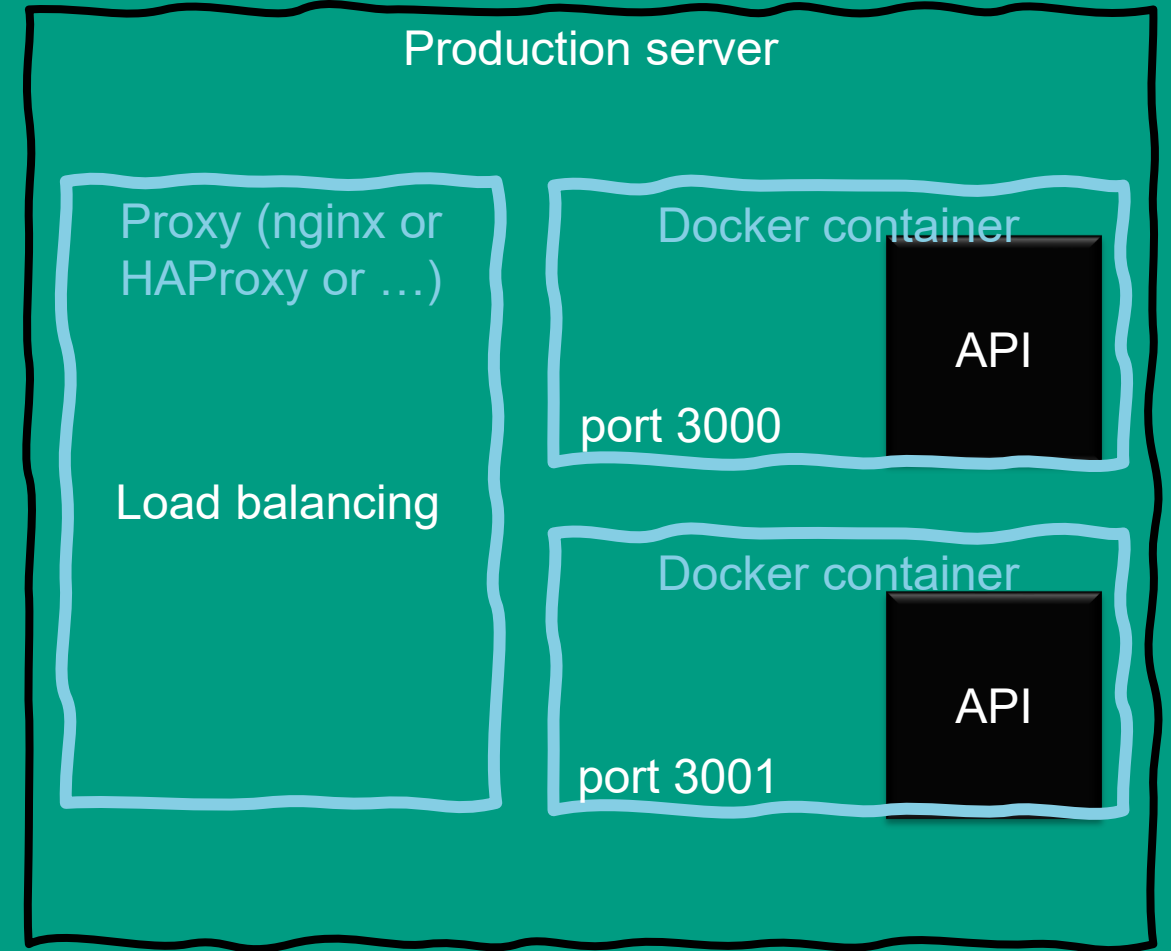
 <https://my-api.saxion.online/>



Updating program code / binaries: keep uptime



 <https://my-api.saxion.online/>



How to, step 1

Spin up two containers instead of one.

