

Rails from the Ground Up!

with Jared Richardson
RoleModel Software

Sinatra

A Lightweight Server

Sinatra

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Put this in
your pipe

```
require 'sinatra'  
  
get '/hi' do  
  "Hello World!"  
end
```

and smoke it

```
$ gem install sinatra  
$ ruby -rubygems hi.rb  
== Sinatra has taken the stage ...  
>> Listening on 0.0.0.0:4567
```

Sinatra

Put this in
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require 'sinatra'
```

```
get '/hi' do  
  "Hello World!"  
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== Sinatra has taken the stage ...  
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```

A Quick Aside

HTTP Methods

get

post

put

delete

Basic Application

```
# myapp.rb  
require 'sinatra'  
get '/' do  
  'Hello world!'  
end
```


Or...

```
# myapp.rb  
require 'sinatra'  
put '/' do  
  'Hello world!'  
end
```

Or Another

```
# myapp.rb  
require 'sinatra'  
post '/' do  
  'Hello world!'  
end
```

Yet Another

```
# myapp.rb  
require 'sinatra'  
delete '/' do  
  'Hello world!'  
end
```

Or Even

```
# myapp.rb

require 'sinatra'

get '/' do

  'Get the world!'

end

put '/' do

  'Put the world!'

end
```

```
post '/' do

  'Post the world!'

end

delete '/' do

  'Delete the
world!'

end
```

But That Won't Work for You

`gem install sinatra`

but you did that yesterday :)

A Quick Aside

Ruby Gems

Package management

rubygems.org

Basic Commands

```
gem install <gem name>
```

```
gem install <gem name> -v <version>
```

```
gem search -r <gem name>
```

```
gem uninstall <gem>
```

```
gem update
```

```
gem update --system
```

RubyGems.org
your community gem host

Build and Share

```
gem build your_gem.gemspec
```

```
gem push your_gem-1.0.0.gem
```

<http://guides.rubygems.org/make-your-own-gem>

To Use a Gem

`require "<gem name>"`

Back to Sinatra

```
gem install sinatra
```

Basic Application

```
# myapp.rb  
  
require 'sinatra'  
  
get '/' do  
  'Hello world!'  
end
```

Sinatra Routes

```
get '/' do
```

```
  # show
```

```
end
```

```
post '/' do
```

```
  # create
```

```
end
```

```
put '/' do
```

```
  # replace
```

```
end
```

```
patch '/' do
```

```
  #modify
```

```
end
```

```
delete '/' do
```

```
  # remove
```

```
end
```

```
options '/' do
```

```
  # appease?
```

```
end
```

Route Order

First come/first serve

Params via the params variable

params

```
# to match "GET /hello/jay"
```

```
# and "GET /hello/matt"
```

```
# params[:name] is 'jay' or 'matt'
```

```
get '/hello/:name' do
```

```
  "Hello #{params[:name]}!"
```

```
end
```

Your Turn

Write a time server (`t = Time.now`)

Re-use your tests

“Raw” time on `/raw`

HTML page on `/`

Month on `/month`

Next...

Moving to Rails...