

# **PAKISTAN FLOODS 2010 – THATTA District Profile**

March 2011



	Total	Affected
TOTAL POPULATION (ESTIMATED 2010)	1778043 (DCO)	874030 (DCO)
TOTAL AREA (Sq km)	16,487.64	485.62
NUMBER OF TALUKAS	09	09
UNION COUNCILS	55	55
DEHS	584	584

## **Situation update:**

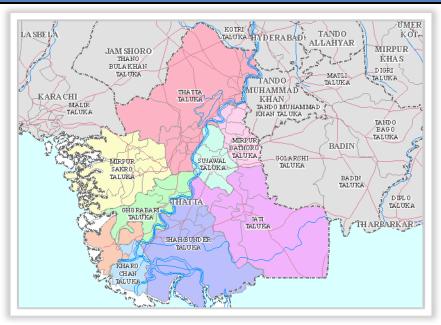
- Village profiling completed in Jati and Sajawal Talukas.
- 2% of returnees remain in tented villages/spontaneous settlements including 2660 people in Jati.
- Returnees need assistance and guidance in shelter and CR sectors
- Most of Taluka Jati & Sajawal covered by humanitarian partners, Talukas Shah Bundar, Karochan, Keti Bandar & Ghorabari are being neglected. In these Talukas ,UCs Chouhar Jamali & Goongani, Qadar Dino Shah are in need of PHC; Ladyoon & Doultpur needs Nutrition coverage.
- 281,580 acres of standing crops has been damaged
- Agriculture inputs for Kharif season, technical guidance in restoration of water channels required
- Food for Work activities have started in March while Food distribution phases have been completed by WFP except the 38 tented village population and 2660 IDP families.
- Schools are in need of immediate restoration

## **Key Humanitarian Challenges:**

- Transition from cluster coordination to new Early Recovery Working groups after 31 March 2011
- No consolidated contingency plan for the coming monsoon season
- No operational guidelines on agriculture inputs
- No Technical shelter reconstruction
- Increased security threats and robbery incidents in the district with I/NGOs staff
- Agreement on shelter targeting strategies of direct housing support and self recovery support to build back better with limited funds

### **Total Projects in ERF: 7**

Taluka	Affected Population	Affected Area (sq km)	# of Affected UCs	# of Camps	Population in Camps	# of Returnees	# of Damaged Houses	# of Damaged BHUs	# of Damaged Schools
Thatta	85580		7			830325	107981	1	212
Ghorabari	31052		3						14
Jati	205770		6					10	390
Shah Bunder	44364		2						18
Kharochan	25128		1						1
Ketibunder	6289		1						2
Mirpur Bathoro	36055		2						34
Sujawal	180220		6					10	422
Mirpur Sakro									60



### WHO IS DOING WHAT WHERE

	Thatta	Sajawal	Ghorabari	Mirpur Bhatoro	Jati	Shahbundar
Shelter	IOM, UNHCR, NRSP, AHD, OXFAM GB, RDF	HANDS, IOM, ARY, MH, KRT, PAK NAVY, HI, AKF, NRSP, AKPBSP, IRD CONCERN		IRD	TF, GRC, HI, UWT, Mobilink, AHD, IR, IRD, WWF, UNDP, PAK ARMY, UAE FUND, AKPBS	
WASH	ACF, HI, WHO, PRCS, WWF, NRSP, PFF, GRC/PRCS, MA, SF, SAFWCO, HANDS, WHO, AHD,	ACF, HI, Hands, WHO, NRSP, SF, GRC/PRCS, UNICEF, MA, AAI/SARS, GRC, IRD, OxGB, SUKAAR, PAI, GM/IH, RWF, SAFWCO Tearfund, WISES	AHD , NRSP, LHDP, ACF	NRSP, PRCS, GRC/PRC S	ACF, HI, IR, IH, DEVCON, IRD, MA, SAFWCO, PDI, WWF, OXGB / LHDP, NRSP, AHD. BRDS, SES	LHDP, NRSP
Food	WFP, NRSP, SAFWCO, ACF, HANDS, BRDS, PVDP, PAIMAN, GRC	NRSP, BRDS, SAFWCO, ACF, HANDS, TZUCHI, PAIMAN, GRC/PRCS,WFP	WFP,	WFP,	IR, FISHERFOLK, PDI, WFP,	LHDP, WFP,
Health	HANDS, HOPE,SCOPE, AKHSP, WHO, CONNECT, BEFARE,	GRC,SUB HE , WISES, NAU, AKHSP, HANDS,HI,		MWA	HELPAGE,MERLIN,IR,I MC,HI,	WHO, SCOPE,
Nutri.	Hope, IMC,	Hope, Scope, IMC, Merlin	SCOPE	IMC,ACF	Hope, IMC, Merlin, IH	UNICEF, WFP, SCOPE
Prot.	SHARP, PLAN, LHDP	HI, ACF, FF, Plan, LHDP,	LHDP, Plan		HI, FF, LSDP, Plan	
Edu	UNICEF, CGN, SPO, FF, NRSP, NCHD, SUKAAR, RTP, SRO, CONNECT, CHANGE, HOPE	RTP, SUKAAR, CHANGE, NCHD,			CHANGE, DEVCON, NCHD,	
Agri.	HANDS,	HANDS,IR NRSP, FAO, ACF, RWF,			FAO, NRSP, PDI, TEARFUND	
сссм	UNHCR, IOM, SRO,	UNHCR, ACF, NRSP, HANDS, SRO,			SRO, HANDS,	

