

Lightcurves for spherical outflow

We use this notebook to generate plots for the spherical outflow analysis. This notebook looks at lightcurves at different resolutions.

First we import necessary libraries

```
In [1]:
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
import astropy.units as u
import astropy.constants as const
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
```

We load the MCRaT output files, and set our mock observations to be $\theta_{\text{obs}} = 1^\circ$, $\Delta\theta = 4^\circ$, $r_{\text{obs}} = 10^{14}$ cm and framerate = 5 fps. The spectral fit energy range is $10^{-2} - 4 \times 10^4$ keV. We set the lightcurve dictionaries to have a 0.2 s spacing in time.

```
In [2]:
mcrat_sim5_5=pm.McratSimLoad(
    "/MCRaT-resolution/CHOMBO/spherical-outflow/3000-8000-photons/spatial-res-levs/finalframe/observation5_5.load_frame(2638, read_stokes=False)
    observation5_5.set_spectral_fit_parameters(spectral_fit_energy_range=[0.01, 40000.0])
    lightcurve_dict5_5=observation5_5.lightcurve(observation5_5.detected_photons.detection_time.min(), observation5_5.detected_photons.detection_time.max())

mcrat_sim5_4=pm.McratSimLoad(
    "/MCRaT-resolution/CHOMBO/spherical-outflow/3000-8000-photons/spatial-res-levs/finalframe/observation5_4.load_frame(2638, read_stokes=False)
    observation5_4.set_spectral_fit_parameters(spectral_fit_energy_range=[0.01, 40000.0])
    lightcurve_dict5_4=observation5_4.lightcurve(observation5_4.detected_photons.detection_time.min(), observation5_4.detected_photons.detection_time.max())

mcrat_sim5_3=pm.McratSimLoad(
    "/MCRaT-resolution/CHOMBO/spherical-outflow/3000-8000-photons/spatial-res-levs/finalframe/observation5_3.load_frame(2638, read_stokes=False)
    observation5_3.set_spectral_fit_parameters(spectral_fit_energy_range=[0.01, 40000.0])
    lightcurve_dict5_3=observation5_3.lightcurve(observation5_3.detected_photons.detection_time.min(), observation5_3.detected_photons.detection_time.max())

mcrat_sim5_2=pm.McratSimLoad(
    "/MCRaT-resolution/CHOMBO/spherical-outflow/3000-8000-photons/spatial-res-levs/finalframe/observation5_2.load_frame(2638, read_stokes=False)
    observation5_2.set_spectral_fit_parameters(spectral_fit_energy_range=[0.01, 40000.0])
    lightcurve_dict5_2=observation5_2.lightcurve(observation5_2.detected_photons.detection_time.min(), observation5_2.detected_photons.detection_time.max())

mcrat_sim5_1=pm.McratSimLoad(
    "/MCRaT-resolution/CHOMBO/spherical-outflow/3000-8000-photons/spatial-res-levs/finalframe/observation5_1.load_frame(2638, read_stokes=False)
    observation5_1.set_spectral_fit_parameters(spectral_fit_energy_range=[0.01, 40000.0])
    lightcurve_dict5_1=observation5_1.lightcurve(observation5_1.detected_photons.detection_time.min(), observation5_1.detected_photons.detection_time.max())

mcrat_sim4_5=pm.McratSimLoad(
    "/MCRaT-resolution/CHOMBO/spherical-outflow/3000-8000-photons/temporal-res-levs/finalframe/observation4_5.load_frame(1319, read_stokes=False)
    observation4_5.set_spectral_fit_parameters(spectral_fit_energy_range=[0.01, 40000.0])