Could be on different hosts or the same host (but different ports)

```
sudo docker run -d -p 3000:3000 --name aad-demo-3000 janwillemboer/aad-demo
```

```
sudo docker run -d -p 3001:3000 --name aad-demo-3001 janwillemboer/aad-demo
```

How to, step 2

Tell nginx to do load balancing and restart nginx
(Note: you created this config if you followed the tutorial in week 4)

```
upstream aad-demo {  
    server localhost:3000;  
    server localhost:3001;  
}  
  
server {  
    server_name aad-demo.saxion.online;  
    location / {  
        proxy_set_header X-Forwarded-For $proxy_add_x_  
        proxy_set_header Host $host;  
  
        proxy_pass http://aad-demo|;  
  
        proxy_buffering off;  
        proxy_http_version 1.1;  
        proxy_set_header Upgrade $http_upgrade;
```


How to, step 3

Get the container IDs

Test it: kill one of the instances and see that the website still works

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-33-176:~$ sudo docker container ls
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE                                COMMAND                                CREATED        STATUS        PORTS
acf3ad9a0849   janwillemboer/aad-demo             "docker-entrypoint.s..."  4 minutes ago  Up 7 seconds  0.0.0.0:3001->3000/tcp,
:::3001->3000/tcp   aad-demo-3001
da9effd56ff6   janwillemboer/aad-demo             "docker-entrypoint.s..."  6 minutes ago  Up 6 minutes  0.0.0.0:3000->3000/tcp,
:::3000->3000/tcp   aad-demo-3000
ubuntu@ip-172-31-33-176:~$ sudo docker container stop da9effd56ff6
da9effd56ff6
ubuntu@ip-172-31-33-176:~$
```

This is the one listening
on port 3000

KILL IT



But...

- Two different versions of the API coexist
 - Backwards compatibility
 - Database compatibility
- It is a complex process to do right.

Updating the database

Updating the database - STRUCTURE

- Adding columns
- Deleting columns
- Renaming tables
- Adding tables
- ...

Always done using scripts with database statements

```
9  ALTER TABLE Persons
10  ADD COLUMN City VARCHAR,
11  ADD COLUMN Phone_no VARCHAR;
12
```

Updating the database - STRUCTURE

- Update scripts are created using a framework
- This is called **Schema Migrations**
 - Builtin into Dotnet core (EFCore)
 - Additional libraries for Hibernate
 - Knex for nodejs
 - ...

The screenshot displays the Visual Studio Code interface with a C# migration script open in the editor. The Explorer sidebar on the left shows the project structure, including files like `Article.cs`, `WebContext.cs`, and `20190925193123_InitWebDB.cs` under the `Migrations` folder. The main editor shows the content of `20190925193123_InitWebDB.cs`, which is a partial class `InitWebDB : Migration` with an `Up` method. The `Up` method uses `migrationBuilder.CreateTable` to create an `article` table with columns `ArticleId` (integer, identity) and `Title` (string, max length 100). The bottom panel shows the `TERMINAL` output, which includes the message: `info: Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.Infrastructure[10403] Entity Framework Core 3.0.0 initialized 'WebContext' using provider 'Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.SqlServer' with options: None Done. To undo this action, use 'ef migrations remove' xuanthulab.net EFMigration $`. The status bar at the bottom indicates the file is at line 10, column 33, using UTF-8 encoding with BOM, and the project is on the `master` branch.

```
20190925193123_InitWebDB.cs — EFMigration
EXPLORER
2 OPEN EDITORS 2 UNSAVED
  Article.cs Models U
  WebContext.cs Models U
  20190925193123_InitWebDB.cs Migrations U
  Program.cs M
EFMIGRATION
  .vscode
    launch.json M
    tasks.json
  bin
  Migrations
    20190925193123_InitWebDB.cs U
    20190925193123_InitWebDB.Designer.cs U
    WebContextModelSnapshot.cs U
  Models
    Article.cs U
    Tag.cs U
    WebContext.cs U
  obj
    EFMigration.csproj M
    Program.cs M
OUTLINE
MAVEN PROJECTS

