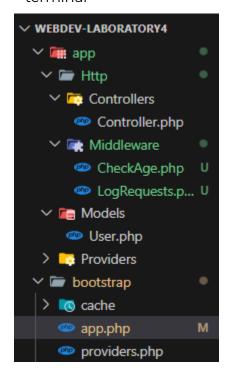
### I. Create and Register New Middleware

 created middleware named CheckAge and LogRequests (forgot to screenshot in making the middleware using commandline; image below reflects the middleware after successfully creating a middleware in the terminal



• CheckAge Middleware

```
app.php
                CheckAge.php X web.php
                                                     lange-verification.blade.php
                                                                                    LogRequests.php
                                                                                                           log.txt
app > Http > Middleware > @ CheckAge.php
       <?php
       namespace App\Http\Middleware;
       use Closure;
       use Illuminate\Http\Request;
       class CheckAge
            * @param \Illuminate\Http\Request $request
* @param \Closure $next
* @param int $minAge
             * @return mixed
            public function handle(Request $request, Closure $next, $minAge)
                $age = session('age');
                if ($age === null || $age < $minAge) {</pre>
                    return redirect()->route('access-denied'); // Redirect to "Access Denied" page
                return $next($request); // Proceed with the request
```

• LogRequest Middleware

- Registered the CheckAge and LogRequests as global middleware and also added alias to invoke in the route (route specific middleware)
- Registered this middleware on bootstrap/app.php as app/Http/Kernel.php is intended for older version of Laravel (e,g Laravel 9) and based on the documentation of Laravel 11, middleware registration/ and necessary configurations is now moved on the bootstrap/app.php

# 1. No Http Kernel

Since Laravel 11, there is no more Http Kernel file in Http folder and all necessary configurations have been moved to the bootstrap/app.php file

If we <u>navigate to bootstrap folder</u> and look at app.php file we will see:

## II. Assign Middleware to Routes

- Assigned the CheckAge middleware in a route group
- The middleware (CheckAge) will only work on this route group (if middleware is not configured/ registered as global) (if global it will work to all)

```
// Route::middleware(['check_age'])->group(function () {
// Route::get('/dashboard', function () {
// return view('dashboard'); // This route will be protected
// })->name('dashboard');

// Route::get('/source-code', function () {
// return view ('source-code'); // resticted content that requires age verification
// })->name('source-code');
// });
```

#### III. Create Middleware with Parameters

```
# @param \Illuminate\Http\Request $request

* @param \Closure $next

* @param int $minAge

* @return mixed

*/

O references | O overrides | Codeium: Refactor | Explain | ×

public function handle (Request $request, Closure $next, $minAge): mixed

{
    // Retrieve age from session
    $age = session(key: 'age');

    // Check if age is set and meets the minimum requirement
    if ($age === null || $age < $minAge) {
        return redirect()->route(route: 'access-denied'); // Redirect to "Access Denied" page
    }

    return $next($request); // Proceed with the request
}
```

```
Route::get(uri: '/dashboard', action: function (): Factory|View {
    return view(view: 'dashboard'); // Your dashboard view
})->middleware(middleware: 'check_age:18')->name(name: 'dashboard');

// Route for restricted source code page with age restriction of 18
Route::get(uri: '/source-code', action: function (): Factory|View {
    return view(view: 'source-code'); // Your source code view
})->middleware(middleware: 'check_age:18')->name(name: 'source-code');

// New route for a different age restriction (e.g., 21 years old)
Route::get(uri: '/code-tutorials', action: function (): Factory|View {
    return view(view: 'code-tutorials'); // Your restricted area view
})->middleware(middleware: 'check_age:21')->name(name: 'code-tutorials');
```

## IV. Documentation

1. layout.blade.php

```
### Objection of the control of the
```

2. About.blade.php

```
Secure 1 was 10 medicalized.

Principles of the principles of the
```

3. Access-denied.blade.php

```
car > views > @p access-denied bladesphp
(|DOCTYPE_html)
(html lange='mr)
(head)
(meta_charset="UTF-8")
(meta_char
```