    lightcurve_dict4_5=observation4_5.lightcurve(observation4_5.detected_photons.detection_time.min(), observation4_5.detected_photons.detection_time.max())

mcrat_sim4_4=pm.McratSimLoad(
    "/MCRaT-resolution/CHOMBO/spherical-outflow/3000-8000-photons/mixed-res-levs/finalframe/observation4_4.load_frame(1319, read_stokes=False)
    observation4_4.set_spectral_fit_parameters(spectral_fit_energy_range=[0.01, 40000.0])
    lightcurve_dict4_4=observation4_4.lightcurve(observation4_4.detected_photons.detection_time.min(), observation4_4.detected_photons.detection_time.max())

mcrat_sim3_5=pm.McratSimLoad(
    "/MCRaT-resolution/CHOMBO/spherical-outflow/3000-8000-photons/temporal-res-levs/finalframe/observation3_5.load_frame(659, read_stokes=False)
    observation3_5.set_spectral_fit_parameters(spectral_fit_energy_range=[0.01, 40000.0])
    lightcurve_dict3_5=observation3_5.lightcurve(observation3_5.detected_photons.detection_time.min(), observation3_5.detected_photons.detection_time.max())

mcrat_sim3_3=pm.McratSimLoad(
    "/MCRaT-resolution/CHOMBO/spherical-outflow/3000-8000-photons/mixed-res-levs/finalframe/observation3_3.load_frame(659, read_stokes=False)
    observation3_3.set_spectral_fit_parameters(spectral_fit_energy_range=[0.01, 40000.0])
    lightcurve_dict3_3=observation3_3.lightcurve(observation3_3.detected_photons.detection_time.min(), observation3_3.detected_photons.detection_time.max())

mcrat_sim2_5=pm.McratSimLoad(
    "/MCRaT-resolution/CHOMBO/spherical-outflow/3000-8000-photons/temporal-res-levs/finalframe/observation2_5.load_frame(329, read_stokes=False)
    observation2_5.set_spectral_fit_parameters(spectral_fit_energy_range=[0.01, 40000.0])
    lightcurve_dict2_5=observation2_5.lightcurve(observation2_5.detected_photons.detection_time.min(), observation2_5.detected_photons.detection_time.max())

mcrat_sim2_2=pm.McratSimLoad(
    "/MCRaT-resolution/CHOMBO/spherical-outflow/3000-8000-photons/mixed-res-levs/finalframe/observation2_2.load_frame(329, read_stokes=False)
    observation2_2.set_spectral_fit_parameters(spectral_fit_energy_range=[0.01, 40000.0])
    lightcurve_dict2_2=observation2_2.lightcurve(observation2_2.detected_photons.detection_time.min(), observation2_2.detected_photons.detection_time.max())

mcrat_sim1_5=pm.McratSimLoad(
    "/MCRaT-resolution/CHOMBO/spherical-outflow/3000-8000-photons/temporal-res-levs/finalframe/observation1_5.load_frame(164, read_stokes=False)
    observation1_5.set_spectral_fit_parameters(spectral_fit_energy_range=[0.01, 40000.0])
    lightcurve_dict1_5=observation1_5.lightcurve(observation1_5.detected_photons.detection_time.min(), observation1_5.detected_photons.detection_time.max())

mcrat_sim1_1=pm.McratSimLoad(
    "/MCRaT-resolution/CHOMBO/spherical-outflow/3000-8000-photons/mixed-res-levs/finalframe/observation1_1.load_frame(164, read_stokes=False)
    observation1_1.set_spectral_fit_parameters(spectral_fit_energy_range=[0.01, 40000.0])
    lightcurve_dict1_1=observation1_1.lightcurve(observation1_1.detected_photons.detection_time.min(), observation1_1.detected_photons.detection_time.max())
```

We normalize all lightcurves to start at $t = 0$ when the first photon is detected.

