GVGEN(1) GVGEN(1)

NAME

gvgen - generate graphs

SYNOPSIS

```
gvgen [ -dv? ] [ -in ] [ -cn ] [ -cx,y ] [ -g[\mathbf{f}]x,y ] [ -hn ] [ -kn ] [ -bx,y ] [ -Bx,y ] [ -mn ] [ -
```

DESCRIPTION

gvgen generates a variety of simple, regularly-structured abstract graphs.

OPTIONS

The following options are supported:

- $-\mathbf{c} n$ Generate a cycle with n vertices and edges.
- -C x,y Generate an x by y cylinder. This will have x*y vertices and 2*x*y y edges.
- $-\mathbf{g}/\mathbf{f}/x,y$

Generate an x by y grid. If \mathbf{f} is given, the grid is folded, with an edge attaching each pair of opposing corner vertices. This will have x*y vertices and 2*x*y - y - x edges if unfolded and 2*x*y - y - x + 2 edges if folded.

 $-\mathbf{G}/\mathbf{f}/x,y$

Generate an x by y partial grid. If \mathbf{f} is given, the grid is folded, with an edge attaching each pair of opposing corner vertices. This will have x^*y vertices.

- **-h** n Generate a hypercube of degree n. This will have 2^n vertices and $n*2^n$ edges.
- -**k** *n* Generate a complete graph on *n* vertices with n*(n-1)/2 edges.
- $-\mathbf{b} x$, y Generate a complete x by y bipartite graph. This will have x+y vertices and x*y edges.
- $-\mathbf{B} x$, y Generate an x by y ball, i.e., an x by y cylinder with two "cap" nodes closing the ends. This will have $x^*y + 2$ vertices and $2^*x^*y + y$ edges.
- -m n Generate a triangular mesh with n vertices on a side. This will have (n+1)*n/2 vertices and 3*(n-1)*n/2 edges.
- $-\mathbf{M} x$, y Generate an x by y Moebius strip. This will have x*y vertices and 2*x*y y edges.
- $-\mathbf{p} n$ Generate a path on n vertices. This will have n-1 edges.
- $-\mathbf{r} x, y$ Generate a random graph. The number of vertices will be the largest value of the form $2^2 n-1$ less than or equal to x. Larger values of y increase the density of the graph.
- $-\mathbf{R} x$ Generate a random rooted tree on x vertices.
- -s n Generate a star on n vertices. This will have n-1 edges.
- -S n Generate a Sierpinski graph of order n. This will have $3*(3^n(n-1) 1)/2$ vertices and 3^n edges.
- **-t** n Generate a binary tree of height n. This will have 2^n-1 vertices and 2^n-2 edges.
- $-\mathbf{t} h, n$ Generate a n-ary tree of height h.
- $-\mathbf{T} x, \mathbf{v}$
- $-\mathbf{T} x, y, u, v$

Generate an x by y torus. This will have x*y vertices and 2*x*y edges. If u and v are given, they specify twists of that amount in the horizontal and vertical directions, respectively.

- $-\mathbf{w} n$ Generate a path on n vertices. This will have n-l edges.
- -i n Generate n graphs of the requested type. At present, only available if the -R flag is used.

-n prefix

Normally, integers are used as node names. If *prefix* is specified, this will be prepended to the integer to create the name.

5 June 2012 1

GVGEN(1) GVGEN(1)

-N name

Use *name* as the name of the graph. By default, the graph is anonymous.

−o outfile

If specified, the generated graph is written into the file *outfile*. Otherwise, the graph is written to standard out.

- **−d** Make the generated graph directed.
- −**v** Verbose output.
- -? Print usage information.

EXIT STATUS

gvgen exits with 0 on successful completion, and exits with 1 if given an ill-formed or incorrect flag, or if the specified output file could not be opened.

AUTHOR

Emden R. Gansner <erg@research.att.com>

SEE ALSO

gc(1), acyclic(1), gvpr(1), gvcolor(1), ccomps(1), sccmap(1), tred(1), libgraph(3)

5 June 2012 2