4. Age-verification.blade.php

5. Code-tutorials.blade.php

```
one of the control of
```

6. Contact-us.blade.php

7. Dashboard.blade.php

```
creb per version of checkage php version of version of the period of the
```

8. Education-experience.blade.php

9. Index.blade.php

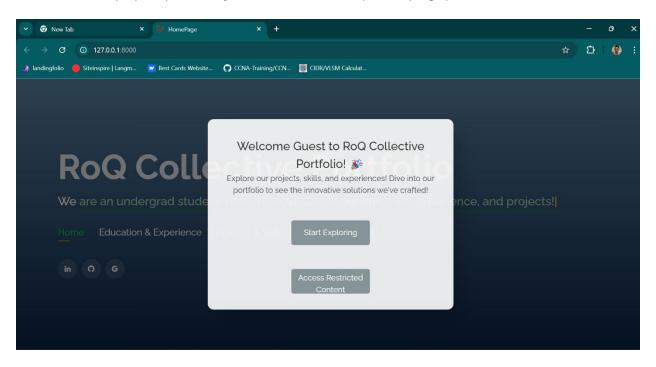
10. Project-skills.blade.php

## 11. Source-code.blade.php

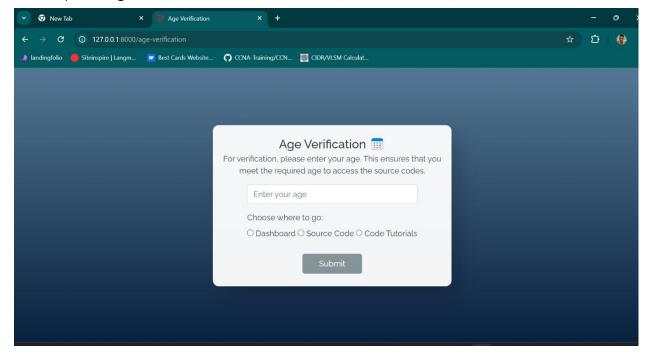
```
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```

# Rendered Page:

• modal pops up when you visit the index (homepage)



When you click the 'Access Restricted Content' button this will show, an age
verification page where it verifies the age and you can choose a page that
requires age verification like 'Dashboard', 'Source Code', 'Code Tutorials'



• In the age verification when submitted its form action is routed to 'verifyage'

• The verify-age checks if the age is valid and stores it in the session. If the user is 18 or older, they are redirected to the selected destination (the form passes 2 values the age and destination); if they are underage, they are sent to the "Access Denied" page.

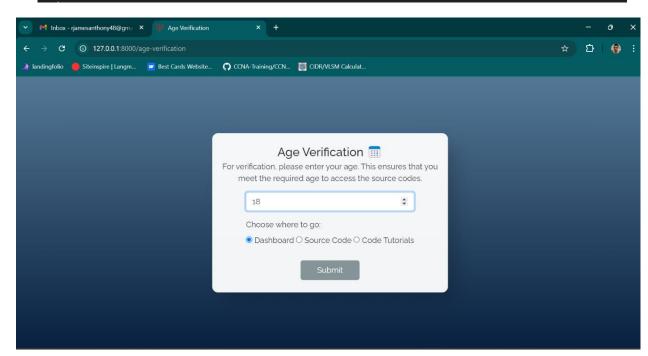
```
Route::post(uri: '/verify-age', action: function (Request $request): mixed|RedirectResponse {
   $request->validate(rules: [
       'age' => 'required|integer|min:0',
  $age = $request->input(key: 'age');
   $destination = $request->input(key: 'destination');
   session(key: ['age' => $age]);