```
In [3]:
init_time5_1=observation5_1.detected_photons.detection_time.min()*unit.s
for i in range(len(lightcurve_dict5_1['times'])):
    lightcurve_dict5_1['times'][i]=init_time5_1

init_time5_2=observation5_2.detected_photons.detection_time.min()*unit.s
for i in range(len(lightcurve_dict5_2['times'])):
    lightcurve_dict5_2['times'][i]=init_time5_2

init_time5_3=observation5_3.detected_photons.detection_time.min()*unit.s
for i in range(len(lightcurve_dict5_3['times'])):
    lightcurve_dict5_3['times'][i]=init_time5_3

init_time5_4=observation5_4.detected_photons.detection_time.min()*unit.s
for i in range(len(lightcurve_dict5_4['times'])):
    lightcurve_dict5_4['times'][i]=init_time5_4

init_time5_5=observation5_5.detected_photons.detection_time.min()*unit.s
for i in range(len(lightcurve_dict5_5['times'])):
    lightcurve_dict5_5['times'][i]=init_time5_5
```

```
In [4]:
init_time4_5=observation4_5.detected_photons.detection_time.min()*unit.s
for i in range(len(lightcurve_dict4_5['times'])):
    lightcurve_dict4_5['times'][i]=init_time4_5

init_time3_5=observation3_5.detected_photons.detection_time.min()*unit.s
for i in range(len(lightcurve_dict3_5['times'])):
    lightcurve_dict3_5['times'][i]=init_time3_5

init_time2_5=observation2_5.detected_photons.detection_time.min()*unit.s
for i in range(len(lightcurve_dict2_5['times'])):
    lightcurve_dict2_5['times'][i]=init_time2_5

init_time1_5=observation1_5.detected_photons.detection_time.min()*unit.s
for i in range(len(lightcurve_dict1_5['times'])):
    lightcurve_dict1_5['times'][i]=init_time1_5
```

```
In [5]:
init_time4_4=observation4_4.detected_photons.detection_time.min()*unit.s
for i in range(len(lightcurve_dict4_4['times'])):
    lightcurve_dict4_4['times'][i]=init_time4_4

init_time3_3=observation3_3.detected_photons.detection_time.min()*unit.s
for i in range(len(lightcurve_dict3_3['times'])):
    lightcurve_dict3_3['times'][i]=init_time3_3

init_time2_2=observation2_2.detected_photons.detection_time.min()*unit.s
for i in range(len(lightcurve_dict2_2['times'])):
    lightcurve_dict2_2['times'][i]=init_time2_2

init_time1_1=observation1_1.detected_photons.detection_time.min()*unit.s
for i in range(len(lightcurve_dict1_1['times'])):
    lightcurve_dict1_1['times'][i]=init_time1_1
```

We now calculate the center of the time bins.

```
In [6]:
difference5_1=np.zeros(lightcurve_dict5_1['times'].size)
difference5_1[1:lightcurve_dict5_1['times'].size-1]=np.diff(lightcurve_dict5_1['times'])
difference5_1[0]=np.diff(lightcurve_dict5_1['times']).min().value
t_cen5_1=(lightcurve_dict5_1['times'].value+(lightcurve_dict5_1['times'].value+lightcurve_dict5_1['times'].value)/2)

difference5_2=np.zeros(lightcurve_dict5_2['times'].size)
difference5_2[1:lightcurve_dict5_2['times'].size-1]=np.diff(lightcurve_dict5_2['times'])
difference5_2[0]=np.diff(lightcurve_dict5_2['times']).min().value
t_cen5_2=(lightcurve_dict5_2['times'].value+(lightcurve_dict5_2['times'].value+lightcurve_dict5_2['times'].value)/2)

difference5_3=np.zeros(lightcurve_dict5_3['times'].size)
difference5_3[1:lightcurve_dict5_3['times'].size-1]=np.diff(lightcurve_dict5_3['times'])
difference5_3[0]=np.diff(lightcurve_dict5_3['times']).min().value
t_cen5_3=(lightcurve_dict5_3['times'].value+(lightcurve_dict5_3['times'].value+lightcurve_dict5_3['times'].value)/2)

difference5_4=np.zeros(lightcurve_dict5_4['times'].size)
