# Lab 10

In this lab you will be using OpenRefine to wrangle data.

#### Introduction

OpenRefine is an open source tool for working with bad data. You can download OpenRefine using this link: <a href="http://openrefine.org/">http://openrefine.org/</a>

To get an introduction to OpenRefine you can either read the documentation, or follow this tutorial: http://enipedia.tudelft.nl/wiki/OpenRefine\_Tutorial

We will be using two data sets one from with earthquake data and one with customer complaint data.

The first data set is the eq2015 data set which data about earthquakes of magnitude 3 or more during the first 6 months of 2015. You can fine a data attribute glossary <a href="here">here</a>

You can download the data set <u>here</u>.

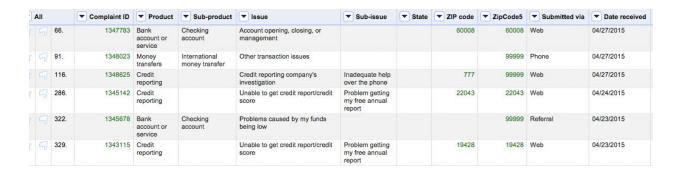
The second data set contains customer complaints, you can download that data set here.

Please answer the following questions by using OpenRefine.

### Wrangling the Customer Complaints Data

- A1: How many rows are missing value in the state column? Explain how you came up with the number?
- A2: How many rows with missing zip codes do you have?
- A3: Clean up the zip code column. Create a new column called "ZipCode5" with all zip codes that contains 5 digits preserved. All other rows should have the zip code 99999.
  You should have the same type for all cells in the created column.

Example of result:



 A4: If you consider all zip codes less than 99999 valid zip codes. How many valid and invalid zip codes do you have respectively.

### Cleaning up eq2015 Data.

- A5: For column "nst" fill in missing values.
- A6: Clean up the place column so that it has state or country name depending on what is in the text.
- A7: From the column "updated" extract the Date without time into a new column called "eventdate"
- A8: Run cluster en edit on "location" column. Run nearest neighbor and levenshtein distance. Answer the following questions:
  - o Does it make sense to merge detected values?
  - Why or why not?
- A9: Try to do nearest neighbor clustering on "place' column.
  - What happens?
  - o Explain why it is happening.

## Help information and URLs

- You can find a useful OpenRefine cheat sheet here:
  - http://arcadiafalcone.net/GoogleRefineCheatSheets.pdf
- Some additional documents on OpenRefine can be found here:
  - http://davidhuynh.net/spaces/nicar2011/tutorial.pdf
  - http://schoolofdata.org/handbook/recipes/cleaning-data-with-refine/
- Reference to the GREL expression language:
  - <a href="https://github.com/OpenRefine/OpenRefine/wiki/General-Refine-Expression-Language">https://github.com/OpenRefine/OpenRefine/OpenRefine/wiki/General-Refine-Expression-Language</a>

#### • Data Sets:

Earthquake data glossary:
 <a href="http://earthquake.usgs.gov/earthquakes/feed/v1.0/glossary.php#net">http://earthquake.usgs.gov/earthquakes/feed/v1.0/glossary.php#net</a>

# o Earthquake Data:

 $\underline{https://github.com/UC\text{-}Berkeley\text{-}I\text{-}School/w205\text{-}labs\text{-}exercises/blob/master/lab\_10}/\underline{dataset/eq2015.csv}$ 

#### Consumer Complaints

Data: https://github.com/UC-Berkeley-I-School/w205-labs-exercises/blob/master/lab\_10/dataset/Consumer\_Complaints.csv