   if ($age >= 18) [
       if ($destination === 'dashboard') {
    return redirect()->route(route: 'dashboard'); // Redirect to the dashboard
       } else if ($destination === 'source-code') {
           return redirect()->route(route: 'source-code'); // Redirect to the source code
         else if ($destination === 'code-tutorials') {
          return redirect()->route(route: 'code-tutorials'); // Redirect to the source code
         else{
           return redirect()->route(route: 'access-denied');
   return redirect()->route(route: 'access-denied'); // Redirect to "Access Denied" page if underage
)->name(name: 'verify-age');
```

• if age is >= 18 and the destination passed and stored to \$destination variable is 'dashboard' then it will go to the dashboard route

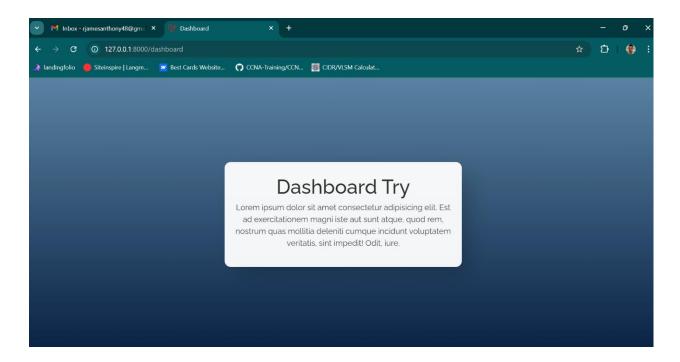
```
// Check if the age is greater than or equal to 18
if ($age >= 18) {
    // Redirect based on selected destination
    if ($destination === 'dashboard') {
        return redirect()->route(route: 'dashboard'); // Redirect to the dashboard
```

• This named route dashboard has a middleware check\_age (alias) that check if the user's age is at least 18. If they are 18 or older, they can see the dashboard if not access denied

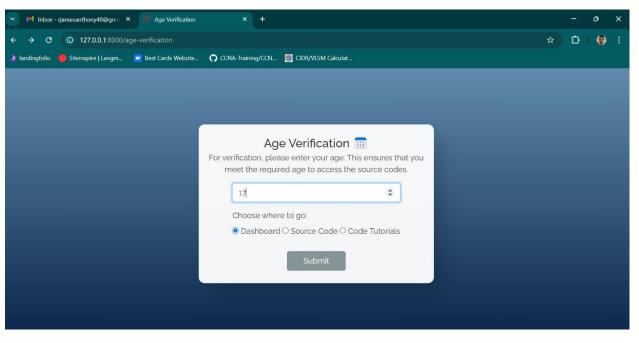
```
Route::get(uri: '/dashboard', action: function (): Factory|View {
    return view(view: 'dashboard'); // Your dashboard view
})->middleware(middleware: 'check_age:18')->name(name: 'dashboard');