difference5_4[1:lightcurve_dict5_4['times'].size-1]=np.diff(lightcurve_dict5_4['times'])
difference5_4[0]=np.diff(lightcurve_dict5_4['times']).min().value
t_cen5_4=(lightcurve_dict5_4['times'].value+(lightcurve_dict5_4['times'].value+lightcurve_dict5_4['times'].value)/2)

difference5_5=np.zeros(lightcurve_dict5_5['times'].size)
difference5_5[1:lightcurve_dict5_5['times'].size-1]=np.diff(lightcurve_dict5_5['times'])
difference5_5[0]=np.diff(lightcurve_dict5_5['times']).min().value
t_cen5_5=(lightcurve_dict5_5['times'].value+(lightcurve_dict5_5['times'].value+lightcurve_dict5_5['times'].value)/2)

In [7]:
difference4_4=np.zeros(lightcurve_dict4_4['times'].size)
difference4_4[1:lightcurve_dict4_4['times'].size-1]=np.diff(lightcurve_dict4_4['times'])
difference4_4[0]=np.diff(lightcurve_dict4_4['times']).min().value
t_cen4_4=(lightcurve_dict4_4['times'].value+(lightcurve_dict4_4['times'].value+lightcurve_dict4_4['times'].value)/2)

difference3_3=np.zeros(lightcurve_dict3_3['times'].size)
difference3_3[1:lightcurve_dict3_3['times'].size-1]=np.diff(lightcurve_dict3_3['times'])
difference3_3[0]=np.diff(lightcurve_dict3_3['times']).min().value
t_cen3_3=(lightcurve_dict3_3['times'].value+(lightcurve_dict3_3['times'].value+lightcurve_dict3_3['times'].value)/2)

difference2_2=np.zeros(lightcurve_dict2_2['times'].size)
difference2_2[1:lightcurve_dict2_2['times'].size-1]=np.diff(lightcurve_dict2_2['times'])
difference2_2[0]=np.diff(lightcurve_dict2_2['times']).min().value
t_cen2_2=(lightcurve_dict2_2['times'].value+(lightcurve_dict2_2['times'].value+lightcurve_dict2_2['times'].value)/2)

difference1_1=np.zeros(lightcurve_dict1_1['times'].size)
difference1_1[1:lightcurve_dict1_1['times'].size-1]=np.diff(lightcurve_dict1_1['times'])
difference1_1[0]=np.diff(lightcurve_dict1_1['times']).min().value
t_cen1_1=(lightcurve_dict1_1['times'].value+(lightcurve_dict1_1['times'].value+lightcurve_dict1_1['times'].value)/2)

In [8]:
difference1_5=np.zeros(lightcurve_dict1_5['times'].size)
difference1_5[1:lightcurve_dict1_5['times'].size-1]=np.diff(lightcurve_dict1_5['times'])
difference1_5[0]=np.diff(lightcurve_dict1_5['times']).min().value
t_cen1_5=(lightcurve_dict1_5['times'].value+(lightcurve_dict1_5['times'].value+lightcurve_dict1_5['times'].value)/2)

difference2_5=np.zeros(lightcurve_dict2_5['times'].size)
difference2_5[1:lightcurve_dict2_5['times'].size-1]=np.diff(lightcurve_dict2_5['times'])
difference2_5[0]=np.diff(lightcurve_dict2_5['times']).min().value
t_cen2_5=(lightcurve_dict2_5['times'].value+(lightcurve_dict2_5['times'].value+lightcurve_dict2_5['times'].value)/2)

difference3_5=np.zeros(lightcurve_dict3_5['times'].size)
difference3_5[1:lightcurve_dict3_5['times'].size-1]=np.diff(lightcurve_dict3_5['times'])
difference3_5[0]=np.diff(lightcurve_dict3_5['times']).min().value
t_cen3_5=(lightcurve_dict3_5['times'].value+(lightcurve_dict3_5['times'].value+lightcurve_dict3_5['times'].value)/2)

difference4_5=np.zeros(lightcurve_dict4_5['times'].size)
difference4_5[1:lightcurve_dict4_5['times'].size-1]=np.diff(lightcurve_dict4_5['times'])
difference4_5[0]=np.diff(lightcurve_dict4_5['times']).min().value
t_cen4_5=(lightcurve_dict4_5['times'].value+(lightcurve_dict4_5['times'].value+lightcurve_dict4_5['times'].value)/2)

In [9]:
levs=["Spatial Level 1","Spatial Level 2","Spatial Level 3","Spatial Level 4","Spatial Level 5"]
fps=["0.3125 fps","0.625 fps","1.25 fps","2.5 fps","5 fps"]
