

Determine whether the following converge, and if they do, give their value.

$$\begin{aligned} 1. \int_1^2 \frac{1}{(x-1)^{3/2}} dx &= \int_0^1 u^{-3/2} du = \lim_{a \rightarrow 0^+} \int_a^1 u^{-3/2} du \\ &\quad \begin{array}{l} u = x-1 \\ du = dx \end{array} \\ &= \lim_{a \rightarrow 0^+} \left. -2u^{-1/2} \right|_a^1 \\ &= \lim_{a \rightarrow 0^+} \left(-2 + \frac{2}{\sqrt{a}} \right) = \infty \\ &\quad \text{diverges} \end{aligned}$$

$$2. 5 + \frac{5}{9} + \frac{5}{81} + \frac{5}{729} + \dots = \frac{5}{1 - \frac{1}{9}} = \frac{5}{\frac{8}{9}} = \frac{45}{8}$$

geometric series

$$a + ar + ar^2 + ar^3 + \dots = \frac{a}{1-r}$$

$$a = 5$$

$$r = \frac{1}{9}$$