```

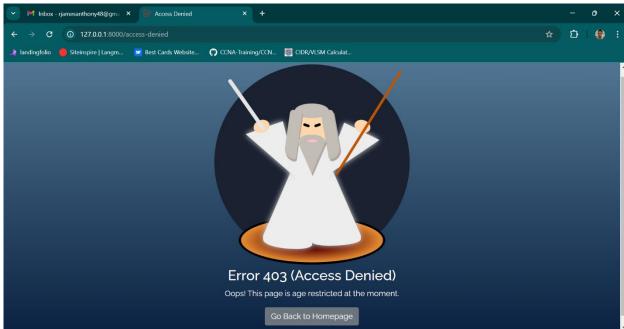


• since inputted age is 18 dashboard view is rendered (view is not completely a dashboard, it is just for the sake of testing middleware)



• age inputted is 17 (below 18 so access denied page will be returned after form is submitted)





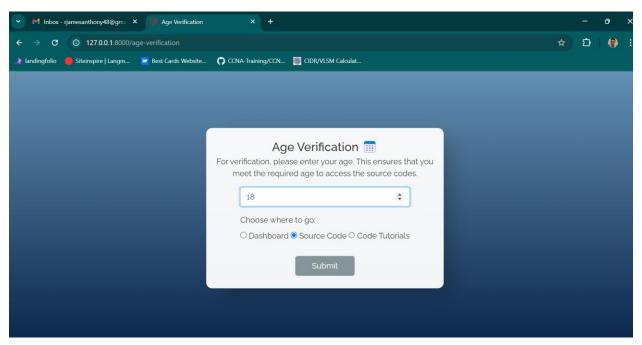
• same goes to the above, if the destination variable contains source-code then it will point to a source-code route

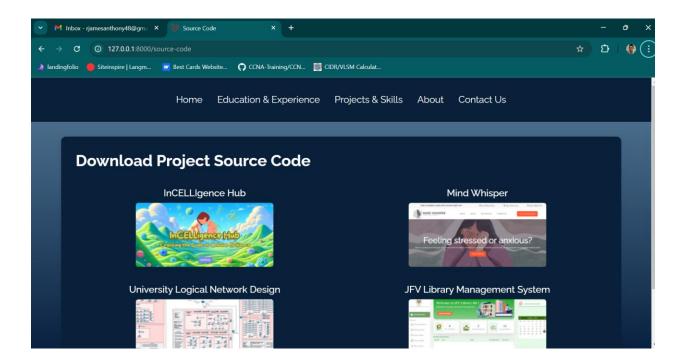
```
return redirect()->route(route: 'dashboard'); // Redirect to the dashboard
} else if ($destination === 'source-code') {
    return redirect()->route(route: 'source-code'); // Redirect to the source code
}
```

• source-code route also has the same middleware 'check\_age' which has a parameter the min age which also the same in the dashboard (18)

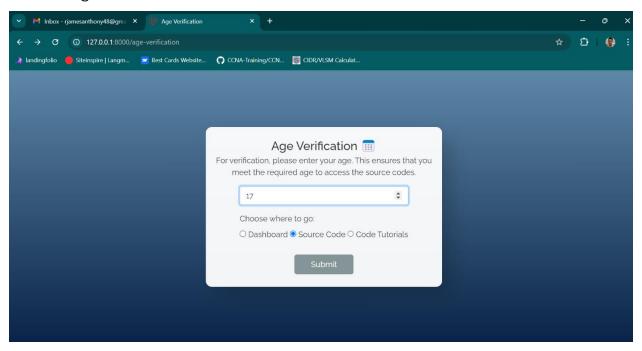
```
// Route for restricted source code page with age restriction of 18
Route::get(uri: '/source-code', action: function (): Factory|View {
    return view(view: 'source-code'); // Your source code view
})->middleware(middleware: 'check_age:18')->name(name: 'source-code');
```

• since age is valid (18 and above) the source-code view is returned





• is age is not 18 and above returns a denied-access view





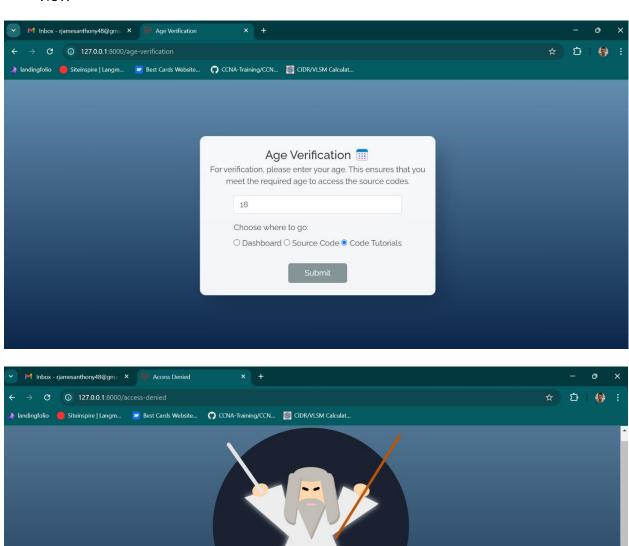
• If destination variable contains code-tutorials then it will point to the code-tutorials route (named route)

