```
x<-10
print(x)
## [1] 10
print(abs(x))
## [1] 10
x<-5.66
print(abs(x))
## [1] 5.66
y=6
print(sqrt(y))
## [1] 2.44949
m=5.369
print(ceiling(m))
## [1] 6
print(floor(m))
## [1] 5
n<-c(1,2,3.56,5.78)
print(trunc(n))
## [1] 1 2 3 5
print(sin(10))
## [1] -0.5440211
print(cos(10))
## [1] -0.8390715
print(log(10))
## [1] 2.302585
```

```
print(exp(20))
## [1] 485165195
a<-"1234567891112131415"
substr(a, 2, 5)
## [1] "2345"
v<-"BANGLADESH"
print(tolower(v))
## [1] "bangladesh"
w<-"bangladesh"
toupper(w)
## [1] "BANGLADESH"
s2<-c("bangla","abc","english","ma")</pre>
sear="^ma"
print(grep(sear,s2))
## [1] 4
s2<-c("ban","abc","english","ma")</pre>
sear="^ban"
print(grep(sear,s2))
## [1] 1
g<-c(0:20,30)
print(g)
## [1] 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 30
print(sum(g))
## [1] 240
h < -max(g)
print(h)
## [1] 30
```