20190925193123_InitWebDB.cs
1 using Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.Migrations;
2
3 namespace EFMigration.Migrations
4 {
5     0 references
6     public partial class InitWebDB : Migration
7     {
8         0 references
9         protected override void Up(MigrationBuilder migrationBuilder)
10        {
11            migrationBuilder.CreateTable(
12                name: "article",
13                columns: table => new
14                {
15                    ArticleId = table.Column<int>(nullable: false)
16                        .Annotation("SqlServer:Identity", "1, 1")
17                    Title = table.Column<string>(maxLength: 100,
18
```

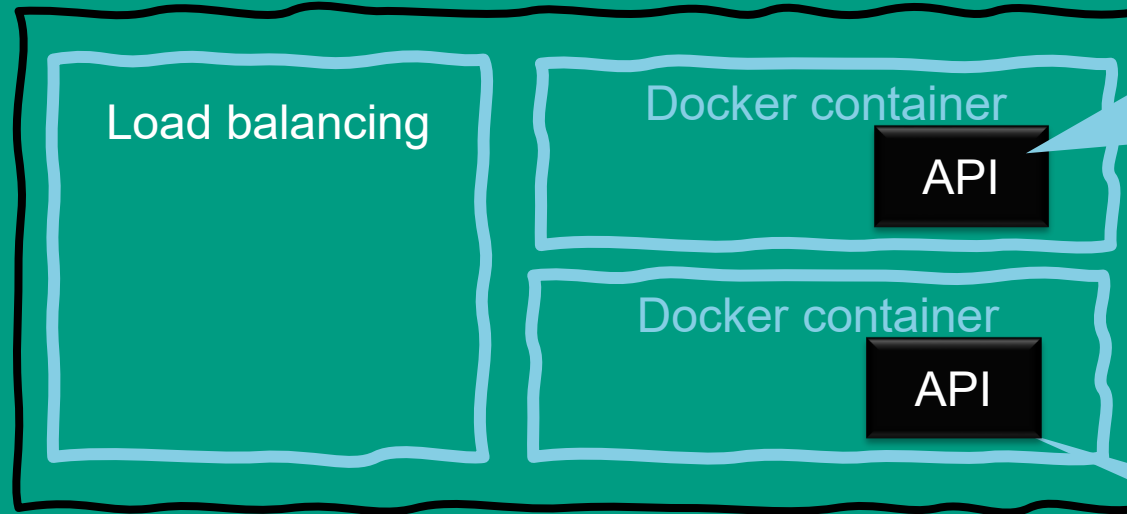
```
1: bash
info: Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.Infrastructure[10403]
Entity Framework Core 3.0.0 initialized 'WebContext' using provider 'Micr
osoft.EntityFrameworkCore.SqlServer' with options: None
Done. To undo this action, use 'ef migrations remove'
xuanthulab.net EFMigration $
```

Ln 10, Col 33 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 with BOM LF C#

Schema migrations may have to be done in phases



<https://my-api.saxion.online/>



A column was renamed in the database. This container has been updated



But his container doesn't know about the rename yet and might crash

Solution: work in phases

1. Add migration that creates new column
2. Change the API, so it will use the new column, but if it is empty, then use the old column
3. Update the database and API
4. Add migration that moves data from the old column to the new column and drops the old column
5. Update the database

Schema migrations may have to be done in phases

2 Answers

Sorted by: Highest score (default)



You may edit created migration class (**Up** and **Down** methods) and include any SQL you want in correct place:

36



```
protected override void Up(MigrationBuilder migrationBuilder)
{
    migrationBuilder.DropColumn(
        name: "MyExtraColumn",
        table: "MySuperTable");

    migrationBuilder.Sql("DROP DATABASE [master]"); // <<< Anything you want :)

    migrationBuilder.DropColumn(
        name: "MyExtraColumn2",
        table: "MySuperTable");
}
```

It's your responsibility do not "break" the database schema (in EntityFramework point of view) and to provide reliable **Down** script to be able to migrate up/down/up/down multiple times.

How is this relevant

For the advanced track **availability** it is

For the rest: important to have this way of thinking about updates (later when you grow up)

- Always have a process that works.
- Small investment up front, nice returns later



Now what

This week

- Continue with Assignment 2