



**CS 318 – Architecture and Organization**  
LEARNING TASK (BASIC ASSEMBLY INSTRUCTIONS PART 2)

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SECTION: BSCS-3A

**SAMPLE RUN**

*Step-by-step sample run of your assembly program with explanation.*

**Step 1**

*Create your assembly code that is properly working. It should use 32-bit architecture only.*

```
C:\> Users > Admin > Downloads > basicOps.asm
1 section .data
2     sum db "sum = %d", 10, 0
3     diff db "difference = %d", 10, 0
4     prod db "product = %d", 10, 0
5     quo db "quotient = %d", 10, 0
6
7 section .text
8     global _main
9     extern _printf
10
11 _main:
12     ;adding 45 and 55
13     mov eax, 45
14     mov ebx, 55
15     add eax,ebx
16     push eax
17     push sum
18     call _printf
19     add esp, 8
20
21     ;subtract 10 with 8
22     mov eax, 10
23     mov ebx, 8
24     sub eax,ebx
25     push eax
26     push diff
27     call _printf
28     add esp, 8
29
30     ;multiply 4*5
31     mov eax, 4
32     mov ebx, 5
33     mul ebx
34     push eax
35     push prod
36     call _printf
37     add esp, 8
38
39     ;divide 16 by 8
40     mov eax, 16
41     mov ebx, 8
42     div ebx
43     push eax
44     push quo
45     call _printf
46     add esp, 8
47
48     ret
49
```

**Step 2**

1. *Create file that has a .asm extension (e.g, sample.asm)*
2. *In your dedicated terminal, run the command <nasm -f win32 sample.asm -o sample.o> then hit enter.*
3. *After the first bash/command, type in another bash/command to perform linking <gcc sample.asm -o sample.exe> then press enter to execute.*

sample	11/09/2025 8:14 am	ASM File	2 KB
sample.o	11/09/2025 7:30 am	O File	2 KB
sample	11/09/2025 7:30 am	Application	110 KB

```
[Admin@DESKTOP-MINHG32 ~]\$ nasm -f win32 sample.asm
[Admin@DESKTOP-MINHG32 ~]\$ gcc sample.o -o sample.exe
```



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<b>Step 3</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Execute the exe file using this bash/command &lt;./sample.exe&gt;</li><li>2. Check the code for errors.</li></ol>	<pre>Admin@JJ: MINGW32 /d/CSPC_LIFE/3RD YEAR/FIRST_SEMESTER/Architecture and Organization/LT3 \$ ./sample.exe  5 5 Addition: 5 + 5 = 10 Subtraction: 5 - 5 = 0 Multiplication: 5 * 5 = 25 Division: 5 / 5 = 5 (remainder: 0)</pre>
TEST CASES (Actual program)	OUTPUT
<i>Input (11, 11, 11)</i>	<pre>Admin@JJ: MINGW32 /d/CSPC_LIFE/3RD YEAR/FIRST_SEMESTER/Architecture and Organization/LT3 \$ ./BarjaOSHUAJERICHO.exe This program computes for the average of 3 two-digit numbers (00-55). Enter the first number: 11 Enter the second number: 11 Enter the third number: 11 Average is: 11 With remainder: 0</pre>
<i>Input(78, 32, 12)</i>	<pre>Admin@JJ: MINGW32 /d/CSPC_LIFE/3RD YEAR/FIRST_SEMESTER/Architecture and Organization/LT3 \$ ./BarjaOSHUAJERICHO.exe This program computes for the average of 3 two-digit numbers (00-55). Enter the first number: 78 Enter the second number: 32 Enter the third number: 12 Average is: 40 With remainder: 2</pre>
<i>Input (0, 0, 0)</i>	<pre>Admin@JJ: MINGW32 /d/CSPC_LIFE/3RD YEAR/FIRST_SEMESTER/Architecture and Organization/LT3 \$ ./BarjaOSHUAJERICHO.exe This program computes for the average of 3 two-digit numbers (00-55). Enter the first number: 0 Enter the second number: 0 Enter the third number: 0 Average is: 0 With remainder: 0</pre>



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### PROGRAM CODE

```
section .data
    header_msg db 'This program computes for the average of 3
two-digit numbers (00-55).', 10, 0
    input_1 db 'Enter the first number:', 10, 0
    input_2 db 'Enter the second number:', 10, 0
    input_3 db 'Enter the third number:', 10, 0
    ave_output db 'Average is: %d', 10, 0
    remainder db 'With remainder: %d', 0
    input_format db '%d', 0

section .bss
    num1 resd 1 ; use resd because scanf expects an int*
    num2 resd 1
    num3 resd 1
    rem resd 1

section .text
    global _main
    extern _scanf
    extern _printf

_main:
    push header_msg
    call _printf
    add esp, 4

    ; get user input
    push input_1
    call _printf
    add esp, 4 ; clean up 4 bytes
    push num1
    push input_format
    call _scanf
```



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```
add esp, 8

push input_2
call _printf
add esp, 4 ; clean up 4 bytes
push num2
push input_format
call _scanf
add esp, 8

push input_3
call _printf
add esp, 4 ; clean up 4 bytes
push num3
push input_format
call _scanf
add esp, 8

; compute for the average

mov eax, [num3]
add eax, [num2]
add eax, [num1]

mov edx, 0 ; remainder
mov ecx, 3 ; divisor
div ecx ; quotient

; move edx value to variable in order to print the actual value
mov [rem], edx

; average value
push eax
push ave_output
```



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```
call _printf
add esp, 8

; remainder value
push dword [rem]
push remainder
call _printf
add esp, 8

ret
```