



CS 318 – Architecture and Organization
LEARNING TASK (BASIC ASSEMBLY INSTRUCTIONS PART 2)

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SECTION: BSCS-3A

SAMPLE RUN

Step-by-step sample run of your assembly program with explanation.

Step 1

Create your assembly code that is properly working. It should use 32-bit architecture only.

```
1  section .data
2      sum db "sum = %d", 10, 0
3      diff db "difference = %d", 10, 0
4      prod db "product = %d", 10, 0
5      quo db "quotient = %d", 10, 0
6
7  section .text
8      global _main
9      extern _printf
10
11  _main:
12      ;adding 45 and 55
13      mov eax, 45
14      mov ebx, 55
15      add eax, ebx
16      push eax
17      push sum
18      call _printf
19      add esp, 8
20
21      ;subtract 10 with 8
22      mov eax, 10
23      mov ebx, 8
24      sub eax, ebx
25      push eax
26      push diff
27      call _printf
28      add esp, 8
29
30      ;multiply 4*5
31      mov eax, 4
32      mov ebx, 5
33      mul ebx
34      push eax
35      push prod
36      call _printf
37      add esp, 8
38
39      ;divide 16 by 8
40      mov eax, 16
41      mov ebx, 8
42      div ebx
43      push eax
44      push quo
45      call _printf
46      add esp, 8
47
48      ret
```

Step 2

- 1. Create file that has a .asm extension (e.g, sample.asm)
- 2. In your dedicated terminal, run the command <nasm -f win32 sample.asm -o sample.o> then hit enter.
- 3. After the first bash/command, type in another bash/command to perform linking <gcc sample.asm -o sample.exe> then press enter to execute.

sample	11/09/2025 8:14 am	ASM File	2 KB
sample.o	11/09/2025 7:30 am	O File	2 KB
sample	11/09/2025 7:30 am	Application	110 KB

```
Admin@33 MINGW32 /d/CSPC_LIFE/3RD YEAR/FIRST_SEMESTER/Architecture and Organization/LT3
$ nasm -f win32 sample.asm
Admin@33 MINGW32 /d/CSPC_LIFE/3RD YEAR/FIRST_SEMESTER/Architecture and Organization/LT3
$ gcc sample.obj -o sample.exe
```



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<p>Step 3</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Execute the exe file using this bash/command <code><./sample.exe></code>2. Check the code for errors.	<pre>Admin@33 MINGW32 /d/CSPC_LIFE/3RD YEAR/FIRST_SEMESTER/Architecture and Organization/LT3 \$./sample.exe 5 5 Addition: 5 + 5 = 10 Subtraction: 5 - 5 = 0 Multiplication: 5 * 5 = 25 Division: 5 / 5 = 5 (remainder: 0)</pre>
TEST CASES (Actual program)	OUTPUT
Input (11, 11, 11)	<pre>Admin@33 MINGW32 /d/CSPC_LIFE/3RD YEAR/FIRST_SEMESTER/Architecture and Organization/LT3 \$./BarjaJOSHUAJERICHO.exe This program computes for the average of 3 two-digit numbers (00-55). Enter the first number: 11 Enter the second number: 11 Enter the third number: 11 Average is: 11 With remainder: 0</pre>
Input(78, 32, 12)	<pre>Admin@33 MINGW32 /d/CSPC_LIFE/3RD YEAR/FIRST_SEMESTER/Architecture and Organization/LT3 \$./BarjaJOSHUAJERICHO.exe This program computes for the average of 3 two-digit numbers (00-55). Enter the first number: 78 Enter the second number: 32 Enter the third number: 12 Average is: 40 With remainder: 2</pre>
Input (0, 0, 0)	<pre>Admin@33 MINGW32 /d/CSPC_LIFE/3RD YEAR/FIRST_SEMESTER/Architecture and Organization/LT3 \$./BarjaJOSHUAJERICHO.exe This program computes for the average of 3 two-digit numbers (00-55). Enter the first number: 0 Enter the second number: 0 Enter the third number: 0 Average is: 0 With remainder: 0</pre>



PROGRAM CODE

```
section .data
    header_msg db 'This program computes for the average of 3
two-digit numbers (00-55).', 10, 0
    input_1 db 'Enter the first number:', 10, 0
    input_2 db 'Enter the second number:', 10, 0
    input_3 db 'Enter the third number:', 10, 0
    ave_output db 'Average is: %d', 10, 0
    remainder db 'With remainder: %d', 0
    input_format db '%d', 0

section .bss
    num1 resd 1 ; use resd because scanf expects an int*
    num2 resd 1
    num3 resd 1
    rem resd 1

section .text
    global _main
    extern _scanf
    extern _printf

_main:
    push header_msg
    call _printf
    add esp, 4

    ; get user input
    push input_1
    call _printf
    add esp, 4 ; clean up 4 bytes
    push num1
    push input_format
    call _scanf
```



```
add esp, 8

push input_2
call _printf
add esp, 4 ; clean up 4 bytes
push num2
push input_format
call _scanf
add esp, 8

push input_3
call _printf
add esp, 4 ; clean up 4 bytes
push num3
push input_format
call _scanf
add esp, 8

; compute for the average

mov eax, [num3]
add eax, [num2]
add eax, [num1]

mov edx, 0 ; remainder
mov ecx, 3 ; divisor
div ecx ; quotient

; move edx value to variable in order to print the actual value
mov [rem], edx

; average value
push eax
push ave_output
```



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```
call _printf
add esp, 8

; remainder value
push dword [rem]
push remainder
call _printf
add esp, 8

ret
```