```
else if ($destination === 'code-tutorials') {
    return redirect()->route(route: 'code-tutorials'); // Redirect to the source code
```

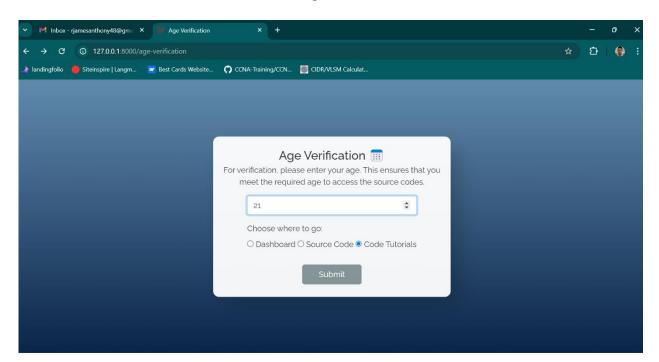
• Same middleware applied to this route but different age parameter (min age) in here it must be 21 and above

```
// New route for a different age restriction (e.g., 21 years old)
Route::get(uri: '/code-tutorials', action: function (): Factory|View {
    return view(view: 'code-tutorials'); // Your restricted area view
})->middleware(middleware: 'check_age:21')->name(name: 'code-tutorials');
```

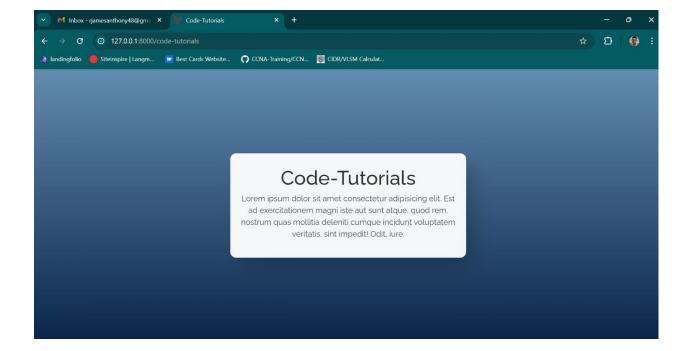
• Since parameter here (min age) is 21 then below 21 will return a denied access view



• Code-tutorials view is returned as age is 21 and above



Error 403 (Access Denied)
Oops! This page is age restricted at the moment.
Go Back to Homepage



• Originally the middleware is applied to a route group but since in the latter part of the lab act it ask for different age restrictions (parameters)

```
// Route::middleware(['check_age'])->group(function () {
// Route::get('/dashboard', function () {
// return view('dashboard'); // This route will be protected
// })->name('dashboard');
// Route::get('/source-code', function () {
// return view ('source-code'); // resticted content that requires age verification
// })->name('source-code');
// });
```

- Additionally, the LogRequest middleware is registered as a global middleware using the append method in the app.php
- The CheckAge also has an alias 'check\_age' for easier to remember name of the middleware

```
->withMiddleware(callback: function (Middleware $middleware): void {

//$middleware->append(CheckAge::class); //CheckAge is registered as aglobal middleware -- this will t

$middleware->append(middleware: LogRequests::class); // LogRequests is registered as global middleware

$middleware->alias(aliases: [

'check_age' => CheckAge::class, // Alias for CheckAge for route-specific usage

'log_requests' => LogRequests::class, // Alias for CheckAge for route-specific usage

]);
})
```

• The LogRequests middleware allows the request to proceed without immediate logging, but after the response is sent, it logs the request details (method, URL, timestamp) in the terminate method. It is terminable as it performs actions (logging) after the response has been fully processed, ensuring post-response tasks are handled

```
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```