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	NEEDS	COVERAGE	GAPS
AGR	Restoration of Irrigation system     Provision of seeds and fertilizers     Provision of equipments and tools     Support to surviving Livestock and fisheries     Detailed households survey	34,979 households received agriculture assistance so far	67,352 affected households has yet to receive any agriculture assistance so far
CCCM	Provision of plastic sheets for the camps residents     Provision of health and Nutrition services	97% IDPs have been covered	<ul> <li>Quality management, implementation standards insufficient</li> <li>Health &amp; Hygiene situation</li> <li>Shifting to community programs to create incentives for leaving camps</li> <li>Estimation of timeline for safe return</li> </ul>
CR	<ul> <li>Strategy of intervention</li> <li>Capacity building of stakeholders</li> <li>Facilitate shift to long term intervention/development</li> <li>Restoration of income generating activities (fisheries, micro-finance)</li> </ul>	No coverage so far	<ul> <li>Long term intervention in cash for work programs</li> <li>Specification of CR components</li> </ul>
EDU	166 schools need to be reconstructed, 444 schools to be repaired     Continuing support for TLCs     Health screening, Nutrition and food in schools premises     WASH facilities are required on immediate basis     SMCs formation and training     Teachers training     Welcome to school campaign	412 TLCs have been established     DFID/HANDS planned rehabilitation of 153 partially damaged schools     DFID/HANDS planned 27 TSS     UNICEF planned 139 TSS     Right to Play planned to provide sports facilities in 50 schools.	
SHE	To provide shelter for 107,981 families whose houses are damaged (PDMA data dated 22 Nov.)  Current Need of Shelter/NFI kits: 30000; permanent shelter: 48000  Assessment of Damages (complete/partially)  Capacity Building of local NGOs regarding shelter  Technical facilitation to shelter IPs and information sharing  Increased CSR in corporate sector's participation is needed	• 35,067(HH) • 245,000 (Individuals)	<ul> <li>Transitional shelter for 73,000 families</li> <li>Emergency shelter for 307 families</li> </ul>
FOOD	108000 households in need of food assistance     Quality and quantity to be monitored by NGOs during distribution     Food Items for children should be increased	40000 HH are being covered by WFP out of 108000 HHs     10000 is being covered by different NGOs     58000 has to be covered immediately	Shift to food for work     Duplication, slow process     Internal coordination and timely intervention of NGOs
HEA	Vaccination and malaria treatment needed     Need of medicine supplies and equipment     BHUs need upgrading	Demand above supply	Collaboration between government offices insufficient Collaboration between NGOs need to be strengthened Reporting needs to be more systematic and timely Coordination: Working group meetings in Jati and Sajawal needed Participation of INGOs and NGOs to be increased in this cluster
NUT	OTP/ SC: Estimated number of sever acute malnourished children 9267 SFP: Estimated number of moderately acute malnourished children 61777 Estimated number of malnourished PLWs 20004	<ul> <li>803 children are enrolled in SC and OTP</li> <li>1264 children are enrolled in SFP</li> <li>273 PLWs are enrolled in SFP</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>target is to cover 60 percent of total case load</li> <li>86 % for SAM children</li> <li>97 % for MAM children</li> <li>98 % for PLWs</li> <li>More NGOs intervention required</li> <li>Nutrition supplies</li> <li>Strengthened coordination, Quality improvement and monitoring</li> </ul>
WASH	<ul> <li>Water needs (5 L/person/day): 4, 477, 000</li> <li>Sanitation needs (1 latrine/ 22 persons): 40, 700</li> <li>NFIs (1 hygiene kit/ family): 127, 914</li> <li>Hygiene Promotion Training (training/ 20 participants): 44, 770</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Water: distribution of 1,414,110 L: 32% coverage</li> <li>Installation of 1, 023 latrines: 3% coverage</li> <li>Distribution of 58,732 hygiene kits: 46% coverage</li> <li>9,371 hygiene promotion training sessions: 21% coverage</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Water gap: 3, 062, 890 I</li> <li>Sanitation gap: 39, 677 Latrines</li> <li>Gap in hygiene kits: 69, 182 Hygiene Kits</li> <li>Hygiene promotion gap: 35, 399 Training Sessions</li> <li>Further need to prioritize hotspots</li> <li>Duplication in some areas, need to ensure information sharing</li> </ul>
PRO	Increase of child begging in IDP Camps and surroundings as well as main cities  Assess the trend for increasing child labor  Psycho-social impacts of flood on children s  Children's access to appropriate good and services including winter clothes  Few IDPs are deprived from WATAN card	<ul> <li>Provision of a total of 60 Static CFS since the beginning</li> <li>A total of 150 locations has been reached by static and mobile CFS since the beginning</li> <li>A minimum of 11,319 flood affected boys and girls have been provided recreational activities and psycho-social support since the beginning</li> <li>A small % of flood affected children has received clothes and shoes</li> </ul>	Livelihoods for flood affected families need increase support On-going monitoring and assessment of situation of children Building more on community resources and networks Greater coverage of recreational and leisure time for girls Awareness raising campaigns and increased Protection provision Awareness of psycho-social issues and mechanisms