mix=["Level 1, 0.3125 fps","Level 2, 0.625 fps","Level 3, 1.25 fps","Level 4, 2.5 fps","Level 5, 5 fps"]
colors=['b','r','g','y','k']

lightcurve_dict_spatial=[lightcurve_dict5_5, lightcurve_dict5_4, lightcurve_dict5_3, lightcurve_dict5_2, lightcurve_dict5_1]

lightcurve_dict_temporal=[lightcurve_dict5_5, lightcurve_dict4_5, lightcurve_dict3_5, lightcurve_dict2_5, lightcurve_dict1_5]

lightcurve_dict_mixed=[lightcurve_dict5_5, lightcurve_dict4_5, lightcurve_dict3_5, lightcurve_dict2_5, lightcurve_dict1_5]

We now plot the lightcurves
```

```
In [10]:
plt.rcParams.update({'font.size': 20})
#see how many panels we need for the plot and how many light curves the user wants
num_panels=3

formatter = mpl.ticker.ScalarFormatter(useMathText=True)
formatter.set_scientific(True)
formatter.set_powerlimits((0, 1))

f, axarr = plt.subplots(3, sharex=True)

#decide which panels will plot what based on input
lc_panel = axarr

f.set_figwidth(12)
f.set_figheight(17)

formatter = mpl.ticker.ScalarFormatter(useMathText=True)
formatter.set_scientific(True)
formatter.set_powerlimits((0, 1))

axarr[0].yaxis.set_major_formatter(formatter)
axarr[1].yaxis.set_major_formatter(formatter)
axarr[2].yaxis.set_major_formatter(formatter)

#lc_panel.plot(main_lightcurve_dict['times'],main_lightcurve_dict['lightcurve'],ds='s',
#             #if 'ct' in spectrum_dict['lightcurve'].unit.to_string():
lc_panel[0].set_ylabel(r'Lbol(erg s-1)iso) $ (+
    lightcurve_dict5_5['lightcurve'].unit.to_string('latex_inline'))+')')

lc_panel[1].set_ylabel(r'Lbol(erg s-1)iso) $ (+
    lightcurve_dict5_5['lightcurve'].unit.to_string('latex_inline'))+')')

lc_panel[2].set_ylabel(r'Lbol(erg s-1)iso) $ (+
    lightcurve_dict5_5['lightcurve'].unit.to_string('latex_inline'))+')')

lc_panel[2].set_xlabel('Time since first photon detection (s)')

lc_panel[0].plot(lightcurve_dict5_5['times'],lightcurve_dict5_5['lightcurve'],
    ds='steps-post', color='k',lw=1.5, label=levs[4],zorder=5)

lc_panel[0].plot(lightcurve_dict5_5['times'],lightcurve_dict5_5['lightcurve_errors'],
    ls='none', color='k',zorder=5)

lc_panel[0].plot(lightcurve_dict5_4['times'],lightcurve_dict5_4['lightcurve'],
    ds='steps-post', color='r',lw=1.5, label=levs[3],zorder=4)

lc_panel[0].errorbar(t_cen5_4,lightcurve_dict5_4['lightcurve'],
    yerr = lightcurve_dict5_4['lightcurve_errors'], ls='none', color='r',zorder=4)

lc_panel[0].plot(lightcurve_dict5_3['times'],lightcurve_dict5_3['lightcurve'],
    ds='steps-post', color='blue',lw=1.5, label=levs[2],zorder=3)

lc_panel[0].errorbar(t_cen5_3,lightcurve_dict5_3['lightcurve'],
    yerr = lightcurve_dict5_3['lightcurve_errors'], ls='none', color='blue',zorder=3)

lc_panel[0].plot(lightcurve_dict5_2['times'],lightcurve_dict5_2['lightcurve'],
    ds='steps-post', color='cyan',lw=1.5, label=levs[1],zorder=2)

lc_panel[0].errorbar(t_cen5_2,lightcurve_dict5_2['lightcurve'],
    yerr = lightcurve_dict5_2['lightcurve_errors'], ls='none', color='cyan',zorder=2)

lc_panel[0].plot(lightcurve_dict5_1['times'],lightcurve_dict5_1['lightcurve'],
    ds='steps-post', color='green',lw=1.5, label=levs[0],zorder=1)

lc_panel[0].errorbar(t_cen5_1,lightcurve_dict5_1['lightcurve'],
    yerr = lightcurve_dict5_1['lightcurve_errors'], ls='none', color='green',zorder=1)

lc_panel[1].plot(lightcurve_dict5_5['times'],lightcurve_dict5_5['lightcurve'],
    ds='steps-post', color='k',lw=1.5, label=fps[4],zorder=5)

lc_panel[1].errorbar(t_cen5_5,lightcurve_dict5_5['lightcurve'],
