

We hope you find the *Fuel Economy Guide* easy to use! Fuel economy and annual fuel cost data are organized by vehicle class (see page 1 for a list of classes). Within each class, vehicles are listed alphabetically by manufacturer and model.

Vehicle models with different features, such as engine size or transmission type, are listed separately. Engine and transmission attributes are shown in the first column under the model name.

Additional attributes needed to distinguish among vehicles (e.g., fuel type or suggested fuel grade) are listed in the "Notes" column. A legend for abbreviations is provided on page 10.

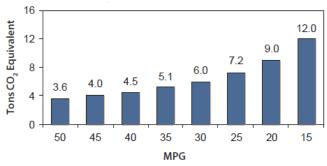
A "P" in the "Notes" column indicates that the manufacturer *recommends* that the vehicle be fueled with premium-grade gasoline, and a "PR" indicates that the manufacturer *requires* premium. The higher price of premium fuel is reflected in the annual fuel cost of these vehicles.

The most fuel-efficient vehicles in each class and alternative fuel vehicles are indicated with special markings (see the diagram below). Vehicles that can use more than one kind of fuel have an entry for each fuel type. Interior passenger and cargo volumes are located in the index at the back of the *Guide*.

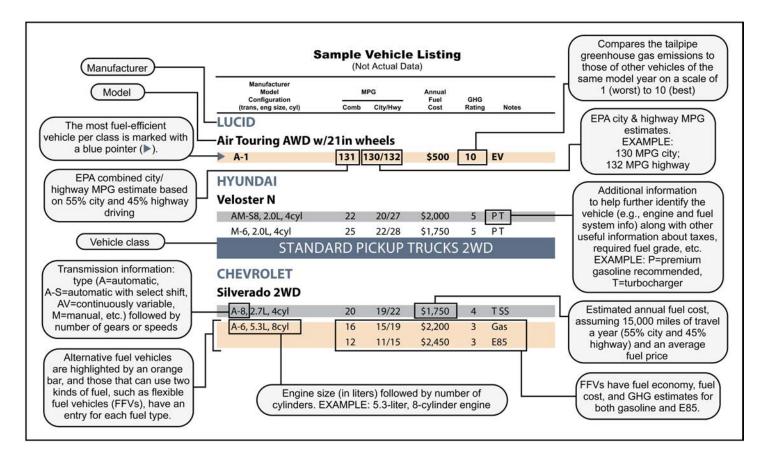
Each vehicle listing includes a greenhouse gas (GHG) rating on a scale of 1 (worst) to 10 (best). This rating is a comparison of the tailpipe GHG emissions of the vehicle to those of other vehicles of the same model year.

Highway vehicles account for about 24% (1.6 billion tons) of U.S. greenhouse gas emissions each year. The average recent-model vehicle causes the release of 6 to 9 tons of GHGs each year. Switching from a vehicle that gets 20 miles per gallon (MPG) to one that gets 25 MPG can reduce GHG emissions by 1.7 tons per year. Switching to an electric vehicle could reduce your GHG emissions even more. Check out EPA and DOE's Beyond Tailpipe Emissions Calculator to estimate the GHG emissions from owning a plug-in electric vehicle where you live (fueleconomy.gov/feg/Find.do?action=bt2).

## Annual Greenhouse Gas Emissions by Vehicle MPG (gasoline vehicles)\*



\*Includes both tailpipe and upstream emissions



This section contains the fuel economy values for 2022 model year vehicles. Additional information for alternative fuel vehicles can be found on pages 38–51. Alternative fuel vehicles are highlighted

with an orange bar, and those that can use two kinds of fuel, such as flexible fuel vehicles, have an entry for each fuel type. The most fuel-efficient vehicles in each class are marked with a blue pointer ().

