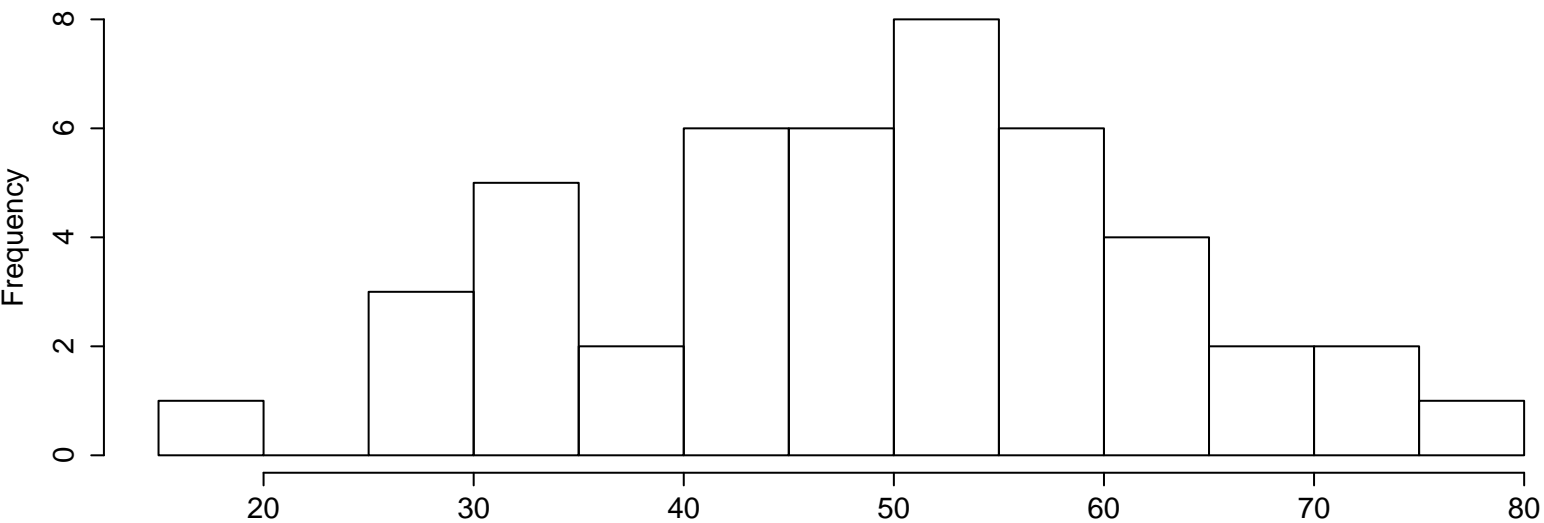
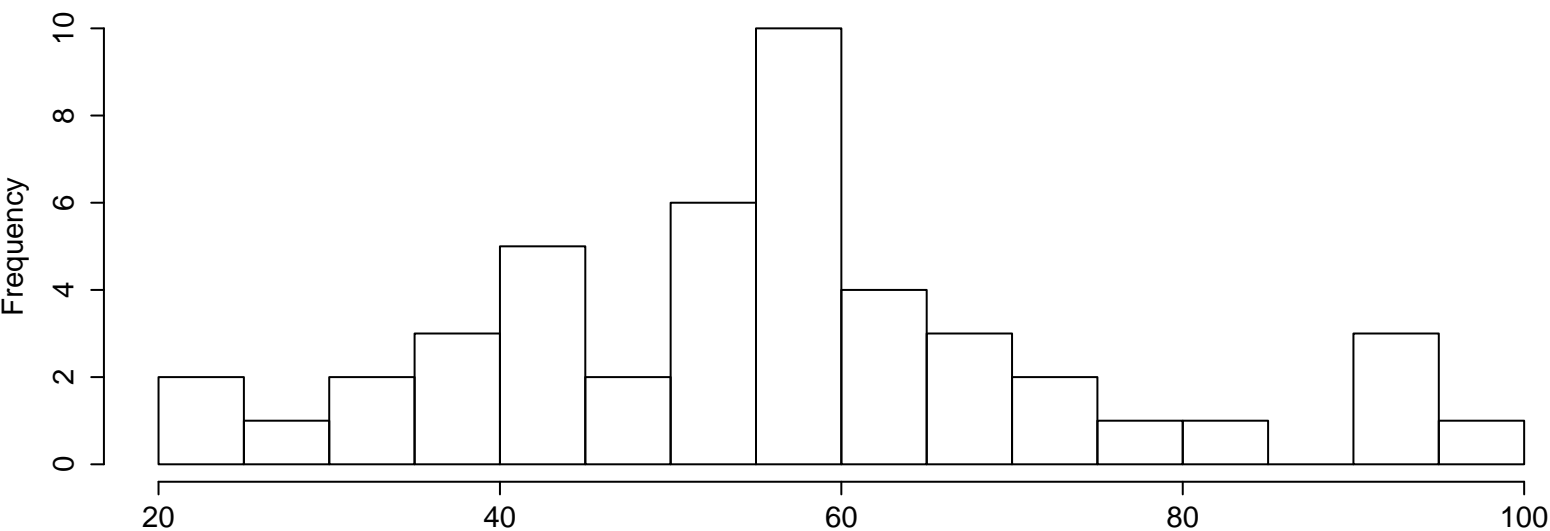


**Percent decrease in union share;  $-(\text{final} - \text{initial})/\text{initial}$**



**Percent increase in productivity;  $(\text{final} - \text{initial})/\text{initial}$**



**Productivity measured as  $\text{RGDP}/\text{\#employed}$**