    yerr = lightcurve_dict5_5['lightcurve_errors'], ls='none', color='k',zorder=5)

lc_panel[1].plot(lightcurve_dict4_5['times'],lightcurve_dict4_5['lightcurve'],
    ds='steps-post', color='r',lw=1.5, label=fps[3],zorder=4)

lc_panel[1].errorbar(t_cen4_5,lightcurve_dict4_5['lightcurve'],
    yerr = lightcurve_dict4_5['lightcurve_errors'], ls='none', color='r',zorder=4)

lc_panel[1].plot(lightcurve_dict3_5['times'],lightcurve_dict3_5['lightcurve'],
    ds='steps-post', color='blue',lw=1.5, label=fps[2],zorder=3)

lc_panel[1].errorbar(t_cen3_5,lightcurve_dict3_5['lightcurve'],
    yerr = lightcurve_dict3_5['lightcurve_errors'], ls='none', color='blue',zorder=3)

lc_panel[1].plot(lightcurve_dict2_5['times'],lightcurve_dict2_5['lightcurve'],
    ds='steps-post', color='cyan',lw=1.5, label=fps[1],zorder=2)

lc_panel[1].errorbar(t_cen2_5,lightcurve_dict2_5['lightcurve'],
    yerr = lightcurve_dict2_5['lightcurve_errors'], ls='none', color='cyan',zorder=2)

lc_panel[1].plot(lightcurve_dict1_5['times'],lightcurve_dict1_5['lightcurve'],
    ds='steps-post', color='green',lw=1.5, label=fps[0],zorder=1)

lc_panel[1].errorbar(t_cen1_5,lightcurve_dict1_5['lightcurve'],
    yerr = lightcurve_dict1_5['lightcurve_errors'], ls='none', color='green',zorder=1)

lc_panel[2].plot(lightcurve_dict5_5['times'],lightcurve_dict5_5['lightcurve'],
    ds='steps-post', color='k',lw=1.5, label=mix[4],zorder=5)

lc_panel[2].errorbar(t_cen5_5,lightcurve_dict5_5['lightcurve'],
    yerr = lightcurve_dict5_5['lightcurve_errors'], ls='none', color='k',zorder=5)

lc_panel[2].plot(lightcurve_dict4_4['times'],lightcurve_dict4_4['lightcurve'],
    ds='steps-post', color='r',lw=1.5, label=mix[3],zorder=4)

lc_panel[2].errorbar(t_cen4_4,lightcurve_dict4_4['lightcurve'],
    yerr = lightcurve_dict4_4['lightcurve_errors'], ls='none', color='r',zorder=4)

lc_panel[2].plot(lightcurve_dict3_3['times'],lightcurve_dict3_3['lightcurve'],
    ds='steps-post', color='blue',lw=1.5, label=mix[2],zorder=3)

lc_panel[2].errorbar(t_cen3_3,lightcurve_dict3_3['lightcurve'],
    yerr = lightcurve_dict3_3['lightcurve_errors'], ls='none', color='blue',zorder=3)

lc_panel[2].plot(lightcurve_dict2_2['times'],lightcurve_dict2_2['lightcurve'],
    ds='steps-post', color='cyan',lw=1.5, label=mix[1],zorder=2)

lc_panel[2].errorbar(t_cen2_2,lightcurve_dict2_2['lightcurve'],
    yerr = lightcurve_dict2_2['lightcurve_errors'], ls='none', color='cyan',zorder=2)

lc_panel[2].plot(lightcurve_dict1_1['times'],lightcurve_dict1_1['lightcurve'],
    ds='steps-post', color='green',lw=1.5, label=mix[0],zorder=1)

lc_panel[2].errorbar(t_cen1_1,lightcurve_dict1_1['lightcurve'],
    yerr = lightcurve_dict1_1['lightcurve_errors'], ls='none', color='green',zorder=1)

lc_panel[0].set_ylim(top = 15e51)
lc_panel[1].set_ylim(top = 2.7e51)
lc_panel[2].set_ylim(top = 7.3e51)

lc_panel[2].legend(loc='upper center', ncol = 2)
lc_panel[0].legend(loc='upper center', ncol = 2)
lc_panel[1].legend(loc='upper center', ncol = 3, bbox_to_anchor=(0.5, 1.03))

lc_panel[0].annotate('(a)',xy=(0.02, 0.9), xycoords="axes fraction")
lc_panel[1].annotate('(b)',xy=(0.02, 0.9), xycoords="axes fraction")
lc_panel[2].annotate('(c)',xy=(0.02, 0.9), xycoords="axes fraction")

#plt.title('Lightcurves for mixed refinement levels
#spherical outflow, final frame')

#plt.yscale('log')
#plt.legend()

#plt.savefig('lightcurves_spherical.pdf', dpi = 600)

plt.show()
```

